

A- Read the following text , then choose the correct answer a, b, c, or d.(60)

The two most common causative agents of infectious diseases are the virus and the bacterium. They both are tiny to be seen by the naked eye, they can cause similar symptoms and are often spread in the same way. Bacteria are living organisms, but viruses aren't. A bacterium is a single complex cell. It can survive on its own, inside or outside the body. This allows bacteria to live in many places. soil, water, plants and the human body. Most bacteria aren't harmful; we have many bacteria on and inside our body, especially in the gut to help digest food. They also serve many vital roles in nature by decomposing organic matter and by converting nitrogen to chemicals usable by plants. On the other hand, viruses are smaller and aren't cells. Unlike bacteria, they need a host such as a human or an animal to multiply. Viruses only grow and reproduce inside the host cells they infect. Their life involves the hijacking of the biochemical activities of a living cell. Viruses and bacteria differ in how they cause infections.

1. According to the text one of the similarity between bacteria and viruses is -----

- a. the way of spreading
- b. they are living cells
- c. they may be seen by naked eye
- d. the difference in symptoms

2. A bacterium can survive on its own, inside or outside the body because -----

- a. it is living organism
- b. it is tiny
- c. it is a single complicated cell
- d. it is harmful

3. According to the text bacteria in the gut -----

- a. fight infection
- b. prevent infection
- c. save the body
- d. help to digest food

4. Bacteria are very important to the nature because of -----

- a. their important role
- b. decomposing and converting nitrogen
- c. plants' process
- d. the nitrogen

5. According to the text ,to multiply , viruses need -----

- a. plants
- b. no matter
- c. human or an animal
- d. biochemical activities

6. The underlined word hijacking means.....

- a. attack to control something.
- b. acting as the cause of something.
- c. an acute inflammation of the lungs.
- d. a sign that something exists, especially bad.

Read the following text, then do the tasks below(60)

Antibiotics are powerful medicines used to fight a wide variety of infections or diseases caused by bacteria in people and animals. Antibiotics work to kill the bacteria or stop them from multiplying. Before bacteria can multiply and cause symptoms, the immune system can typically kill them. Sometimes, however, the number of Harmful bacteria is excessive, and the immune system can't fight all. At that point, antibiotics are urgently needed. Different antibiotics work against different types of bacteria; antibiotics that stop bacteria from multiplying and affect a wide range of bacteria are called broad spectrum antibiotics like amoxicillin and gentamicin, whereas antibiotics that kill bacteria and affect only a few types of bacteria are called narrow spectrum antibiotics such As penicillin .Some people may develop an allergic reaction to antibiotics, especially penicillin. Side effects might include rash, swelling of the tongue and face, and difficulty in breathing .Allergic reactions to antibiotics might be immediate or delayed. People with reduced liver or kidney function should be cautious when using antibiotics. This may affect the types of antibiotics they can use or the dose they receive.

7-Antibiotics are powerful medicines used to ----- a wide variety of infections or diseases.

- a-Multiply
- b- increase
- c- fight
- d- produce

8-If the immune system can't fight all the bacteria, ----- are urgently needed.

- a-Antibiotics
- b- viruses
- c- bacteria
- d- infections

9-The immune system can't kill all bacteria when they are -- ----- in number

- a-Small
- b- limited
- c- great
- d-insufficient

10-Penicillin is one of the ----- spectrum antibiotics.

- a-Wide
- b- narrow
- c- invasive
- d- limited

11-Amoxicillin and gentamicin are called ----- spectrum antibiotics.

- a-wide
- b- narrow
- c- invasive
- d- limited

12-When we use a great amount of antibiotics, bacteria becomes -----

- a-Very weak
- b- more resistant
- c- powerless
- d- unresisting

Choose the correct answer a, b or c. (180)**13. Greater than what seems reasonable or appropriate**

a-excessive b-resistance c-cautious d-multiply

14. The act of using force to oppose something is.....

a-resistance b-cautious c-allergic d-spectrum

15. the word range means

a-spectrum b-resistance c-cautious d-allergic

16-Politicians often think the government shouldtaxes in order to get more money to spend.

a-make b-insert c-run d-raise

17-The new clerk didn'this boss expectation and was fired after only two months.

a-make b-meet c-run d-raise

18-His car broke down, so I gave him a to the nearest garage.

a- lift b- risk c- desk d- temper

19-Not everything happens on its own sometimes. You have toan effort to get things done.

a-make b-meet c-run d-raise

20- The Council strives tothe expectations and aspirations of the community in delivering top-quality services.

a- meet b- raise c-analyzed d- temper

21- We can these chemicals.

a-give b-insert c-lose d-combine

22- You should the strongest material.

a-give b- utilize c-lose d-make

23- Wethe problem andthat it was a computer virus.

a-insert/install b- analyzed / concluded

c-utilize/run d-give/make

24-Which one has a silent 'k'

a-book b-talk c-keen d-knight

25-Which one has a silent 'L '

a-long b-look c-half d-land

26-which word has a silent (b)

a-bed b-climb c-best d-bad

27. If I knew my friend's number, I..... her now.

a- would phone b. will phone

c. would have phoned d- phoned

28. The poor manhis house if the officials hadn't stopped him

a-could build b- could have built

c-can build d-will build

29- If you had come in time, you the lesson.

a-wouldn't have missed b-don't miss

c-wouldn't miss d-will not miss

30. If our teamthe match, they would have moved up.

a-wins b- has won c-won d- had won

31-If I rich enough I would help the poor.

a- were b-will be c-has been d-had been

32-If I your address, I would have written you a postcard.

a- have had b- have c-had d- had had

A- Ask about the underlined word in each sentence :(60)

31. A:?

B: Tala works and lives in Damascus.

32. A:?

B: Tala is a doctor.

33. A:?

B. The hospital has locked down because of Covid 19.

34. A:?

B: She works ten hours a day.**B- Choose the wrong part a, b, c, or d and correct it : (40)**37-I visited niagara falls last year and I felt impressed.

A b c d

38-Future plans and decisions have a great important in

A b c

person's life.

d

39-He usually buy the food from the supermarket.

A b c d

40-She has been waiting here since an hour.

A b c d