

المبنى للمجهول Passive Voice

S + V1 + O ↔ O + Be + V3 + By + S

1. Farmers grow food all over the country. Food.....all over the country.

a- was grown	b- were grown	c- is grown	d- has been grown
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2- In the past, they used traditional methods. Traditional methods.....in the past.

a- were used	b- are used	c- have been used	d- were using
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3- Now, more sophisticated methods.....by people.

a- is being used	b- are used	c- have been used	d- are being used
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4- The evidence.....by police officers when the lights went off.

a- is being examined	b- is examined	c- has been examined	d- was being examined
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5- The government has constructed many plants. Many plants..... by the government.

a- were being constructed	b- are being constructed	c- have been constructed	d- has been constructed
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6- The owner had just locked up the shop. The shop.....up by the owner.

a- was just locked	b- had just been locked	c- has just been locked	d- was just locked
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7- Farmers can use these vehicles to transport their crops. These vehicles.....to transport their crops.

a- can use	b- can being used	c- can be use	d- can be used
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8- These clothes.....for daily use.

a- design	b- are designed	c- designed	d- have designed
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Causative Have

S + V1 + O	S + has, have + O + V3
S + V2 + O	S + had + O + V3
S + is, are, am + Ving + O	S + is, are, am + having + O + V3
S + has, have + V3 + O	S + have, has + Had + O + V3
S + had + V3 + O	S + had + had + O + V3
S + modals + V + O	S + modals + have + O + V3
didn't + V1	S + had + O + V3
V2 + myself	Didn't + have + O + V3

1. The hairdresser cuts Rana's hair about twice a year. Shetwice a year.

a- had it cut	b- has it cut	c- will have it cut	d- has had it cut
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2- Yesterday, the optician checked my mother's eyes. Yesterday, she.....

a- had them checked	b- has them checked	c- will have them checked	d- has had them checked
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3. Tom's boss reduced his pay. Tom.....

a- had it reduced	b- has it reduced	c- had reduced it	d- has had it reduced
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4- John's clothes were torn in a fight. John.....in a fight.

a- has them torn	b- had them torn	c- will have them torn	d- had torn them
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5- Sami is not doing the homework himself. He

a- is having it done	b- is going to have it done	c- has it done	d- had it done
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6. My father has repaired the car himself. He.....repaired.

a- has had it	b- hasn't had it	c- hasn't it repaired	d- has it
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7- Sarah hadn't tidied the room herself. She.....

a- had it tidied	b- has it tidied	c- had had it tidied	d- has tidied it
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8. A carpenter is going to mend the front door of our house. We.....

a- had it mended	b- are going to have it mended	c- are going to mend it	d- have had it mended
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9- Lisa didn't repair the hairdryer herself. She.....

a- had it repaired	b- has it repaired	c- will have it repaired	d- had repaired it
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10. My father hasn't planted the trees himself. He.....planted.

a- had them	b- has had them	c- will have them	d- have them
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11- She planted the flowers in the garden herself. Sheplanted in the garden.

a-didn't have them b- had them c- has them d-hadn't had them

12. I have repainted the house myself. I..... repainted.

a-had it b-didn't have it c-will not have it d-haven't had it

Relative Pronouns

Who فاعل بعده فعل	Whose ملكية بعده اسم وقبله اسم	Where مكان In which/ that (in)	When زمان زمان	Which/that غير عاقل	Whom مفعول به بعده ضمير او اسم
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1. Sally introduced me to her sisteris a civil engineer.

A-whom B-which c-who D-whose

2. Mrs. Duncan is talking to her students projects are due on Friday.

A-where B-which c-who D-whose

3. We will spend our holiday in the same village.....we have had a lot of joyful days there.

A-where B-which c-who D-whose

4. This isn't the building.....the bus stopped by.

A-where B-which c-who D-whose

5. The evening is the time.....we can all relax.

A-where B-which c-when D-whose

6. I apologized to the woman I spilled coffee on her new dress.

A-where B-who c-whom D-whose

7.This is the city in.....we spend most of our childhood.

A-where B-which c-when D-whose

8.This is the house I grow up.

A-where B-which c-when D-whose

9. This is the house I grow up in.

A-where B-which c-when D-whose

10-The income tax, he paid last year, is accurate.

A-where B-which c-when D-that

Future tenses

-S + will + Com	1-One-day people will travel to Mars
-S + be + going to + V1+ Com	2-I'm going to clean my room this week.
-Present simple When, as soon as, after, before, until ,as long as , the moment + V1	3The train to the airport leaves in 20 minutes. (timetable) 3-The moment I receive my results, I will phone you.
-Present continuous	4-He is starting a new job next week. arranged in the past to do in the future.
-Be about to	5-I am about to go to Rome for a conference. immediate future:
-Future Continuous S + Will + be + V-ing + Co	6-I will be working on the report all the next week. -How long will you be using this computer? I will be using this computer for two years.
-Future perfect S + will have + V3 + Com	7-By the end of the year, I will have given the same talk at 6 conferences. 8-In a week's time, I will have written the report.

Conditional Sentences

- 1- If + Subject + Verb1 , Subject + Will + Verb1 + Complement.
- 2- If + Subject + Verb2 , Would + Verb 1 + Complement.
- 3- If + Subject + had + verb3 , Would + have + Verb3 + Complement.

1. If you well , you'll pass your exam.

a-studied	b-study	c-are studying	d-had studied
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2. If I knew my friend's number, I..... her.

a- would phone	b. will phone	c. would have phoned	d- phoned
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3. If you had come in time, you the lesson.

a- wouldn't have missed	b-didn't miss	c-wouldn't miss	d-would miss
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WISH (if only)

V1 = Wish + V2	1 .It's a fantastic novel! I have almost finished it. I wish it longer. a. had been b. were, was c. would be d-will be
Will = Wish + would	2-I said a stupid thing. I wish Istupid thing. a-haven't said b-hadn't said c-wouldn't say d-said
Can't = Wish + could	3. I can't watch the match tonight. I wish I.....the match that night. a-could watch b-can watch c- watch d-watched
V2 = Wish + had + V3	4- I didn't take your advice. I wish I.....your advice. a-take b-had taken c-have taken d- am taking

Paired Conjunctions حروف العطف المترابطة

Both اسم and اسم كلاهما و.....	Not only اسم but also اسم ليس فقط..... لكن ايضا	Either اسم or اسم اما او.....	Neither اسم nor اسم لا ولا.....
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1-Neither I you needed to visit the Cathedral.

a-or	b- nor	c-but	d-and
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2- Breaking the silence was not the only good thing she did it was also very useful.

a-or	b- nor	c-but	d-and
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3-Either a piece of stone..... a hammer might help us with this kind of work.

a-or	b- nor	c-but	d-and
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4. A true friend is someone who is both caring loving.

a-or	b- nor	c-but	d-and
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Modals (obligation/ lack of obligation)

Must	1-Passengers fasten their seat belts. a-must b-should c-have to d- has to
Has / have to	2-In Britain, you drive on the left. a-must b-should c-have to d- has to
Should	3- Tom doesn't study enough. He study harder. a-must b-should c-has to d- have to
Mustn't	4- You use your mobile phone in a gas station. a-mustn't b-should c-don't have to d-shouldn't
Don't/ doesn't have to	5- You mustn't eat or drink outside the canteen, but you to buy your food in it if you don't want to. a-mustn't b-shouldn't c-don't have d-doesn't have
Shouldn't	6- He has a backache. He carry heavy things. a-must b-should c-mustn't d-shouldn't

Reported Speech

said – told – reported – asked – wanted to know

Direct	Reported	
V1	said	V2
V2	told	Had + V3
Has, have + V3	reported	Had + V3
Is, am, are	asked	Was, were
Will + V1	Wanted to know	Would + V1
Can + V1	said	Could + V1
Don't, doesn't, do+ V1	asked	V2

1. I want to see the waterwheels there. She **told** me she..... to see the waterwheels there.

a- wants	b- wanted	c- had wanted	d- has wanted
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2. I saw that movie last night. Joly **said** she.....that movie the previous night.

a- sees	b- saw	c- has seen	d- had seen
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3. I am leaving later today. William **said** he..... later that day.

a- is leaving	b- was leaving	c- had left	d- left
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4. I have read that book. Helen **said** she..... that book.

a- has read	b- was reading	c- had read	d- reads
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5. I'm going to stay for 3 weeks. He **said** he.....for 3 weeks.

a- was going to stay	b- was staying	c- is going to stay	d- stayed
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6. I cannot go to the movie with you. She **said** she..... the movie with him.

a- hasn't gone	b- couldn't go	c- hadn't gone	d- can go
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7. The boy will improve quickly. The doctor **said** the boy quickly.

a-improves	b-had improved	c- would improve	d- improved
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8. I have to finish this report by three o'clock. Tareq **said** he..... finish that report by three o'clock.

a- had to	b- has to	c- should have to	d- would have to
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1. Where do you live?" She **asked** him.....

a-where he lived?	b-where did he live?	c-where he lived.	d-where he had lived.
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2. "Do you live in Damascus?" He **asked** Mary ifin Damascus.

a- she lives.	b- did she live?	c- she lived.	d- she has lived.
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3. "What time did the film start?" My friend **wanted to** know what time.....

a-had the film started.	b-the film started.	c-the film starts.	d-the film had started.
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4- "How long does it take you to get home?" My mother **wanted to** know how long.....me to get home.

a-did it take	b-it took	c-it had taken	d-it takes
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5. "Have you got any experience before?" She **asked** him if..... any experience before.

a-had he got	b-he had got	c- he has got	d-he got
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Inversion

Rarely نادرا	Seldom قلما	Hardly بالكاد	not only ليس فقط	Never ابدا	No sooner ليس عاجلا	Only فقط	Here هنا	There هناك	No longer ليس بعد
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1. **Rarely**..... anyone using carriages nowadays.

a. you see	b. will you see	c. you will see	d. you have seen
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2. **Seldom**..... newspapers nowadays.

a-do read we	b-do we read	c-does we read	d-we do read
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3. **Hardly**when there was a disturbance in the audience.

a-had started the play	b- had the play started	c-the play had started	d- the play started
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4. **Not only**..... new products, but he also did experiments.

a-did he make	b-he makes did	c-he makes	d-he did make
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5. **Never**..... such a wonderful waterfall before.

a-I have seen	b- have seen I	c-seen I have	d-have I seen
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6. **No sooner**..... dinner than the ceiling crashed onto the dining table.

a-they had eaten	b-eaten had they	c-they eaten had	d-had they eaten
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7. **Only after**....., he travelled to London to study.

a. he graduated	b. he had graduated	c. did he graduate	d. had he graduated
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8-**No longer** any tigers in the northern region.

a-are there	b-there are	c-there were	d-there had been
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9- **There**..... to hold a meeting.

a. goes he	b. he goes	c. went he	d. he went
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10- **Here**on time to school.

a- the teacher comes	b- the teacher come	c- comes the teacher	d- come the teacher
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المصطلحات Idioms

Idioms	Examples
Back the wrong horse	1-Don't back the wrong horse I think he will lose the match.
Ace a test	2-"If you ace a test , you can go to the party," said her parents.
Join the ranks of	3-Thousands of young people join the ranks of the unemployed each summer when they leave school.
On a roll	4. This is our fifth win in the game! We are on a roll .
To be dead in the water	5-His efforts didn't work at all; his project will be dead in the water .
A taste of one's own medicine	6-I used to write rude comments on Instagram, but I got when I created my own account.
At death's door	7-It was miraculous that the little girl fully recovered because she was with sepsis and pneumonia.
On the mend	8-We were so happy to hear that your father is back home now and become
Take a turn for the worse	9-My unclelast night, so we are heading to the hospital to see him.
Go under the knife	10-More and more women are choosing to.....to improve their appearance.
Just what the doctor ordered	11-After a long tax season, getting on extra week off with pay is Just what the doctor ordered .
Beat <u>around/ about</u> the bush	12-You should speak directly and ask for a raise. Don't.....
An act of God	13-The insurance company refused to pay the money because they said that the forest fire was.....
Break the law	14-The man was forced to quit his job after it was discovered that he had.....
Assemble the case	15-The lawyers were unable toagainst the man.
By the book	16-Our lawyer is very good and he does everything exactly
A pain in the neck	17-Writing long essays on uninteresting topics is
Speak her mind	18-She has very strong opinions and she's not afraid to
Costs you an arm and a leg	19-You must visit that restaurant; the food is really good but it
Jump out of his skin	20-The doorbell made him

Follow your heart	21-You might make less money from that job, but if it really attracts you, you should
To have a wide face	22-I think we'll be good friends. We both have
To give someone pumpkins	23. He invited her to the party, but she
To break bread with	24- You can'teveryone you meet in life.
lose face	25. He thinks he would if he admitted the mistake.
Save face	26. I wanted to.....with my colleagues by explaining why I've been late.
Dermatologist طبيب جلدية	27.I have got terrible acne and nothing in the pharmacy has worked. I don't know what to do now. You should see..... a-a pediatrician b-a dermatologist c-a cardiologist d-an ophthalmologist
Cardiologist طبيب قلبية	28.Dr. Rashid, Leila'scame in and noted that her blood pressure and pulse were very high. a- pediatrician b-naturopath c- dermatologist d-cardiologist
Allergist طبيب حساسية	29. I have a terrible <u>rash</u> on my arms and legs. I think I'm allergic to dairy food, but it also might be grass. You should see..... a-an allergist b-a naturopath c-a cardiologist d-an ophthalmologist
Naturopath طبيب أعشاب	30.Robert is an accreditedwith herbal medicine and nutritional Training a- pediatrician b-naturopath c- dermatologist d-ophthalmologist
Pediatrician طبيب أطفال	31.Ourrecommended that little Kathy should have her tonsils out. a- Pediatrician b-Naturopath c- Dermatologist d-Allergist
Ophthalmologist طبيب عيون	32.My father says everything looks blurry, so he is going to the.....to get his eyes checked. a- pediatrician b-naturopath c- dermatologist d-ophthalmologist

Phrasal Verbs الأفعال المركبة

Phrasal verbs	Meaning	Exmples
Reach out to	يدعم- يساعد	1-You can always ...me if you are feeling tired with your school work.
Fit in with	يتأقلم مع	2- She didn't really her workmates in her previous job.
Get into	مهتم ب	3- I writing when I was a kid, and I never stoppd loving it.
Follow through	البدء ب - ينجز	4-We've been talking about this project for a while, and it's time to
Run into	يواجه- يتعرض	5- If you any trouble, just give me a call.
Keeping up with	يواكب - يتابع	6-A big part of my job isthe latst research in medical technology.
Check over	يفحص - يتحقق من	7- Make sure you -----the joints before you leave today.
Drive into	دفع - غرز-صدم	8- The carpenter has used a special hammer -----the nailsinto the finished doors.
Eat away	يتآكل	9 This harsh environment is going to -----at this concrete over time.
Fence off	تسييج - احاطة	10- The workers had to -----the area off in order not to harm anybody during the work.
Jack up	رفع	11- I have t -----the car to change the tir.
Pull down	يهدم	12- We'll have to.....the old building down before they start work.
Shore up	يدعم	13- We need tothe roof before it falls down.
Take off	ينطلق - تقلع - يمسك	14. The plane to Russia has just

Pick up	يقل - يلتقط بالسيارة	15. Can youmy wallet? It's under your chair.
Look up	ينظر للأعلى يستخرج	16. Ithe term "Digital Literacy" in Oxford dictionary.
Put on	يسمن - يرتدي	17. You should putyour waterproof coat as it is raining.
Get out	ينشر - يخرج	18. The authorhis new novel out last month.
Come back	يرد بحدّة - يعود	19. My father deprived me from going out because I.....him angrily.

Verb الفعل	Noun الاسم	Meaning المعنى	Examples
Make	An Effort	يبذل جهد	20-Not everything happens on its own sometimes. You have to an effort to get things done.
Raise	Taxes	يرفع الضرائب	22-One of the most important incomes for local councils is taxes .
Give	lift	يوصل - ينقل	23-His car broke down, so I gave him a to the nearest garage.
Run	A risk	يخاطر - يجازف	24-If she never posts anything on her personal website, shethe risk of alienating her fans.
Meet	Expectation	يكون عند حسن الظن	25- The Council strives tothe expectations and aspirations of the community.
Lose	temper	يفقد اعصابه	26- When I feel like I'm about tomy temper , I just leave the room.
Rotate	wheel	تدور العجلة	27- The wheel began to very quickly
Combine	Chemicals	يدمج المواد الكيميائية	28- We can these chemicals .
Utilize	Material	يستخدم المواد	29- You should the strongest material .

حروف الجر Preposition

Afraid من خائف	Of	Careless غير مهتم	About
Angry من غاضب	With	Grateful ممتن لـ	For
Brilliant/ good جيد بـ	At	Proud فخور بـ	Of
Keen مولع بـ	On	Sure قلق / متأكد	About
Busy مشغول / experimented	with	Surprised مندهش	By
Cruel /head /move/back/walk	to	Pleased مسرور	about
Sick من سئم	of	Stay/ organize يقيم	in
Fell يقع / push يدفع	off	Step يخطو على	on
Drive ينطلق	Off	Sink /Crash /jump يقفز	into
Drive يقود الى	to Homs	Move the chairs ينقل	into /out of
Drive يقود من	From---to	Back ل يعود	Into cage
Drive يقود على	Onto the beach	run	Onto/off
1- Are you pleased..... Anna's exam result? a-with b-at c-about d-on		4-The vase fell..... the table and shattered on the floor. a-of b-off c-in d-on	
2- I was very worriedthe cold. a-with b-at c-in d_about		5-She suddenly turned and crashedthe fence. a-with b-at c-in d-into	
3-My brother droveHoms in one hour. a-with b-at c-in d-to		6-The monkey escaped from its cage and jumped.... the lake. a-with b-at c-into d-on	

Phonetics ed

/t/ Verbs ending in a voiceless sound /p / f / k / s / sh / ch /	/id/ Verbs ending in sounds /d/ /t/	/d/ Verbs ending in other sounds
Helped – Missed - Finished Asked - Matched – Passed	Painted - Needed	Believed – Ordered - Realized Screamed – Improved - Phoned

Elision الحذف

Elision :The two sounds /t/ and /d/ are frequently elided, when they are found between two other consonants.

The sound / t/ - / d / may disappear in the word:

facts	handbag	landlady	last night	best time	watched
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Voiced and Voiceless Sounds

1-The final sound in one of these words voiceless:

-The **beginning** sound in one of these words **voiceless**:

-The **final** sound in one of these words **voiced**:

-The **beginning** sound in one of these words **voiced**:

Voiceless sounds	(p – t – k – f – s- th (ث thing) — sh – ch)	ash - sister - church - stop – drink- tough
Voiced sounds	g- j- z- d - th (ذا then)-v-b-r- ng (king)	Young – zoo – goal – bed - that

Silent Letters الحروف الصامتة

A silent or mute is a letter in a word that is written but not pronounced.

k	b	L	d	e	t	c	w	n	m	h
Knife knee know	climb bomb doubt thumb	Halfpenny salmon calm talk yolk should	Wednesday landlady	make tissue	castle listen	muscle	Wrist sword answer	autumn column	mnemonic	Ghost Whale Exhaust hour rhyme

a	c	gh	p	i	ue	u
Logically	scissors	alight	psychology	business	colleague	guitar

Tenses الازمنة

S + V1 + Com مضارع بسيط	often – always – usually – will sometimes – every – never Hardly – seldom – rarely -in fact	1. In fact he.....brilliant at everything a-is b-was 2- I will be fine in the interview as long as they me technical questions a-didn't ask b- don't ask
S+ is, am, are + V-ing + Com مضارع مستمر	at the moment , at the present , now , today , this , still look! – don't make noise – watch up!	1. Please don't make so much noise. I.....to work. a- am trying b- try 2.Ted a computer at the moment. a-used b- is using c- has used d- was using
S + have, has + V3 + Co مضارع تام	just , for , since , already , so far , yet , ever, Recently , recent , before. How long ,	1. I can't phone for an ambulance – I.... my mobile. a. loses b. have lost c. am losing d. will lose

	Why are you crying? I can't phone for , Over the years. Nowadays , How many times	2. Why are you crying? Because my brother an accident. a- has b- is having c- has had d- was having
S+ have, has + Been+ Ving + Co مضارع تام مستمر	all , for (a year) now, for almost, look (adjective)	1- Rachel, you look tired. Yes, I the grass. a- have been cutting b- cut c- cuts d- had cut 2. I for almost an hour. a- have been queuing b- queuing c- queue d- had queued
S + V 2 + Complement ماضي بسيط	yesterday , ago , last , in 1999 , that day , that time , when.	1. A few weeks ago, a woman ... to report a robbery at her house. a- calls b- called c- has called d- was calling 2. At that time, India a part of the British Empire. a- was b- is c- has been d- were
When – while – as	1. I was preparing lunch when he a- has been coming b- has come c- came d- comes 2. As I was sleeping at night, my mobile phone a- rings b- is ringing c- rang d- was ringing 3. While I was doing my homework, the electricity out. a- went b- go c- was going d- has gone	
Before- after- by the time – because V2 = had + V3	1. The lecture by the time they got there. a- had started b- starts c- has started d- start 2. I knew her because I her several times. a- have visited b- had visited c- am visiting d- visit	
For / when / since / until + past (v2) V2 = had + been+ Ving	1. The program that was stopped well since 1945. a. had been working b. have worked c. works d- has been working 2. I assumed, you for the repairs until the end of last year. a. paid b. have been paying c. are paying d- had been paying 3- She as a waitress for three years when he met her. a. had been working b. has worked c. works d- has been working	

Making Questions

ماذا – للسؤال العام	I like English.	What do you like?
اين – للسؤال عن المكان	She lives in the countryside	Where does she live?
كيف- للسؤال عن الحال او الوسيلة	She is good. She goes to school by bus.	How is she? How does she go to school?
متى – للسؤال عن الزمان	They left yesterday?	When did they leave?
لماذا – للسؤال عن السبب	She didn't come because she was sick	Why didn't she come?
Which – أي – للسؤال عند الاختيار	I prefer the black color.	Which color do you prefer?
من – للسؤال عن الفاعل	Ahmad carried all the boxes.	Who carried all the boxes?
من – للسؤال عن المفعول به	I went to the beach with my friends.	Whom did you go to the beach with?
لمن – للملكية	It is my father's car.	Whose car is it?
How many - كم العدد – يأتي بعدها اسم جمع معدود	I have got two brothers.	How many brothers have you got?
How much – كم الكمية – يأتي بعدها مباشرة اسم جمع غير معدود	We need some milk. It costs 100 sp.	How much milk do we need? How much money does it cost?
How often – كم مرة	I play sport twice a week.	How often do you play sport?

How old – كم العمر	She was 20 years old.	How old was she?
How long – كم المدة	They have stayed there for two years.	How long have they stayed there?
How far – كم يبعد	Damascus is 200km far from Homs.	How far is Damascus from Homs?
Do – does	Yes, I like learning English.	Do you like learning English?
Did	Yes, she went to the city	Did she go to the city?
Have – has – had	Yes, they have completed the project.	Have they completed the project?
Can – will – could - should	Yes, they can sing well	Can they sing well?
Am , is, are, were, was	Yes, they were happy about the trip.	Were they happy about the trip?



اختبار الوحدة الاولى

I-Read the text then choose the correct answer a, b, c or d.

Not all people have the ability to explore their future and build it with more confidence and clarity. Most studies have highlighted the role of parents as active agents in the career development of their children. Parents want their children to opt for a career they know well about, but what their children want or aspire to become can be completely different. Many parents said they had misguided their children into choosing a career of their choice. It is very important not to burden our children with unreal expectations. The child's aptitude is a mirror of his/her personality, strengths, and weaknesses. Hence, a designed aptitude test can reveal a lot of information regarding the child that can help in taking a well-informed career selection. It is very difficult to spend your life working in a field that you are not interested in. Courses leading towards a desired career should be found easily for the young to enable them to make right decisions about their future. Psychologists said that it was very easy for a child to get swayed by peer pressure into choosing a career that the majority was opting rather than the one which was best for him/her. Although it should not be the most important, remuneration of a career holds value in one's life; nobody likes to earn little.

1-Not all people have the ability to ...their future.

a-discover b-destroy c-decrease d-reduce

2-It is very important not to..... our children with unreal expectations.

a-load b-help c-explain d-teach

3-It is very to spend your life working in a field that you are not interested in.

a-hard b-good c-easy d-simple

4-Psychologists said that it was very easy for a child to get by peer pressure.

a-injured b-affected c-worried d-threaten

5- of a career holds value in one's life; nobody likes to earn little.

a-Earnings b-Losses c-Friends d-Effects

6- The main idea of the text is how to have a good future work for our children.

a-True b-False

II- Read the text then choose the correct answer a, b, c or d.

Our life is a short journey, and every day we learn many important lessons that we must benefit from in order to be able to achieve more successes, and to make life beautiful and prosperous. Most people think that education is limited to schools only, but the truth is that there are lessons that we can only learn from life, and they may be more important than those learnt at schools. Life lessons are sometimes painful before they are acquired, and in order to avoid this, we must benefit from the experiences of others. We shouldn't pay too much attention to the trivial things that are not important and waste our time and effort. Since life is so unpredictable, we must not live on expectations only and meet everything new in life with optimism and positive thinking. There is no word more boring and monotonous than the word "I". We must be confident of ourselves, but that does not mean we talk about ourselves and our accomplishments all the time, as this leads to vanity. Human relationships are also important because without love and support from family and friends, you would not feel happy and would not achieve success in life. Man by nature makes mistakes, so be tolerant and seek excuses for those around you, and if someone comes to you with an apology, do not stop him, and do not carry in your heart any envy of anyone. Take care of your health and make it a priority for your entire life. There are no alternatives to exercising, eating well, fresh air and sunshine. The golden rule for everybody is to be honest, trustful, useful and generous so that they leave life with a trace that those around them will not forget about.

7- We must get benefit from everyday lessons in order toour success.

a-fulfill b-decrease c-reduce d-stop

8- People can learn from

a-schools b-life c-parents d-all

9- We shouldn't pay too much attention to the things.

a-silly b-valuable c-expensive d-impotent

10- How can people avoid life's painful lessons?

a- They must benefit from the experiences of others.

b- They must benefit from our experiences.

c- They must avoid others experiences.

d-They must pay attention to trivial things.

11- There are no alternatives to exercising, eating well, fresh air and sunshine.

a-True b-False

12- The best life lessons can only be learnt at schools.

a-True b-False

Choose the correct answer a, b, c or d.

13-Money paid for work or services.

a-burden b-aspire c-aptitude d-remuneration

14-Jealousy or desire for something which belongs to another person.

a-trivial b-trace c-tolerant d-envy

15. In fact, he.....brilliant at everything.

a-has b-were c-is d-had

16-I'll hand in my notice for this job after I the contract for my new one

a-get b-got c-have got d- gets

17.Ted a computer at the moment.

a-used b- is using c- has used d- was using

18. Ramiabout his driving test now.

a-thinks b-is thinking c- think d-thought

19- She a complete silence now while she is trying this experiment.

a-wants b-is wanting c-wanted d-want

20- The rich have to the poor.

a- fit in with b- follow through
c- get into d- reach out to

21- Why should I change my habits to their way of life?

a- fit in with b- keep up with
c- get into d- run into

22- Patriotism is love of and..... to one's country.

a- devote b- devotion c- devoted d-devotes

23-I only.....a sandwich atbefore I went to bed.

a- eight/ate b-eight/eight
c- ate/ate d- ate/eight

24- To bake a.....-shaped cake, you'll need some.....

a- flower / flower b-flower / flour
c- flour / flour d- flour / flower

25-To give advice to your friend for being a heavy smoker you say.....

a- Ok. I can't stop smoking.
b-Yes, you are right, I'll do that.
c-You had better quit smoking.
d-I'm not sure, maybe I could.

26-To Express Uncertainty You say.

a- Yes, you're right. I'll do that.
b- I didn't make up my mind yet.
c- I have made up my mind.
d- OK. I can do that.

27- Nowadays, students can keep up..... the latest news by using the Internet.

a-with b-to c-from d-at

28- Have you been to Canada?

a-never b-ever c-before d-already

29- We about the project for weeks, but we haven't decided anything yet.

a-have been talking b-are talking
c-were talking d- talked

30- I Jack last night.

a-see b-saw c-have seen d-will see

31- Individuals have dreams in their day-to-day existence.

a-vary b-various c-variety d-variously

32- I wanted to sit to be able to hear the speech well.

a-hear b-her c-here d-hair

33-Can you tell me the report before wethe meeting?

a-are holding b-hold c-held d-have held

34- The train to the airportin 20 minutes.

a-was leaving b- left c- leave d- leaves

35- I can't leave now. I..... for an important client.

a- am waiting b- wait c- waited d- waits

**36- A-?
B-My friends travelled to London yesterday.**

a-What time did your friends travel to London?
b-When did your friends travel to London?
c-When do your friends travel to London?
d-How did your friends travel to London?

37-The group had one successful song but failed to with another hit record.

a- follow through b- get into
c- reach out to d- run into

38-My elder brother is a..... in designing artificial limbs.

a-special b-specialized c-specialist d-specially

39- Future plans andhave a great importance in a person's life.

a-decide b-deciding c-decided d-decisions

40- Some citizens take anrole in the community.

a-act b-action c-active d-activity

41- No one whether the weather will be fine tomorrow.

a-know b-knows c-knew d-will know

42- We friends for more than ten years.

a- are b- were c- have been d- has been

43- Rachel, why are your hands so soft?

Because Ithe washing-up.

a-do b- did c- had done d-have been doing

44-You can always me if you are feeling tired with your school work.

a- fit in with	b- reach out to
c- get into	d- run into

45- We have one hour beforeappointment with the real estate agent.

a-our	b-ours	c-us	d-we
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46- We need to people so that they understand the importance of a good and a healthy diet.

a-education	b-educate	c-educating	d-educated
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47- Gaining your boss confidence is really a great

a-accomplish	b-accomplishment
c-accomplishing	d-accomplished

48- We it's great here.

a- think	b-are thinking	c-will think	d-were thinking
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49- Which sentence is correct.....

a-Your friend ask you to join his football team.
b-Your friend asks you to join his football team.
c-your friend ask you to join his football team.
d-Your friend ask you to join him football team.

50- Which sentence is correct.....

a-Because he is very careless with his money.
b-Because he is very careless about his money.
c-Because is he very careless about his money.
d-Because he is careless very about his money.

51- Which sentence is correct.....

a-If you cell rotten food, you will get arrested.
b-If you sell rotten food, you will get arrested.
c-if you cell rotten food, you will get arrested.
d-If you sell rotten food, you will get arrested?

52- Which sentence is correct.....

a-Do you want going out for a dinner later?
b-Do you want going out for a dinner later.
c-do you want go out for a dinner later?
d-Does you want going out for a dinner later?

53- Which sentence is correct.....

a-He can't enjoys a job unless it is quite challenging.
b-He can't enjoy a job unless it is quite challenging.
c-He can't enjoying a job unless it is quite challenging.
d-He can't enjoyed a job unless it is quite challenging.

Choose the correct order of the following sentence is....:

A-I'm so frightened that I'm not going to pass them,
B- so I'm thinking of not sitting in exams and leaving university.

C-I have studied hard for three years, but now I feel like I don't know anything.

D-I have my end of university exams next month.

a-ACBD	b-DCAB	c-CDBA	d-ADCB
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Don't believe in luck, believe in hared work

اختبار الوحدة الثانية

A -Read the following text, then choose the correct answer A, B, C or D:

Success is no accident. It is hard work, perseverance, learning, studying, sacrifice and most of all, love of what you are doing or learning to do. Success, by definition, means to accomplish your goals. Some people define success by measures such as wealth, position or status and one's capabilities. It is also believed by many people that a successful person must be rich, but in many cases, money cannot buy you success. In fact, there are some factors which help us be successful. Start by setting your goals. Having a goal is an essential thing, but it should be a smart goal a successful person must be rich,. It requires to stretch your capabilities and to stay committed and remind yourself that it is not the end of the road. One step more, if there was only one secret to success, it would be preparation. Timing also is a crucial ingredient to success. The only method of obtaining good timing is through repetition or experience. Furthermore, one needs confidence to be successful. Parents should help their young children to build up confidence and become and happy in their life. They should discover at an early age the talents of their children and help them to grow their gift and take care of their needs and interests. Actions are louder than words. When you take action, you trigger all kinds of things that will inevitably carry you to success. Nothing happens until you take action. It is said: "Success is 10% inspiration and 90 % perspiration." The golden rule to achieve success is to keep learning.

1. What is success by definition? It is.....

a- to fulfill your goals	c- to stop hard working
b- to give up your goals	d. to give up trying

2. Certain to happen and cannot be avoided.

a-inspiration	b-inevitably
c-perspiration	d-confidence

3. Having a goal is..... to be succeeded.

a-important	b-not important
c-not necessary	d-unimportant

4. The only way of obtaining good timing is

a- repetition	b- experience	c-a and b	d-sleeping
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5. To achieve success, the golden rule is.....

a-to stop learning	b- never stop learning
c- to believe in luck	d-to give up

6. Success is linked with measures such as wealth, position or status and one's capabilities.

a-True	b-False
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B -Read the following text, then choose the correct answer A, B, c, or D:

One of the most destructive moments in our lives is failure. When we work hard and keep faith with clear heart and soul to accomplish something and fail, it will surely have negative consequences for our lives. When we fail, life turns upside down. Everything seems to disappear into thin air. However, most people don't realize that failure acts as a stepping-stone towards success. They don't know that we can learn more about our lives when we fail. Throughout history, there have been many famous people who had once the greatest failures in their lives, but later they could learn from their experience and were able to reach the top. Thomas Edison is by far one of the most famous inventors in history. He holds 1,093 patents to his name. However, when attempting to invent a commercially-viable electric light bulb, he failed over 10,000 times. When asked by a reporter how it felt to fail so many times, he merely stated, "I have not failed 10,000 times. I have not failed once. I have succeeded in proving that those 10,000 ways will not work. When I have eliminated the ways that will not work, I will find the way that will work."

Albert Einstein, one of the greatest thinkers of our time, didn't speak until he was four-years old. He also failed his entrance exam to the Swiss Federal Polytechnic school located in Zurich at sixteen-years old. And, even his father, up until the time of his death, considered his son to be a major failure. After eventually graduating from college, Einstein actually worked as an insurance salesman, but quit after some time because he failed at that as well.

7. When we fail, it will surely have negativefor our lives.

a-results	b-goals	c-dreams	d-works
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8. How did Edison react to his failures?

a. He gave up	b. He didn't give up
c-He was sad	d-He was frustrated

9. People can learn more about their lives when they

a-success	b-fail	c-give up	d-stop
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10. A special document that gives you the right to make or sell a new invention or product.

a-patent	b- bankrupt	c- insurance	d- eliminated
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11. Einstein's father, up until the time of his death, considered his son to be a great.....

a-successful	b-failure	c-inventor	d-thinker
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12. The main idea of the text is never give up until we fulfill our dreams.

a. True	b. False
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II. Choose the correct answer a , b , c , or d.

13- Their companies went before they reached a great economic recovery.

a- bankrupt	b- patents	c-trigger	a-sacrifice
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14-To initiate or activate something.

a-Sacrifice	b-inevitably	c-trigger	d- inspiration
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15. He retired after failing as a/an employee.

a- eliminated	b- insurance
c- stepping – stone	d- mind boggling

16. He useless methods until he finally succeeded.

a- eliminated	b-triggered
c-used	d-increased

17-Don't back the.....hours I think he will lose the match.

a-black	b-front	c-wrong	d-right
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18. My dream of going to Cambridge University

a- dead in the water	b- join the ranks of
c- on a roll	d- ace a test

19. This is our fifth win in the game! We are

a- joining the ranks of	b-acing a test
c- dead in the water	d-on a roll

20.The (ed) in the word (passed) is pronounced:

a-/it/	b-/t/	c-/d/	d-/id/
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21.The (ed) in the word (wanted) is pronounced:

a-/it/	b-/t/	c-/d/	d-/id/
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22.I..... it for at least three years. Maybe longer.

a- am having	b- have	c- have had	d- had
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23.I can't phone for an ambulance – I my mobile.

a. loses	b. have lost	c. has lost	d. lost
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24.Why are you crying? Because my brother an accident.

a-has	b- had	c- has had	d-have had
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25.Rami, you look tired. Yes, I the grass.

a-have been cutting	d- had been cutting
c-cut	d-will cut

26.She on that manuscript for two years now.

c-has been working	a- works
c-is working	b- worked

27.A few weeks ago, a woman to report a robbery at her house.

a- calls	b- called	c- has called	d-was calling
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28.At the age of 24, Gandhito South Africa.

a- moves	b- moved
c- was moving	d-has been moving

29. I always..... the TV news when I lived abroad.

a. will watch	b. am watching
c. have watched	d. watched

30- Times were hard and the familyfor some time.

a- had been struggling	b-is struggling
c-struggle	d-will struggle

31- A. I've got low marks in the exam.

B-.....

a-We are proud of you.
b-I can't decide yet.
b-You mustn't let this depress you.
d-Well done!

32-A-My brother has won the prize.

B-.....

a- This won't happen again.	b-I'm sorry.
c-It's inconvenient.	d-Congratulation!

33. Ijust bought a new car.

a-have	b-had	c-did	d-do
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34. As I was sleeping at night, my mobile phone

a- rings	b-is ringing	c- rang	d-was ringing
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35. Over the years, technology a significant role in developing the medical science.

a-plays	b-has played	c-played	d-is playing
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36. Salma as a waitress for three years when he met her.

a. had been working	b. have worked
c. works	d-has been working

37- When she came into the room, the burglar had left.

a-ever	b-yet	c-never	d-already
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38- It happened at four in the afternoon when she news on TV.

a-is watching	b-watches
d-watched	d-was watching

39- Henry did very well in his exams, which was a shock because he an exam before.

a-doesn't have	b-didn't have
c-hadn't had	d-won't have

40- I want to diving. It's an adventurous sport.

a-take up	b-give up
c-carry on	d-wake up

41- We have been playing football for three years.

a-How long have you been playing football?
b-How long you have been playing football?
c-When did you play football?
d-When you have played football?

42- Learning something new you to meet new people.

a-prevents	b-enables	c-helps	d- b and c
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43- The lecture by the time they got there.

a-has started	b-had started
c-started	d-will start

44- I haven't told you what happened, have I?

a-yet	b-ever	c-never	d-before
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45- At that time, Indiaa part of the British Empire.

a-was	b-is	c-has been	d-will be
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46- The enemy retreated to the sea after they the battle.

a-lost	b-lose	c-had lost	d-have lost
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47-The program that was stopped.....well since 1945.

a-had been working	b-has been working
c-is working	d-worked

48- The (ed) in the word (screamed) is pronounced:

a-/it/	b-/t/	c-/d/	d-/id/
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49. Which sentence is correct.....

a-She like to practice English every day.
b-She likes to practice English everyday.
c-she likes to practice English every day.
d-She likes to practice english every day.

50. Which sentence is correct.....

a-They didn't finish their project last month.
b-They didn't finish there project last month.
c-they didn't finish their project last month.
d-They didn't finished theirs project last month.

51. Which sentence is correct.....

a-Sami and Rami is playing computer games right now.
b-Sami and Rami are playing computer games right now.
c-Sami and Rami were playing computer games right now.
d-Sami and Rami plays computer games right now.

52. Which sentence is correct.....

a-I am thinking that the weather will be fine tomorrow.
b-I think that the weather will be fine tomorrow.
c-I think that the weather would be fine tomorrow.
d-I think that the whether will be fine tomorrow.

53. Which sentence is correct.....

a-There are many rule we must follow to achieve our goals.
b-Their are many rules we must follow to achieve our goals.
c-There are many rules we must follow to achieve our goals.
d-There are much rules we must follow to achieve our goals.

54-The correct order of the following sentence is.....

- A-Have you ever had a day you wished never happened?
B-When the test day came, I was confident I would do well.
C-Actually, I had known we had an important test to get ready for.
D-To tell the truth, I don't think I have ever felt that bad. I shouldn't have thought I could pass a test without studying.

a-ACBD	b-DBCA	c-CABD	d-BACD
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Be positive and stay away from negative people, then you will be happy and successful.

اختبار الوحدة الثالثة

Read the text and choose the correct answer a, b, c or d.

Throughout history, various societies and cultures have developed different views in their approach to illnesses and diseases. One of the most important periods in the development of medicine at all, especially medieval medicine, which lasted from the 9th to the 13th century, is called " the Golden Age of Arabic Medicine". The books of Arabic science that came about in this period are not only by Muslim authors, because Arab civilization is the result of consecutive and continuous efforts of various nations, regardless of the religion, race and colour of the skin, who lived and produced in the Arab region. In ancient times, people used to cure sickness by using plants, herbs and other materials. In countries such as Egypt, Greece, Rome, Mesopotamia, India and China, medicine was magical and mythological and diseases were attributed mostly to the supernatural forces. Thus, before hospitals developed, patients were treated mostly in temples. The practice of medicine during the Middle Ages was empirical; it focused mainly on curing illnesses rather than discovering their causes. At that time, cures continued to be a mixture of superstitions, religion, herbal remedies, bleeding and purging; people were bled to reduce inflammation, which was then thought to be the root of all diseases. Moreover, medical schools were established, but most people never saw a doctor because of the high-cost treatments. Instead, patients

1. The books of Arabic science that came about were by efforts.

a-Muslim authors	b-various nations
c-Arab nation	d-Arab civilization

2. In ancient times, people used to cure sickness by using other materials.

a-medicines	b-herbs
c-plants	d-both b and c

3. The practice of medicine during the Middle Ages focused mainly on..... illnesses.

a-curing	b-discovering
c-treating	d-both a and c

4. People were bled toinflammation.

a-decrease	b- increase	d-improve	d-discover
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5. People who have been trained to give a particular form of treatment for physical or mental illness.

a-anatomy	b-therapists
c-remedies	d-mythological

6. Arab civilization is the result of consecutive and continuous efforts of various nations.

a-True	b-False
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Read the text then choose the correct answer a, b, c or d.

Over the years, technology has played a significant role in developing the medical science. Advances in medicine have created alternatives to dangerous or even ineffective procedures. Breakthroughs have found new solutions to historical medical challenges and have opened up possibilities beyond what doctors thought was impossible years ago. Today's techniques, surgeries and drugs have decreased the overall deaths among humans. Medical inventions like X-ray Imaging, functional Magnetic Resonance Imaging (MRI), Robotic Surgery and Organ Transplants have changed medicine forever. An X-ray is a common imaging test that has been used for decades. It is an image created on a photographic film or electronically on a digital system, using an external radiation to produce images of the body. X-ray Imaging can help doctors view the inside of the patient's body without having to make an incision. This can help surgeons diagnose, monitor and treat many medical conditions. Robotic Surgery is usually associated with minimally invasive procedures. During Robotic Surgery, surgeons can perform very complex steps with more precision, flexibility and control than it is possible with conventional techniques. Compared to traditional open surgery, Robotic Surgery results in smaller incisions which reduce pain and lead to less time spent in hospitals and quicker recovery time.

7. Technology has played arole in developing the medical science.

a-minor	b-negative	c-important	d-useless
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8. Today's techniques, surgeries and drugs have the overall deaths among humans.

a-reduced	b-increased	c-multiplied	d-produced
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9. Medical inventions have changed medicine forever.

a-True	b-False
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10. The new technologies willremote monitoring of patients and their access to healthcare.

a-prevent	b-stop	c-decrease	d-allow
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11. Today's advances in medical field have saved millions of lives and improved many others.

a-True	b-False
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12. The main idea of the text is the

a-Modern medicines	b-Medical inventions
c-Medical surgery	d-Medical operations

Choose the correct answer a, b, c or d.

13-A response of body tissues to injury of the body.

a-Purging	b-Inflammation
c-Mythological	d-Empirical

14-Medicines or treatment that cure a disease.

a-Purging	b-Inflammation
c-Mythological	d-Remedies

15-The scientific study of the structure of the body.

a-anatomy	b-therapists
c-antibiotics	d-genetics

16- An important development that may lead to an achievement.

a-Radiography	b-Resonance
c-Breakthrough	d-Transplant

17- A neat cut made into the skin.

a-Invasive	b-Precision	-Embedded	d-Incision
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18- After a long season of hard work, getting on extra week off is

a-at death's door	b-just what the doctor ordered
c-on the mend	d-a taste of one's own medicine

19-My uncle suddenly last night, so we are heading to the hospital to see him.

a-at death's door	b-just what the doctor ordered
c-on the mend	d-took a turn for the worse

20-It was miraculous that the little girl fully recovered because she was with sepsis and pneumonia.

a-at death's door	b-just what the doctor ordered
c-on the mend	d-took a turn for the worse

21-I don't understand how people..... for really risky cosmetic procedures.

a-at death's door	b-go under the knife
c-on the mend	d-take a turn for the worse

22- Being on your own and separated from others.

a- lockdown	b- social distancing
c- isolation	d- double shifts

23-I used to write rude comments on Instagram, but I when I created my own account.

a-at death's door	b- tasted of my own medicine
c-on the mend	d-take a turn for the worse

24. Don't worry. It's a minor procedure and you'll be within a week.

a-at death's door	b- tasted of my own medicine
c-on the mend	d-take a turn for the worse

25. I drove all night to reach the hospital because they told me my mother was

a-at death's door	b- tasted of my own medicine
c-on the mend	d-taken a turn for the worse

26. My kids just left for three weeks of camp and it's

a-at death's door	b- just what the doctor ordered
c-on the mend	d-take a turn for the worse

27. Even when you and went into a coma, I never lost hope you'd fully recover one day.

a-at death's door	b- tasted of my own medicine
c-on the mend	d-took a turn for the worse

28. Staying away from other people to stop a disease spread.

a- lockdown	b- social distancing
c- isolation	d- double shifts

29. My grandfather is tomorrow, so we'll need to be at the hospital to support my grandmother

a-at death's door	b- going under the knife
c-on the mend	d-take a turn for the worse

30- I have had chest pains and I'm also having trouble breathing. I have to see a

a.dermatologist	b.cardiologist	c.allergist	d.naturopath
-----------------	----------------	-------------	--------------

31. I have a terrible rash on my arms and legs. I think I'm allergic to dairy food, but it might also be grass.

a.dermatologist	b.cardiologist	c.allergist	d.naturopath
-----------------	----------------	-------------	--------------

32. My little girl hasn't put on weight for two months and she keeps getting an infection.

a. pediatrician	b.cardiologist	c.allergist	d.naturopath
-----------------	----------------	-------------	--------------

33. My left eye is itchy and my vision has been blurry for two weeks.

a. pediatrician	b. cardiologist
c. allergist	d. ophthalmologist

34. I've had problems with drugs that cause side effects, so I'd like to try some natural remedies.

a. pediatrician	b. cardiologist
c. allergist	d. naturopath

35. I have got terrible acne and nothing in the pharmacy has worked. I don't know what to do now.

a. pediatrician	b. cardiologist
c. dermatologist	d. naturopath

36. Our recommended that little Kathy should have her tonsils out.

a. pediatrician	b. cardiologist
c. dermatologist	d. naturopath

37. Dr. Rashed, Leila's, came in and noted that her blood pressure and pulse were very high.

a. pediatrician	b. cardiologist
c. dermatologist	d. naturopath

38.My father says everything looks blurry, so he is going to the to get his eyes checked.

a. pediatrician	b. cardiologist
c. allergist	d. ophthalmologist

39. Robert is an accredited with herbal medicine and nutritional training.

- | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| a. pediatrician | b. cardiologist |
| c. allergist | d. naturopath |

40. Your car is a death trap. It to the scrap years ago.

- | | |
|-------------------------|----------------|
| a-should be sent | b-should sent |
| c-should have been sent | d-should sends |

41-The poor bird and all its efforts to escape from the trap were in vain

- | | |
|----------------|----------------|
| a-captures | b-captured |
| c-was captured | s- is captured |

42-Camera footage shows that illegal goodsinto the warehouse last week.

- | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| a-smuggled | b-are smuggled |
| c-were smuggled | d-are smuggling |

43-The railway line..... under the tons of rocks and earth by the workers.

- | | |
|--------------|--------------|
| a-is burring | b-was buried |
| c-buried | d-has buried |

44- Critical issuearound the world by Environmentalists are nowadays.

- | | |
|----------------------|-----------------|
| a-are being debated | b-are debating |
| c-were being debated | d-were debating |

45- The manager..... some bad news about the new project by the secretary.

- | | |
|--------------|-----------------|
| a-has told | b-has been told |
| c-is telling | d-tells |

46- When is he going to pay the taxes?

- | |
|--|
| a-When are the taxes going to be paid? |
| b-When the taxes are going to be paid? |
| c-When are the taxes go to paid? |
| d-When are going to pay the taxes? |

47- Why didn't they mend the roof before it fell down?

- | |
|--|
| a-Why wasn't the roof mend before it fell down? |
| b-Why didn't the roof mend before it fell down? |
| c-Why wasn't the roof mended before it fell down? |
| d-Why weren't the roof mended before it fell down? |

48- A-?

B-She went to the hospital because she was sick.

- | |
|-------------------------------------|
| a-Why does she go to the hospital? |
| b-Why is she going to the hospital? |
| c-Why she went to the hospital? |
| d-Why did she go to the hospital? |

49- The correct sentence is.....

- | |
|--|
| A-A huge amount of oil has just been found in my country. |
| B-a huge amount of oil has just been found in my country. |
| C-A huge amount of oil has just found in my country. |
| D-A huge amount of oil have just been found in my country. |

50- The correct sentence is.....

- | |
|--|
| a-my perfect house would be high in the mountains. |
| b-My perfect house would be high in the mountains. |
| c-My house perfect would be high in the mountains. |
| d-Me perfect house would be high in the mountains. |

51- The correct sentence is.....

- | |
|---|
| a-Many celebrities likes to get involved in charity work. |
| b-Many celebrities like to get involved in charity work. |
| c-Much celebrities like to get involved in charity work. |
| d-Many celebrities like to get involved in charity work? |

52- The correct sentence is.....

- | |
|---|
| a-NASA have just discovered eight earth-like planets. |
| b-NASA has just discover eight earth-like planets. |
| c-NASA has just discovered eight earth-like planets. |
| d-Nasa has just discovered eight earth-like planets. |

53- The correct sentence is.....

- | |
|--|
| a-The First World War caused much deaths and Injuries. |
| b-The First World War caused many deaths and Injuries. |
| c-A First World War caused many deaths and Injuries. |
| d-The First World War caused many death and Injuries. |

54-Choose the correct order of the following sentence.

A-This is proven by the experiences of many geniuses and inventors.

B-Failure is not the end. Rather, it may be the first step to the world of success.

C-it didn't discourage them from reaching the top.

D-Although failure interfered with their way in the early days of their lives,

- | | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| a-DACB | b-ADCB | c-CDBA | d-BADC |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|

اختبار الوحدة الرابعة

A -Read the following test, then choose the correct answer

A, B, C or D:

As a result of the substantial scientific and technological development that affected many disciplines, many branches have appeared within the specialization of engineering in particular, including medical technology engineering, which is also called biomedical engineering. This field is concerned with studying the body from an engineering point of view, in order to design suitable artificial limbs, organs, or other medical devices. Medical technology engineering helps doctors define their tasks and facilitates their work more, so the medical device has become an essential assistant for the doctors in all steps, starting from diagnosis, to the end of the treatment course. The need for development in this field has made designing medical devices a great priority, and this in turn led to the intervention of electrical, mechanical computer engineers and others, whose knowledge does not depend on their specialties only, but rather, they must be familiar with all aspects of human body, from biology, anatomy and physiology. So that the medical devices designed are useful for the human body. Medical engineers work in many fields like well-equipped hospitals and clinics in particular, medical companies and the advanced major research centers in universities. In the end, medical engineers work in cooperation with all disciplines, including nursing, medicine, biology, and other disciplines. Nowadays biomedical engineers are able to develop new procedures using knowledge from many technical sources; or conduct research needed to solve clinical problems.

1. The main idea of the text is.

A. Medical equipment	B. Health care
C. Engineering	D. Medical engineering

2. Relating to the treatment or cure of an illness.

a-discipline	b- ultrasound
c- therapeutic	d-conduct

3. This field is concerned with studying the body from an/a..... point of view.

a-medical	b-magical	c-engineering	d-mechanical
-----------	-----------	---------------	--------------

4.The medical devices designed are.....for the human body.

a-good	b-bad	c-useless	d-harmful
--------	-------	-----------	-----------

5. The medical device has become an assistant for the doctors in all steps.

a-important	b-unimportant	c-useless	d-minor
-------------	---------------	-----------	---------

6. Nowadays biomedical engineers are able to research needed to solve clinical problems.

a-carry out	b-decrease	c-increase	d-include
-------------	------------	------------	-----------

B -Read the following test, then choose the correct (answer A, B, c or d):

Throughout history, there have always been people who designed and built tools or other devices to solve problems or improve lives. The concept of engineering has been around since ancient times, as primitive engineers created basic inventions such as pulley, lever, and the wheel.

Each of these inventions is consistent with a modern definition of engineering, and makes use of basic mechanical principles to develop useful tools and objects. Simple classic machines were known in the ancient Near East, and then the wheel, along with the wheel and axle mechanism, was invented in Mesopotamia (modern Iraq) during the fifth millennium BC. The oldest architect, known by name Imhotep, designed and executed the construction of the Pyramid of Djoser (a step pyramid) in the Saqqara region in Egypt around 2630-2611 BC. In Persia, the oldest practical water-powered machines appeared in the fourth century BC, the water wheel and the watermill. During the sixth century AD, the Indian engineers invented the cotton gin, and by the ninth century AD they designed windpowered machines such as the windmill and the wind pump. Later, the Arab engineers designed the spinning wheel in the early eleventh century. This was essential to the growth of the cotton industry. The first steam engine was built in 1698 by the mechanical engineer Thomas Savery. The development of this device led to the emergence of the Industrial Revolution in the coming years, which allowed the beginning of the mass production of engines of various functions.

7- People who designed and built tools tolife and solve problems.

a-develop	b-destroy	b-burden	d-invent
-----------	-----------	----------	----------

8- To raise something to a higher position.

a-lever	b- pulley	c-gin	d- elevate
---------	-----------	-------	------------

9- Thomas Savery built the first.....

a-pyramid	b- engine	c-pulley	d-lever
-----------	-----------	----------	---------

10- The modern engineers created basic inventions such as pulley, lever.

a-True	b-False
--------	---------

11- The oldest practical water-powered machines appeared In

a-Mesopotamia	b-Egypt	c-Persia	d-India
---------------	---------	----------	---------

12- The Arab engineers designed the spinning wheel in the early 17th century.

a-True	b-False
--------	---------

Use of English:

Choose the correct answer a, b, c or d.

13-This harsh environment is going to eatat this concrete over time.

a- away b- up c- into d- over

14-We thought we should walk..... the bakery.

a-to b-at c-in d-on

15- I have to jackthe car to change the tire.

a- away b-up c- into d- over

16-They are fencing -----the bottom part of the garden because of a deep hole.

a- down b- off c- away d- up

17-The vase fell..... the table and shattered on the floor.

a-of b-off c-in d-on

18-What time does the flight Damascus arrive?

a-with b-at c-in d-from

19-The sound /t/ may disappear in the word.....

a-first act b-last night c-battle d-fact

20-The sound /d/ may disappear in the word.....

a-divided b-ended c-second boy d-paid to

21-Mona's glasses were broken. Mona

a-had them broken c-will have them broken
b-has them broken d-has had them broken

22-The hairdresser cuts Rana's hair about twice a year. She about twice a year.

a-had it cut c-will have it cut
b-has it cut d-has had it cut

23-Mrs. Hakim's doctor will check her heartbeat. She.....

a-had it checked c-will have it checked
b-has it checked d-has had it checked

24-I didn't cut my hair myself. I.....

a-have it cut b-has it cut c-had cut it d- had it cut

25-The mechanic is changing the oil in my car. I.....

a-had it changed c-am changing it
b-am having it changed d-have it changed

26-My father has planted the trees himself. He.....

a-had them planted c-planted them
b-has them planted d-hasn't had them planted

27-To express Hesitation you say:

a- Ok I can do that
b-Oh. I don't know whether I can
c-I am sure this will not happen again
d-You mustn't let this depress you

28- Ahmad on a project of a dam now.

a-worked c-was working
b-is working d-works

29- Ghazal as a professor for three years before she travelled to Singapore.

a-works b-has worked
c-is working d-had worked

30-Zeina is a research about generating electricity out of wind.

a-making b-doing
c-studying d-working

31- I to the conclusion that nowadays nobody cares about anything.

a-am coming b have come
c will come d-came

32- I was just wondering whatwhen I came back home.

a-is happening b-has happened
c-happens d-had happened

33- The engineer has to..... the joints before leaving the site.

a-knock at b-pull down
c-check over d-drive into

34- We need to shore up the roof before it falls down. To shore up, means.....

a- to destroy something b-to support something
c-to force something d-to erode or corrode

35- She suddenly turned and crashed the fence.

a-into b-out of c-onto d-with

36- Take your hands your pockets and help me!

a-from b-into c-out of d-onto

37- My father didn't mend the car himself. He

a-had it mended b-didn't have it mended
c-mended it d-hadn't had it mended

38-A- do you like best? B- I like English.

a- What b- Where c- Why d- How

39- Is their son good..... school work?

a-with b-at c-in d-on

40- Are you pleased Anna's exam result?

a-with b-about c-in d-on

41- I must have my shoes

a-repaired c-are repaired
b-repairs d-have repaired

42- A-.....?

B: I have got one brother and two sisters.

a-How much brothers and sisters have you got?
b-How many brothers and sisters you have got?
c-How many brother and sister have you got?
d-How many brothers and sisters have you got?

43- Yesterday, the optician checked my mother's eyes. Yesterday, my mother.....

- | | |
|--------------------------|------------------------|
| a-had them checked | b-has them checked |
| c-will have them checked | d-has had them checked |

44- A carpenter is going to mend the front door of our house. We.....

- | | |
|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| a-are going to mend it | b-are going to have it mended |
| c-will have it mended | d-has had it mended |

45- A friend asks you to join his football team. You would like but you aren't sure about your father opinion.

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| a- Why not? | B- Of course I accept |
| c- Oh, I don't know whether I could | d- Well, I agree |

46- How many times you your house broken into?

- | | |
|--------------|--------------|
| a- do/have | b- did/ have |
| c- have/ had | d-will/have |

47- He got into his car and drove

- | | | | |
|------|-------|--------|------|
| a-of | b-off | c-from | d-to |
|------|-------|--------|------|

48- I didn't watch the program about hurricanes on TV last night, because I a similar program.

- | | |
|---------------------|----------------------|
| a. had already seen | b. was already seen |
| c. has already seen | d. am already seeing |

49- Which sentence is correct....

- | |
|---|
| a-My best friend let me borrow him car. |
| b-My best freind let me borrow his car. |
| c-my best friend let me borrow his car. |
| d-My best friend let me borrow his car. |

50- Which sentence is correct....

- | |
|-------------------------------|
| a-Can you lent me some money? |
| b-Can you lend me some money. |
| c-Can you lend me some money? |
| d-can you lend me some money? |

51-

- | |
|--|
| a-They didn't finished work yesterday. |
| b-They didn't finish work yesterday. |
| c-They don't finished work yesterday. |
| d-They don't finish work yesterday. |

52- Which sentence is correct....

- | |
|--|
| a-Raise both your hands slow into the air. |
| b-Raise both your hand slowly into the air. |
| c-Raise both your hands slowly into the air. |
| d-Raise both your hands slowly into the air? |

53- Which sentence is correct....

- | |
|---------------------------------------|
| a-She doesn't likes fast food at all. |
| b-She doesn't like fast food at all. |
| c-She don't likes fast food at all. |
| d-she doesn't like fast food at all. |

Choose the correct order of the following sentences:

- A-**It affects physical growth and mental development, changes the teen's behavior,
B-Smoking is one of the most serious habits in the world.
C-It is known to be harmful to all age groups, old and young.
D-and exposes the person to serious heart and lung diseases in the future.

- | | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| a-DABC | b-ACBD | c-BCAD | d-CBAD |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|

Only with learning we grow up, so never stop learning.

اختبار الوحدة الخامسة

A -Read the following test, then choose the correct answer A, B, C or D:

Human rights are the rights which one acquires by being alive, while civil rights are the rights that one obtains by being a legal member of a certain political life. In other words, civil rights are the rights of citizens to political and social freedom and equality. They guarantee equal social opportunities and equal protection under the law. Civil and political rights are a class of rights that protect individuals' freedom from violation by governments, social organizations, and private individuals. They ensure one's right to participate in the civil and political life of society and the state without discrimination or repression. Unlike other rights concepts, such as human rights or natural rights, in which people acquire rights inherently, perhaps from God or nature, civil rights must be given and guaranteed by the power of the state. Examples of civil rights include the right to vote, the right to a fair trial, the right to government services, the right to a public education, and the right to use public facilities. Civil rights are an essential component of democracy; when individuals are prevented from participating in political society, their civil rights are being denied. In contrast to civil liberties, which are freedoms that are secured by placing restraints on government, civil rights are secured by positive government action, often in the form of legislation.

1. People get civil rights by

A. being good citizens.	B. being alive.
c. being involved in a certain political life.	D. being a member in a big family.

2. Civil rights guarantee

A. equality	B. discrimination	C. violation	D. repression
-------------	-------------------	--------------	---------------

3. One of the following is not classified as a civil right..

A. the right to life
B. the right to education
C. the right to use public transport
D. the right to participate in elections

4. A formal choice you take in an election means to:

A. guarantee	B. vote	C. discriminate	D. deny
--------------	---------	-----------------	---------

5. One of the basic differences between natural rights and civil rights is that civil rights are guaranteed by...

A. political life	B. social freedom
C. the power of the state	D. democracy

6. Civil rights are denied when people are being in political society

- A. restrained from participating
- B. allowed to participate
- C. permitted to participate
- D. accepted to participate

B -Read the following test, then choose the correct answer a, b, c or d.

The right to education is one of the basic universal rights of the human being. It is one of the goals that the education schedule supports and is expected for the year 2030 in order to achieve sustainable development aimed by the United Nations. It is a force that enables individuals to get rid of poverty and achieve individual and social well-being. It is something mandatory for the state, guaranteed by its own law, for all individuals without any form of discrimination. It is the right to education in all parts of the world that includes a number of freedoms and rights that individuals are entitled to. It is the right to have primary education for all, free of charge, the right to have secondary education available to everyone without exception, and in all its fields, whether technical, vocational, or training. Above all, it guarantees equal access to higher education without any distinction or discrimination, and ensures quality and meaningful education, whether in public or private schools and universities. Education is the right for parents to choose freely appropriate schools for their children and enroll them in, regardless of their beliefs and religions. In addition, it is the right to freely establish any educational institution that adheres to the standards set by the government and the state regarding students and academic staff. Through education, a person can get to know other people and build a social network and develop different life skills by applying what one learns in different aspects of economic, social or political life.

7- Can continue for a long time.

a- sustainable	b-mandatory	c-adhere	d- segment
----------------	-------------	----------	------------

8-Education individuals to get rid of poverty and achieve individual and social well-being.

a-helps	b-prevents	c-reduces	d- includes
---------	------------	-----------	-------------

9- It is something for the state, guaranteed by its own law, for all individuals.

a-obligatory	b-optional	c-voluntary	d-practical
--------------	------------	-------------	-------------

10- The right of education guarantees equal access to higher education based on discrimination.

a-True	b-False
--------	---------

11- How can a person develop life skills?

- a-by applying what one acquires in different aspects.
- b-by applying what one suffers in different aspects.
- c-by applying what one faces in different aspects.
- d-by applying what one fights in different aspects.

12- The main idea of the text is the civil right.

a-True	b-False
--------	---------

Choose the correct answer a, b, c or d.

13-A part of something.

a-Adhere	b-Segment	c-Sustainable	d-Aspect
----------	-----------	---------------	----------

14-To say that something isn't true.

a-Deny	b-Trial	c-Vote	d-Guarantee
--------	---------	--------	-------------

15-The man was forced to quit his job after it was discovered that he had.....

a- beat around the bush	b- broken the law
c- by the book	d- an act of God

16-The police officer told the suspect to stop and to tell him exactly where he was the night before.

a-beating around the bush	d-an act of God
c- assembling the case	b- breaking the law

17- The word that has a first voiceless sound is.

a-gentle	b- sister	c- John	d- zoo
----------	-----------	---------	--------

18- The word that has a first voiced sound is.

a-zigzag	b- think	c- she	d-see
----------	----------	--------	-------

19. We went to a café on Sunday was very nice.

A-where	B-which	c-who	D-when
---------	---------	-------	--------

20- It is to prevent people from participating in political life.

a-urgent	b-legal	c-illegal	d-accepted
----------	---------	-----------	------------

21- Legislations are formed by the government to that people enjoy their civil rights.

a-assure	b-ignore	c-protect	d-prevent
----------	----------	-----------	-----------

22- The opposite meaning of the word (dead) is.....

a-alive	b-allow	c-alike	d-alight
---------	---------	---------	----------

23- Education must beto the development of human personality.

a-directed	b-direction	c-directly	d-direct
------------	-------------	------------	----------

24. Civil rights are secured by a positive government....

a-active	b-action	c-activity	d-acted
----------	----------	------------	---------

25. Political rights are a class of rights that individual's freedom.

a-protection	b-protect	c-protecting	d-protected
--------------	-----------	--------------	-------------

26. Civil rights guarantee equal opportunities.

a-socially	b-socialize	c-social	d-society
------------	-------------	----------	-----------

27. Educationthe respect for human rights.

a-strength	b-stronger	c-strengthens	d-strong
------------	------------	---------------	----------

28. Yesterday I ran into an old friend I hadn't seen him for years.

A-where	B-which	c- whom	D-whose
---------	---------	---------	---------

29-Rami introduced me to his brother.....is a civil engineer.

A-where	B-which	c-who	D-whose
---------	---------	-------	---------

30-Omar met a teacher spoke Arabic.

A-whom	B-which	c-who	D-whose
--------	---------	-------	---------

31-A plumber is a personjob is to mend central heating, taps, etc.

a-where	b-which	c-who	d-whose
---------	---------	-------	---------

32-I will never forget the day.....we first met.

a-where	b-when	c-which	d-whom
---------	--------	---------	--------

33-The bookshop tells you the book you ordered three months ago still hasn't arrived. (make a complain)

a- Please accept my excuse.
b- I'm awfully sorry.
c- I hurt your feelings
d-Don't you think it is time to bring the book.

34- Come on darling! You know it is just there's been a lot of stress at work that I forgot about our anniversary (Express apology)

a- That's not an excuse.
b- I assure you it won't happen again.
c- It isn't good enough.
d- You're always coming late to work.

35.has got my sunglasses? I have got them.

a-What	b-Who	c-When	d-Where
--------	-------	--------	---------

36-This is the house I grew up in.

a-where	b-which	c-when	d-whose
---------	---------	--------	---------

37-This is the city in Shakespeare was born.

a-which	b-where	c-when	whose
---------	---------	--------	-------

38-Will you be presenting the slides you took in Canada last summer?

a-whose	b-which	c-who	d-whom
---------	---------	-------	--------

39- A:?

B: We went to the beach last summer.

a-When did you go to the beach?
b-When did you went to the beach?
c-When you did go to the beach?
d-When you went to the beach?

40- Our lawyer is very good and he does everything exactly

a-beat about the bush	b- break the law
c- an act of God	d-by the book

41- A drill is a tool is used to make a hole in something.

a-who	b-which	c-when	d-where
-------	---------	--------	---------

42- Mobile phones are phones you can carry around in your pocket.

a-that	b-whose	c-who	d-when
--------	---------	-------	--------

43- The man worked in a printing company visited me last night.

a-whose	b-which	c-who	d-whom
---------	---------	-------	--------

44 The woman car was stolen called the police.

a-who	b-which	c-whose	d-whom
-------	---------	---------	--------

45- Lattakia, I spent my last holiday, is a wonderful city.

a-which	b-where	c-when	d-whose
---------	---------	--------	---------

46-A bodyguard is a person protects important people from being attacked

a-who	b-whose	c-which	d-whom
-------	---------	---------	--------

47- The word that has a final voiced sound is

a- fun	b- path	c- sick	d- ash
--------	---------	---------	--------

48- much are the potatoes? One dollar.

a-What	b-How	c-When	d-Where
--------	-------	--------	---------

49- Which sentence is correct.....

a-Some students has some great ideas.
b-Many students has some great ideas.
c-Some students have some great ideas.
d-Many student have some great ideas.

50- Which sentence is correct.....

a-Everyone have the right to education.
b-Everyone has the right to education.
c-Everyone has the write to education.
d-Everyone have the right to educational.

51- Which sentence is correct.....

a-Have they ever visit a foreign country?
b-Have they ever visited a foreign country.
c-Have they ever visited a foreign country?
d-Has they ever visited a foreign country?

52- Which sentence is correct.....

a-They have to do their project themself.
b-They have to do there project themselves.
c-They have to do their project themselves.
d-They has to do their project themselves.

53- Which sentence is correct.....

a-Are you working hard at the moment , dema?
b-Do you working hard at the moment , Dema?
c-Are you work hard at the moment , Dema?
d-Are you working hard at the moment , Dema?

Choose the correct order of the following sentences:

A-In addition to this access to education necessities, the right to education includes the standards of the students

B-to avoid discrimination at all levels of the educational system.

C-who have not completed primary education from the school and college levels.

D-The right to education includes a responsibility to provide basic education for individuals

a-DCAB	b-ACDB	c-CDBA	d-BCDA
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Every day is a new chance to change your life.

اختبار الوحدة السادسة

A-Read the text, then choose the correct answer:

The United Nations was established by the Charter of the United Nations and Statute of the International Court of Justice. The Charter was signed on 26 June 1945 by the representatives of 50 countries including Syria; Poland signed on 15 October 1945. There were 51 founding members in 1945. The United Nations (UN) officially came into existence on 24 October 1945 after ratification of the Charter. The day is now celebrated each year around the world as United Nations Day. The Security Council (SC) contains five permanent members: China, France, Russian Federation, the United Kingdom, and the United States, and ten non-permanent members elected for two-year terms by the General Assembly. The United Nations (UN) was the second multipurpose international organization established in the 20th century that was worldwide in scope and membership. Its predecessor, the League of Nations, was created by the Treaty of Versailles in 1919 and disbanded in 1946. The UN also has regional offices in Geneva, Vienna, and Nairobi. Its official languages are Arabic, Chinese, English, French, Russian, and Spanish. At the beginning of the 21st century, the UN and its programs and affiliated agencies struggled to address humanitarian crises and civil wars, unprecedented refugee flows, the devastation caused by the spread of AIDS, global financial disruptions, international terrorism, and the disparities in wealth between the world's richest and poorest peoples. The principles of the United Nations

- All Member States have sovereign equality
- All Member States must obey the Charter
- Countries must try to settle their differences by peaceful means
- Countries must avoid using force or threatening to use force
- The UN may not interfere in the domestic affairs of any country .

1- A statement of the principles and purposes of an organization.

a- charter	c- ratification
b- devastation	d- affiliated

2- United Nations Day is now celebrated each year on....

a-24 October	c-26 June
b-15 October	d-14 October

3- The state of being decayed or destroyed.

a- charter	c- ratification
b- devastation	d- affiliated

4- The United Nations (UN) was the second..... international organization.

a-one purpose	c- few purposes
b- multipurpose	d- no purpose

5- The UN may interfere in the domestic affairs of any country

a-True	b-False
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6- Countries should try to the United Nations.

a-help	b-prevent	c-fight	d-stop
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b-Read the text, then choose the correct answer:

The United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF), originally known as the United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund, is responsible for providing humanitarian and developmental aid to children worldwide and it has won the Nobel Prize, the first to be awarded to an organization. Despite being highly active in fundraising, awareness, relief work and research. UNICEF is supported entirely by the voluntary contributions of governments, non-governmental organizations, foundations, corporations and private individuals and receives no funding from the assessed dues of the United Nations. Most of the fundraising is done by UNICEF's 36 national committees, the voluntary support of millions of people around the world, partners in government, civil society and the private sector. UNICEF was created in 1946 and began with a definite mission of providing emergency food and healthcare to children in the countries that had been destroyed by World War II. In 1953, its original name was changed to the United Nation's Children Fund to reflect its broader mission, but it retained the original acronym, after being officially adopted as a permanent branch of the UN in 1954. The agency is among the most widespread and recognizable social welfare organizations in the world. Though its headquarters are in New York City, it operates in over 190 countries, focusing on the welfare of children in at-risk areas. Since 2006, the organization has concentrated on a few specific issues; child survival and development, basic education and gender equality, child protection and policy advocacy, and partnerships.

7- UNICEF is responsible for..... humanitarian and developmental aid to people worldwide.

a. protecting	b-decreasing	c-providing	d. stopping
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8- The activity of collecting money for a specific purpose, especially in order to help people.

a-corporations	b-Fund	c-advocate	d-prevailing
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9- UNICEF's definite mission of providing emergency food and healthcare to poor people.

a-True	b-False
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10- UNICEF has been the.....player in global development work since its beginning.

a-essential	b-small	c-minor	d-negative
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11- UNICEF is the organization that provides only children with care and protection.

a-True	b-False
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12- UNICEF operates in over 190 countries, focusing on the welfare of children in at-risk areas.

a-True	b-False
--------	---------

27- We need to increase our sales figures. inCREASE

a-verb	b-adjective	c-adverb	d-noun
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Use of English:

II. Choose a , b , c , or d.

13- Making something valid by confirming it.

a-Permanent	b-Predecessor
c-Charter	d-Ratification

14-A system that existed before another one.

a-Permanent	b-Predecessor
c-Charter	d-Ratification

15. I'm sure he's lying but it's going to be hard to his story

a-improve	c-disprove	d-unprove	d-inprove
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16. It took the removal men an hour toload our things from the van.

a- il	b- un	c- dis	d-anti
-------	-------	--------	--------

17-Asking people to leave their mobile phones at home when they leave is something

a-illogical	b-unlogical	c-dislogical	d-relogical
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18-The present city was founded in 944.Present is

a- noun	b- verb	c- adjective	d- adverb
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19-This is one of the rejects from the factory.Reject is..

a- verb	b- noun	c- adjective	d- adverb
---------	---------	--------------	-----------

20-Anything to drink, sir? I.....a glass of water, please.

a-have	b-will have
c-am going to have	d-had

21-I think I in the same city after 20 years.

a- a-will still be living	b-still live
c-was still living	d-am still living

22-In a week's time I the report.

a- write	b-wrote
c-will have written	d-had written

23-By the time you get home, Ithe house from top to bottom.

a- will have cleaned	b-will clean
c-clean	d-am going to clean

24-The bus until 7.30 in the evening.

a-didn't arrive	b-won't arrive
c-hasn't arrived	d-arrives

25- After such a certificate, you must feel on top of the world. (Express modesty)

a-Oh, it was nothing really, nothing at all.
b- Yes, I am proud of myself.
c- Yes, I deserve this honor.
d- Congratulations!

26- I heard that you've planned the whole project. Tell us about that. (Express modesty)

a-Yes, I did everything myself
b-Oh, you're exaggerating.
c- I played they main role in the project.
d- Yes, I am proud of myself.

28- After a brief speech the minister.....veiled the new statue.

a-un	b-im	c-dis	d-il
------	------	-------	------

29- They import their goods from the UK. Import is a ...

a-noun	b-verb	c-adjective	d-adverb
--------	--------	-------------	----------

30- When I the answer, I'll let you know.

a-will find	b-find	c-found	d-finding
-------------	--------	---------	-----------

31- The moment I..... my results, I'll phone you.

a-receive	b-received	c-will receive	d-receives
-----------	------------	----------------	------------

32- Joined the parts of something together again.

a- barrier	b- reunified	c- border	d- symbolize
------------	--------------	-----------	--------------

33- The official line that separates two countries, states, or areas.

a- barrier	b- reunified	c- border	d- symbolize
------------	--------------	-----------	--------------

34-A physical object that keeps two areas, people etc. apart.

a- barrier	b- reunified	c- border	d- symbolize
------------	--------------	-----------	--------------

35-I think the weather too hot tomorrow

a-will be	b-is going to be
c-is	d-will have been

36-The is responsible for ensuring the rights of children.

a- UNESCO	b- UNICEF	c- WHO	d-UNRWA
-----------	-----------	--------	---------

37-In every country, it is the duty of the to make sure that every child can enjoy the his rights.

a- government	b- charities
c- families	d- parents

38- By the end of the year, Ithe same talk at 6 conferences.

a- will have given	b-gave
c-had been giving	d-had given

39- The plane off in a few minutes.

a-takes	b-took	c-is taking	d- has taken
---------	--------	-------------	--------------

40- I on the report all the next week.

a-worked	b-will be working
c-work	d-was working

41- is your best friend? It's Jad.

a-Who	b-Whose	c-What	d-Which
-------	---------	--------	---------

42- A.....?

B: I have been living there since 2001.

a-How long have you been living there?
b- How long you have been living there?
c-How long have you been live there?
d-How long did you live there?

43- By the time I'm sixty I hope that scientists the pollution problem.

a-will have solved	b-solve
c-are solving	d-had solved

44-I on the report all the next week.

a-will work	b-will be working
b-am going to work	d-will have worked

45- colour is your best? It's white.

a-When	b-Which	c-Where	d-How
--------	---------	---------	-------

46- On Saturday afternoons, she her grandparents.

a. visits	b. visited
c. is visiting	d. has visited

47- My parents all next week.

a. will have travelled	b. will be travelling
c. travel	d. will travel

48- Can you write the report before we the meeting.

a-will hold	b-hold
c-are holding	d-are going to hold

49- Which sentence is correct...

a-Have you watched ever the "Star War" movie?
b-have you ever watched the "Star War" movie?
c-Have you ever watched the "Star War" movie.
d-Have you ever watched the "Star War" movie?

50- Which sentence is correct...

a-what do you think war will be like in the future?
b-What do you think will war be like in the future?
c-What do you think war will be like in the future?
d-What do you think war will be likes in the future?

51- Which sentence is correct...

a-What should countries does to stop wars in the world?
b-What should countries do to stop wars in the world.
c-What should countries do to stop wars in the world?
d-What countries should do to stop wars in the world?

52- Which sentence is correct...

a-Suzan will has a big party in the very near future.
b-Suzan will have a big party in the very near future?
c-Suzan will have a big party in the very near future.
d-suzan will have a big party in the very near future.

53- Which sentence is correct...

a-David intends to gets up early tomorrow.
b-David intend to get up early tomorrow.
c-David intends to get up early tomorrow.
d-David intends to get up early yesterday.

Choose the correct order of the following sentences.

- A-It allows individuals to develop different ideas and methods to use when approaching tasks and problems.
B-Most individuals have creative potentials,
C-Creativity is the ability to join ideas together in a unique way or to make uncommon connections between ideas.
D-but they do not know how to access them.

a-ACBD	b-CABD	c-BCDA	d-CBDA
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**Then Allah will surprise you with what you had hoped for and considered impossible.
(ثم يفاجئك الله بما تمنيت واعتبرته مستحيل)**

اختبار الوحدة السابعة علمي حديث مؤتمت

A- Read the text then choose the correct answer :

The two most common causative agents of infectious diseases are the virus and the bacterium. They both are tiny to be seen by the naked eye, they can cause similar symptoms and are often spread in the same way. Bacteria are living organisms, but viruses aren't. A bacterium is a single complex cell. It can survive on its own, inside or outside the body. This allows bacteria to live in many places soil, water, plants and the human body. Most bacteria aren't harmful; we have many bacteria on and inside our body, especially in the gut to help digest food. They also serve many vital roles in nature by decomposing organic matter and by converting nitrogen to chemicals usable by plants. On the other hand, viruses are smaller and aren't cells. Unlike bacteria, they need a host such as a human or an animal to multiply. Viruses only grow and reproduce inside the host cells they infect. Their life involves the **hijacking** of the biochemical activities of a living cell. Viruses and bacteria differ in how they cause infections. It can be very difficult to know what causes an infection because viral and bacterial infections can cause similar symptoms.

1. Why can't viruses and bacteria be seen by the naked eye? Because they are

- | | |
|---------------|----------|
| a- changeable | c-varied |
| b-too small | d-hidden |

2. A bacterium can survive on its own, inside or outside the body.

- | | |
|--------|---------|
| a-True | b-False |
|--------|---------|

3. According to the text bacteria in the gut

- | | |
|--------------------|------------------------|
| a. fight infection | b. prevent infection |
| c. save the body | d. help to digest food |

4. Why is it difficult to know what causes an infection? Because they

- | | |
|-------------------------------|--------------|
| a. can cause similar symptoms | b. are cells |
| c. spread in the same way | d. a and c |

5. According to the text ,to multiply , viruses need

- | | |
|---------------------------|-----------|
| a. human or an animal | b. plants |
| c. biochemical activities | d. water |

6. The underlined word hijacking means.....

- | |
|--|
| a. attack to control something. |
| b. acting as the cause of something. |
| c. an acute inflammation of the lungs. |
| d. a sign that something exists, especially bad. |

B-Read the text, then choose the correct answer:

Antibiotics are powerful medicines used to fight a wide variety of infections or diseases caused by bacteria in people and animals. Antibiotics work to kill the bacteria or stop them from multiplying. Before bacteria can multiply and cause symptoms, the immune system can typically kill them. Sometimes, however, the number of Harmful bacteria is excessive, and the immune system can't fight all. At that point, antibiotics are urgently needed. Different antibiotics work against different types of bacteria; antibiotics that stop bacteria from multiplying and affect a wide range of bacteria are called broad spectrum antibiotics like amoxicillin and gentamicin, whereas antibiotics that kill bacteria and affect only a few types of bacteria are called narrow spectrum antibiotics such As penicillin .Some people may develop an allergic reaction to antibiotics, especially penicillin. Side effects might include rash, swelling of the tongue and face, and difficulty in breathing .Allergic reactions to antibiotics might be immediate or delayed. People with reduced liver or kidney function should be cautious when using antibiotics. This may affect the types of antibiotics they can use or the dose they receive.

7-Antibiotics are powerful medicines used toa wide variety of infections or diseases.

- | | |
|------------|-------------|
| a-multiply | b- increase |
| c- fight | d- produce |

8-If the immune system can't fight all the bacteria, are urgently needed.

- | | |
|---------------|---------------|
| a-antibiotics | b- viruses |
| c- bacteria | d- infections |

9-The immune system can't kill all bacteria when they are in number

- | | |
|----------|----------------|
| a-small | b- limited |
| c- great | d-insufficient |

10-Penicillin is one of the wide spectrum antibiotics.

- | | |
|--------|---------|
| a-True | b-False |
|--------|---------|

11-Amoxicillin and gentamicin are called spectrum antibiotics.

- | | | | |
|--------|-----------|-------------|------------|
| a-wide | b- narrow | c- invasive | d- limited |
|--------|-----------|-------------|------------|

12-When we use a great amount of antibiotics, bacteria becomes more resistant.

- | | |
|--------|---------|
| a-True | b-False |
|--------|---------|

C-Choose the correct answer a, b or c.

13-Greater than what seems reasonable or appropriate

a-excessive b-resistance c-cautious d-multiply

14. Our boss often gets angry and hetemper when things go wrong.

a-gives b-inserts c-loses d-combines

15. If she never posts anything on her personal website, shethe risk of alienating her fans.

a- runs b-inserts c-loses d-combines

16-Politicians often think the government shouldtaxes in order to get more money to spend.

a-make b-insert c-run d-raise

17-The new clerk didn'this boss expectation and was fired after only two months.

a-make b-meet c-run d-raise

18-His car broke down, so I gave him a to the nearest garage.

a- lift b- risk c- desk d- temper

19-Not everything happens on its own sometimes. You have toan effort to get things done.

a-make b-meet c-run d-raise

20- The Council strives tothe expectations and aspirations of the community in delivering top-quality services.

a- meet b- raise c-analyzed d- temper

21- We can these chemicals.

a-give b-insert c-lose d-combine

22- You should the strongest material.

a-give b- utilize c-lose d-make

23- My car is broken; could youme a lift to the nearest bus stop?

a-give b-insert c-lose d-combine

24-Which one has a silent 'k'

a-speaking b-talking c-working d-knight

25-Which one has a silent 'L '.

a-long b-look c-half d-land

26-Which word has a silent (b).

a-bedroom b-climb c-double d-badly

27. If I knew my friend's number, I..... her now.

a- would phone b. will phone
c. would have phoned d- phoned

28. The poor manhis house if the officials hadn't stopped him.

a-could build b- could have built
c-can build d-will build

29- If you had come in time, you the lesson.

a-wouldn't have missed b-don't miss
c-wouldn't miss d-will not miss

30. If our teamthe match, they would have moved up.

a-wins b- has won c-won d- had won

31-If I rich enough I would help the poor.

a- were/was b-will be
c-has been d-had been

32-If I your address, I would have written you a postcard.

a- have had b- have
c-had d- had had

33- The letter /d/ in one of these words is silent.

a-Wednesday b-Sunday
c-Monday d-Saturday

34-.....the disk to install the software ready to work.

a-Make b-Utilize c-Insert d-Give

35- I would be very unhappy if my friends..... to the party.

a-didn't come b- don't came
c-hadn't come d-hasn't come

36- If you well , you'd pass in the exam.

a-had studied b-studied
c-have studied d-study

37- I if you like, because I have to do some shopping.

a-will go b-would go c. have gone d-had gone

38- People my photo everywhere if I were a famous model.

a-will see b- would have seen
c-would see d-can see

39- If the family had saved enough money, they..... a new flat.

a-will buy b- would have bought
c-would buy d- bought

40- If my little sistersomething wrong, I'm sure she would tell me.

a-does b- had done
c-did d- has done

41- If you more, your English would improve.

a-practiced b-had practiced
c-practice d-have practiced

42- I would ring the police if I a burglar breaking into my house.

a-see	b-saw
c-have seen	d-had seen

43- You wouldn't have found such a nice job if you a university diploma.

a hadn't had	b didn't have
c doesn't have	d-don't have

44- If I in debt, I would quit my job.

a- am not	b weren't
c hadn't been	d-were

45- If the policeman had seen the thief, he him.

a-will arrest	b-would arrest
c-would have arrested	d-wouldn't arrest

46- A-.....?

B-The hospital has locked down because of Covid-19.

a-Why has the hospital locked down?
b-Why the hospital has locked down?
c-Why the hospital locked down?
d-Why has the hospital lock down?

46-The correct sentence is...

a-If I have gone to bed early last night, I wouldn't have been tired the following day.
b-If I had gone to bed early last night, I won't have been tired the following day.
c-If I had gone to bed early last night, I wouldn't have been tired the following day.
d-If I had go to bed early last night, I wouldn't have be tired the following day.

47- The correct sentence is..

If I start writing poetry, my English teacher would be surprised.
If I started writing poetry, my English teacher would be surprised.
If I started writing poetry, my English teacher will be surprised.
If I have started writing poetry, my English teacher would be surprised.

48- The correct sentence is..

a-Future plans and decisions has a great important in person's life.
b-Future plans and decisions have a great important in person's life.
c-Future plans and decisions have a great importance in person's life.
d-Future plans and decisions have a great important in person's life.

49- The correct sentence is..

a-He usually buy the food from the supermarket.
b-He usually buys the food from the supermarket.
c-He is usually by the food from the supermarket.
d-He has usually buy the food from the supermarket.

50-The correct order of these sentences is..

- a-Therefore, pollution is a major threat to the environment.
b-This is a matter that everyone, especially our children, should be aware with.
c-Unfortunately, our surroundings are progressively becoming polluted due to human negligence.
d-A clean environment is essential for a peaceful and healthful life.

a-DCBA b-CDBA c-BDAC d-DCAB

اختبار الوحدة الثامنة

Read the text then choose the correct answer.

The human body is a wonderful machine which performs several functions without rest from birth. Our body continues to work, without stopping for a second. The main organs of the human body are lungs, heart, kidney, liver and brain. These organs work together and are controlled by the brain. Each system such as digestive system, excretory system, circulatory system, endocrine system, nervous system or muscular system carries out a major function. All of them are controlled by the brain which gives us intelligence to use our physical and mental abilities. The body has more than 50,000 living cells of two hundred different types. These cells include neurons (nerve cells) and glands (specialised cells). The hormones and enzymes are produced and secreted by these glands that perform different functions. The human body is covered by the skin, which is a flexible covering that protects the body and keeps water and harmful germs out. These joints help us to move. The backbone supports the head and limbs and protects the spinal cord. Between the skeleton and the skin, there are about 500 muscles. Nerves spread from the brain to all parts of the body, carrying signals in the form of tiny electrical impulses. The sense organs namely eyes, nose, ears, tongue and skin pass the messages to the brain through nerves, which take the instructions from the brain to the muscles. The brain automatically controls breathing, heartbeat, digestion, etc.

1- Why is the human body considered a great machine?

Because it.....

a-performs several functions without rest from birth.
b- protects the spinal cord.
c- controls breathing, heartbeat, digestion,
d- helps us to move.

2- Which part controls all the body organs? The

a-liver	b-brain	c-heart	d-glands
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3- How can the body be protected from harmful germs?

a-glands	b- nerves	c-the joints	d-the skin
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4- Relating to the system in your body that produces hormones.

a-excretory	b-endocrine	c-secreted	d-wrinkled
-------------	-------------	------------	------------

5- The backbone supports the.....

d-head	b-limbs	c-spinal cord	d- all
--------	---------	---------------	--------

6- The body has more than 50,000 living cells of two hundred different types.

a-True	b-False
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Read the text then choose the correct answer.

The immune system has a vital role since it protects your body from harmful substances, germs and cell changes that could make you ill. It is made up of various organs, cells and proteins. As long as your immune system is running smoothly, you don't notice that it's there. But if it stops working properly – because it's weak or can't fight particularly aggressive germs – you get ill. Germs that your body has never encountered before are also likely to make you ill. Some germs will only make you ill the first time you come into contact with them. These include childhood diseases like chickenpox. Without an immune system, we would have no way to fight harmful things that enter our body from the outside or harmful changes that occur inside our body. The immune system can be activated by a lot of different things that the body doesn't recognise as its own. These are called antigens. When these antigens attach to special receptors on the immune cells (immune system cells), a whole series of processes are triggered in the body. Once the body has come into contact with a disease-causing germ for the first time, it usually stores information about the germ and how to fight it. Then, if it comes into contact with the germ again, it recognises the germ straight away and can start fighting it faster.

7- Why is the immune system so important? Because it...

a- protects your body from harmful substances
b- is made up of various organs.
c-can be activated by a lot of different things
d- usually stores information about the germ

8- What happens when the immune system is unable to work?

a-we get stronger	b-we get healthy
c-we get happy	d-we get ill.

9- Nerve endings which receive information about changes in light, heat and causes the body to react in particular ways.

a-Receptors	b-Encounter
c-Trigger	d-Antigens

10- Without an immune system, we would have a way to fight harmful things.

a-True	b-False
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11- Germs that your body has never encountered before are also likely to make you ill.

a-True	b-False
--------	---------

12- The immune system can't be activated by a lot of different things that the body doesn't recognise as its own.

a-True	b-False
--------	---------

Choose the correct answer a, b, c or d.

13. His sudden outbursts have made him a real and socially unwanted.

a-follow your heart	b-pain in the neck
c-jumped out of one's skin	d-speak one's mind

14. Buying a brand new car is going to Maybe we should ride bikes.

a-cost an arm and a leg	b-pain in the neck
c- jump out of one's skin	d-speak one's mind

15. My sister is very polite. She does not

a-cost an arm and a leg	b-pain in the neck
c- jump out of her skin	d-speak her mind

16. The best advice is tobut keep your eyes open.

a-follow your heart	b-pain in the neck
c- jumped out of one's skin	d-speak one's mind

17. Our neighbor almostwhen she learned her son and his wife were having triplets

a-followed your heart	b-pain in the neck
c- jumped out of her skin	d-spoke one's mind

18-Writing long essays on uninteresting topics is

a-following your heart	b-pain in the neck
c-jumping out of one's skin	d-speaking one's mind

19-She has very strong opinions and she's not afraid to...

a-cost an arm and a leg	b-pain in the neck
c- jump out of her skin	d-speak her mind

20-You must visit that restaurant; the food is really good but it

a-costs an arm and a leg	b-pain in the neck
c- jumps out of one's skin	d-speaks one's mind

21-The doorbell made him

a-follow your heart	b-pain in the neck
c- jump out of her skin	d-speak one's mind

22-You might make less money from that job, but if it really attracts you, you should

a-follow your heart	b-pain in the neck
c- jump out of your skin	d-speak your mind

23-I regret that I started smoking. I wish I smoking.

a-don't start	b-started
c-hadn't started	d-starts

24-I have a strong desire that our head teacher limits absence in our school. I wish our head teacher absence in our school.

a-will limit	b-would limit
c-limits	d-had limited

25-I can't watch the match tonight. I wish I it.

a-can watch	b-watch
c-could watch	d-will watch

26-I am very tired today. I wish I so tired that day.

a-am	b-was	c-weren't	d-will be
------	-------	-----------	-----------

27-Our classroom doesn't have colored walls. I wish our classroom colored walls.

a-has	b-have	c-had	d-hadn't
-------	--------	-------	----------

28-The sun isn't shining right now. I wish the sun shining.

a-is	b-are	c-were	d-wasn't
------	-------	--------	----------

29- I didn't go shopping last week. I wish I ... shopping.

a-go	b-went	c-had gone	d-will go
------	--------	------------	-----------

30-I don't know how to dance. I wish I how to dance.

a-know	b-knew	c-had known	d-will know
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31-I can't go with you tomorrow but I wish I.....with you.

a-go	b-went	c-could go	d-will go
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32-To someone who never answers your emails. I wish youmy emails.

a-answer	b-answered
b-would answer	d-will answer

33-To someone who makes fun of people. I wish you Fun of people.

a-wouldn't make	b-won't make
c-make	d-made

34- To someone who blows cigarette smoke in your face. I wish youcigarette in my face.

a-don't blow	b-wouldn't blow
c-can't blow	d-weren't blowing

35- I missed the flight. I really wish I.....the flight.

a-don't miss	b-didn't miss	c-hadn't missed	d-missed
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36-Rana left the meeting early. Rita wishes she.....the meeting early.

a-leaves	b-left	c-hadn't left	d-didn't leave
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37-Lama refused to sign the contract. But her parents wish she.....to sign the contract.

a-didn't refuse	b-hadn't refused
c-doesn't refuse	d-wouldn't refuse

38- I looked everywhere for my key. I wish Imy key.

a-don't lose	b-didn't lose
c-hadn't lost	c-won't lose

39- The injured player could only watch the match. He wishes hethe match.

a-had been able to play	b-played
c-can play	d-plays

40-I said a stupid things. I wish Istupid thing.

a-hadn't said	b-don't say
b-didn't say	d-said

41- I spent all my money. I wish Iall my money.

a-don't spend	b-won't spend
d-hadn't spent	d-didn't spend

**42- I'm sorry to trouble you at this early hour but.....
(ask for help)**

a-I need your help urgently	b- That's very kind of you
c-That isn't an excuse	d-You are exaggerating

43- You have a long ladder to get up on the roof. Ask a friend to help you.

a-Hold the ladder for me	b-Thank you for helping
c-Could you hold the ladder for me, please!	d-That isn't an excuse

44- The skin is a / an

a- system	b- organ	c- cell	d-bones
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45- The skinthe temperature of our bodies.

a-regulates	b-increases	c-decreases	d. reduces
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46- Choose the stressed syllable in / independent/.

a-in	b-depend	c-ent	d-dependent
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47- Choose the stressed syllable in /unbelievable/.

a-un	b-believe	c-able	d-believable
------	-----------	--------	--------------

48- A.....?

B-We will spend our holiday in the same village.

a-Where will you spent your holiday?
b-Where you will spend your holiday?
c-Where will you spend your holiday?
d-Where you spend your holiday?

49- The correct sentence is.

a-To be success, you must work hard and never give up.
b-To be successful, you have to work hard and never give up.
c-To be successful, you have to work hard or give up.
d-To be success, you have to work hard and never give up.

50- The correct sentence is.

a-Although he studied hard, he couldn't pass his test.
b-Although he studied hard, he could pass his test.
c-Although he study hard, he couldn't pass his test.
d-Although he studied hard, he can't pass his test.

51-The correct sentence is..

a-She likes English, but she understands when she listens to the teacher.
b-She likes English, but she don't understand when she listen to the teacher.
c-She likes English, but she doesn't understand when she listens to the teacher.
d-She like English, but she understand when she listen to the teacher.

52-The correct sentence is.

a-He didn't pass his exam because he hadn't studied well.
b-He doesn't pass his exam because he hadn't studied well.
c-He hadn't passed his exam because he hadn't studied well.
d-He don't pass his exam because he hadn't studied well.

53-The correct order of these sentences is.

- a-We put our bags in the hotel and run to swim, it was an amazing trip that I will never forget.
b-Last summer my friends and I decided to go on a trip to the beach.
c-First we packed our bags and all the necessary things and rented a nice tax to take us.
d-When we arrived the weather was sunny and wonderful for swimming.

a-ADCB b-CDAB c-BCDA d-DABC

اختبار الوحدة التاسعة

Read the text then choose the correct answer:

Citizenship is not only the state of being vested with the rights and duties of a citizen, but it can also be defined as the character of an individual who is viewed as a member of a particular society. The concept of citizenship first arose in towns and city-states of ancient Greece, disappeared in Europe during the Middle Ages and crystallized in the 18th century. The concept of citizenship has never been fixed or static, but constantly changes within each society. While citizenship has varied considerably throughout history, and within societies over time, there are some common related elements. Citizenship refers to many aspects of society such as family, military service, individual's freedom, ideas of right and wrong, paying taxes and patterns for how a person should behave in society. Although Syrian citizenship provides many rights, it also involves many responsibilities. The Syrian government protects the rights of each individual regardless of their background or culture. In spite of the fact that all Syrian citizens enjoy freedom, protection and legal rights, they also have responsibilities that are voluntary as well as obligatory. Every Syrian citizen must obey state laws, and pay the penalties when a law is broken. All citizens must pay taxes in one form or another. It is the responsibility of citizens to pass along the importance of good citizenship to future generations by teaching their children how to obey the law. The nationality law does not give Syrians the right to unilaterally abandon their Syrian nationality.

1- Where did the concept of citizenship first arise?

a-in towns and city-states of ancient Greece
b-in Europe during the Middle Ages
c-In the towns and cities of ancient Syria.
d-In the ancient Middle East.

2- What aspects does citizenship refer to?

a-family	b-military service
c-individual's freedom	d-all answers

3- Why do some people pay penalties? When they.....

a-enjoy freedom.	b-pay taxes.
c-a law is broken.	d-protect their legal rights.

4- Done by only one member without the agreement of others.

a-voluntary	b-unilaterally	c-concept	d-abandon
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5- The concept of citizenship is the in all societies.

a-same	b-different	c-similar	d-alike
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6- Throughout history, Syrians have played a minor role in building human civilization.

a-True	b-False
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Choose the correct answer a, b c or d.

Read the text then choose the correct answer:

Nationality Law is the law governing the acquisition, transmission and loss of Syrian citizenship. Syrian citizenship is the status of being a citizen of the Syrian Arab Republic and it can be obtained by birth or naturalization. The Syrian Nationality Law was enacted in 1969, by Legislative Decree 276. Nationality at birth The Syrian nationality is determined predominantly by paternity (father). The place of birth is irrelevant, and being born in Syria does not grant an automatic right to Syrian nationality. Birth to a Syrian mother does not automatically confer nationality. If a Syrian woman marries a foreign husband, their children will have the foreign husband's nationality and have no claim to Syrian nationality, even if they were born and raised in Syria. The legal ramifications are that these persons face a number of obstacles, one of which is their inability to work in the public sector. It is also harder and more restrictive for foreigners to own real estate in Syria. The other way to acquire Syrian nationality is through naturalisation. Non-nationals who have resided in the country for over 5 years and fulfilled a number of other requirements can apply for naturalisation. The requirements are eased for individuals from another Arab country, such as the requirement to be able to speak and read Arabic fluently. A foreign woman who marries a Syrian man can naturalise on the basis of that marriage, but a foreign husband cannot acquire Syrian citizenship on the basis of marriage to a Syrian wife.

7- How can Syrian nationality be obtained?

a-by birth	b-by naturalization
c-being born in Syria	d-both a and b

8- Being born in Syria grants an automatic right to Syrian nationality.

a-True	b-False
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9- What obstacles face persons who are born in Syria to a Syrian woman and a foreign husband?

a- inability to work in the public sector.
b- can apply for naturalization
c- to own real estate in Syria.
d- both a and c

10- A foreign woman married to a Syrian man can't get Syrian nationality.

a-True	b-False
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11- The main idea of the text is.....

a-Naturalization	b-Nationality at birth
c-Syrian Nationality Law	d-Citizenship

12-Syrian citizenship is obtained by birth or naturalization.

a-True	b-False
--------	---------

13. Good citizens would participate inby choosing the candidate they feel the best.

a-elections	b-rights	c-community	d-patriotism
-------------	----------	-------------	--------------

14. Citizens have but they must also be aware of their responsibilities towards their community.

a-elections	b-rights	c-community	d-patriotism
-------------	----------	-------------	--------------

15. Good citizens must work for the prosperity of the they live in.

a-elections	b-rights	c-community	d-patriotism
-------------	----------	-------------	--------------

16. They should also respect the norms of the society.

a-elections	b-rights	c-community	d-patriotism
-------------	----------	-------------	--------------

17. Civic engagement is the involvement in the affairs of the community.

a-elections	b-rights	c-positive	d-patriotism
-------------	----------	------------	--------------

18. is when someone has the passion to serve their country.

a-elections	b-rights	c-positive	d-patriotism
-------------	----------	------------	--------------

19-Citizenship is the..... in a political community.

a-member	b-membership	c-members	d-membered
----------	--------------	-----------	------------

20-Some citizens take an role in the community.

a-act	b-active	c-action	d-activity
-------	----------	----------	------------

21-Civic..... is what citizens are expected to demonstrate in their daily lives.

a-behave	b-behavior	c-behaved	d-behaving
----------	------------	-----------	------------

22-he was too young to vote in the national.....

a-elect	b-election	c-elects	d-elected
---------	------------	----------	-----------

23-Patriotism is love of and to one's country.

a-devotion	b-devote	c-devoted	d-devoting
------------	----------	-----------	------------

24-In economics, voluntary..... is unpaid.

a-employ	b-employment	c-employs	d-employed
----------	--------------	-----------	------------

25-I'm afraid spiders.

a-from	b-at	c-of	d-with
--------	------	------	--------

26-Laila is angry her little brother.

a-from	b-at	c-of	d-with
--------	------	------	--------

27-Mike is brilliant Math.

a-from	b-at	c-of	d-with
--------	------	------	--------

28-He's very keen chess.

a-from	b-at	c-of	d-on
--------	------	------	------

29-My grandfather is careless his money.

a-from	b-at	c-of	d-with
--------	------	------	--------

30-The people were grateful our help.

a-from	b-at	c-of	d-for
--------	------	------	-------

31-The parents were proud their child's achievement.

a-from	b-at	c-of	d-with
--------	------	------	--------

45- Both the teacher and the studenthere.

a-are	b-is	c-was	d-has
-------	------	-------	-------

32-Are you sure the information he has just given you?

a-from	b-about	c-of	d-with
--------	---------	------	--------

33-I object to that object in class because a cell phone is distracting. Object means.....

a-an item	b-to disagree
c-a gift	d-to offer or give

34-She has tears in her eyes whenever she tears old photos. Tears means.....

a-drops of liquid come out of eyes	b-to damage
c-to offer or give	d-to disagree

35- The wind blew softly as we watched the river wind its way through the valley. Wind means.....

a- to move or have a curving course	b-being nearby
c- the moving of air	d-starting in front

36- As she went to the store close to her house, the woman was careful to close and lock the front door.

Close means....

a- being nearby	b- to shut
c-to offer or give	d-starting in front

37-Neither I you needed to visit the Cathedral.

a-or	b-nor	c-but also	d-and
------	-------	------------	-------

38-Either a piece of stone..... a hammer might help us with this kind of work.

a-or	b-nor	c-but also	d-and
------	-------	------------	-------

39-- Breaking the silence was not the only good thing she did it was also very useful.

a-or	b-nor	c-but also	d-and
------	-------	------------	-------

40-Both Fred..... Linda like helping their friends.

a-or	b-nor	c-but also	d-and
------	-------	------------	-------

41-Neither my brother nor my sisters teachers.

a-are	b-is	c-was	d-has
-------	------	-------	-------

42-Either my brother or my sister going to tutor me in science.

a-are	b-is	c-were	d-have
-------	------	--------	--------

43- The person opposite you in the train has been trying to read your newspaper. What do you say.

a- I am sorry about what happened.
b- Yes, please. I'd love to.
c- You are exaggerating.
d- Would you like to read it?

44- The person on your right is looking hungrily at the vegetable dish on your left. What do you say?

a- I am sorry about what happened.
b- Shall I pass on the dish to you?
c- You are exaggerating.
d- Would you like to read it?

46- The city took the lead in getting lead out of the municipal waste. Lead means.....

a- a type of metal	b- starting in front
c- to shut	d- being nearby

47- I'll take chemistry or physics next quarter.

a-either	b-neither	c-both	d-not only
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48- A-.....?

B-We need to see Mr. Jackson and his team.

a-What do you want to see?
b-Whom do you want to see?
c-Whom you want to see?
d-Whom did you want to see?

49- The correct sentence is.

a-Could you do some photocopying for mine, please?
b-Could you do some photocopying for me, please?
c-Could you did some photocopying for me, please?
d-could you do some photocopying for me please.

50- The correct sentence is.

a-She have just get a fax from Mr. Ramos in Paris.
b-She has just got a fax from Mr. Ramos in Paris.
c-She has just get a fax from mr. Ramos in Paris.
d-She has just get a fax to mr. Ramos in Paris.

51- The correct sentence is.

a-What would happen if there is no laws in society?
b-What would happen if there are no laws in society?
c-What would happens if there are no laws in society?
d-What would happened if there is no laws in society?

52- The correct sentence is.

a-Purchasing tobacco aren't allowed under the age of eighteen.
b-Purchas tobacco aren't allowed under the age of 18.
c-Purchasing tobacco isn't allowed under the age of eighteen.
d-Purchasing tobacco isn't allowing under the age of eighteen.

53-Choose the correct order of these sentences..

A-From the earliest years, laws representing various points of view have been passed and guidelines have been developed

B-through generations to instruct to instruct citizens on Syrian history, values, rights, and responsibilities.

C-Syrians have the right to pride themselves on being good citizens in a nation of ancient civilizations that helped to build and enrich human culture.

D-They have had a vital role in developing human civilization.

a-CDAB b-DABC c-CBDA BDAC

Let it go, forget about what happened and think about what you have to do for the present. Life will not wait those who never dare to go forward...

اختبار الوحدة العاشرة

Read the text then choose the correct answer a, b, c or d.

Culture shock is an experience people may have when they move to a foreign country with a new cultural environment, which is different from their own. These unfamiliar surroundings can lead to a feeling of being a little bit lost. For example, when a student starts studying abroad, he/she experiences different things in custom, dress and food. There are many symptoms of transition shock including: anger, boredom, extreme homesickness, eating disturbances and excessive critical reactions to host culture. Sometimes the symptoms last just few days, but more often they last weeks or even months. People experiencing culture shock usually move through four stages; they will initially have the honeymoon stage which is characterized by a positive feeling that everything is new and exciting. Then there will be the frustration stage, it may be marked by rejection of the new culture, as well as romanticizing one's home culture. But then, with some time and perhaps help from locals, people will start the adjustment stage and begin to feel more familiar and comfortable with the new environment. Adaption and acceptance is the final stage which contributes to the successful integration. In fact, there is no magic solution for dealing with culture shock. Everyone has to find his or her own balance between the values of home country and those of the host country. In other words, knowing what culture shock is and being able to identify your feelings is a relief.

1- What is culture shock?

- a- When people move to a foreign country.
- b- When people face a new cultural environment.
- c- When people live in unfamiliar surroundings.
- d- All answers

2- People begin to feel more confident and relaxed in.....stage.

- a- honeymoon b- frustration c- adjustment d- adaptation

3- A strong, sad feeling of missing one's home when physically away.

- a- frustration b- homesickness
- c- disturbance d- integration

4- How can people reduce the impact of culture shock?

- a- being able to identify your feelings is a relief.
- b- romanticizing one's home culture.
- c- magic solution for dealing with culture shock.
- d- excessive critical reactions to host culture.

5- The last stage of culture shock is

- A- honeymoon b- frustration
- c- adjustment d- adaption and acceptance

6- The culture shock last just few days, but more often they last weeks or even months.

- a- True b- False

Read the text then choose the correct answer a, b, c or d.

Moving to a country with a very different climate could be a challenge! In Syria we have a Mediterranean weather, with mild, rainy winters. Here in Canada winter is very cold and snowy. Temperature average is between the single digits and the -20s. I was very worried about the cold. But it wasn't a problem because most buildings here are well heated. Actually this city knows how to stay warm. When the weather gets too chilly, I head to the Underground City – a series of interconnected tunnels beneath Montreal which run for over 32 kms. The tunnels connect shopping malls, universities, banks and seven metro stations. I miss my mom's cooking a lot, the food here is delicious but it's not really the same. Foods, typically considered national dishes of Canada. My most amazing experience was Sugar time, usually at the end of March. It is the season when maple syrup is produced, and some parties are organized in "la cabane à sucre", a place where maple sap is boiled to produce maple syrup. It is heated above 100 degrees, and the drops are placed on the snow. It becomes like a candy, a caramel that is served on a stick! Getting used to different culture is difficult. My experience during these six months taught me to avoid quick judgments and try to understand the point of view of the people in another culture. I'm staying in a building with a Quebecois family who are teaching me about Montreal a lot. They told me not to make quick decisions, and not to leave right away even if I wanted to. They were right! People don't take the time to adapt, so they don't accept the new culture and just go back.

7- Moving to a country with a very climate could be a challenge!

- a- similar b- same c- unlike d- alike

8- Low temperature wasn't a problem in Canada ,because

- a- this city knows how to stay warm.
- b- most buildings here are well heated.
- c- Getting used to different culture is difficult.
- d- both a and b

9- The people Diana lived with taught her to take more time when making decisions.

- a- True b- False

10- In Canada, people can go shopping underground.

- a- True b- False

11- Diana's experience taught her to make quick judgments.

- a- True b- False

12- People should take time to adapt, so they can accept the new culture.

Choose the correct answer a, b, c or d.

13-I think we'll be good friends. We both have

a- a wide face	b- lost face
c- broken bread	d- saved face

14- You can'twith everyone you meet in life.

a- a wide face	b- lost face
c- break bread	d- save face

14- I don't want to ruin my friendship with him for we have with each other.

a- a wide face	b- lost face
c- break bread	d- save face

15-He thinks he would if he admitted the mistake.

a- a wide face	b- lost face
c- break bread	d- save face

16- I wanted to.....with my colleagues by explaining why I've been late.

a- a wide face	b- lost face
c- break bread	d- save face

17- He invited her to the party, but she

a- a wide face	b- lost face
c- break bread	d- gave him pumpkins

18- People with can supposedly be more successful in life.

a- a wide face	b- lost face
c- break bread	d- gave him pumpkins

19-I trusted him but unfortunately he

a- a wide face	b- lost face
c- break bread	d- gave me pumpkins

20-I have known her for a long time now. We..... together

a- a wide face	b- lost face
c- broke bread	d- gave me pumpkins

21- Where do you live? We use falling intonation on.....

a-where	b-do	c-you	d-live
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22- Are you going to the party tonight? The speaker's voice rises on.....

a-are	b-going	c-the party	d-tonight
-------	---------	-------------	-----------

23- You're French, aren't you? We use falling intonation expecting confirmation.

a-you	b-French	c-aren't	d-you
-------	----------	----------	-------

24- Passengers fasten their seat belts.

a-must	b-should	c-have to	d-has to
--------	----------	-----------	----------

25- I haven't spoken to Sandra for ages. I call her.

a-must	b-should	c-have to	d-has to
--------	----------	-----------	----------

26-We get up early tomorrow to catch the plane.

a-must	b-should	c-have to	d-has to
--------	----------	-----------	----------

27-You apologies to the boss for being late.

a-must	b-should	c-have to	d-has to
--------	----------	-----------	----------

a-True	b-False
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28-Youget a good map of London before you go there.

a-must	b-should	c-have to	d-has to
--------	----------	-----------	----------

29- You disturb other players, but you don't have to be silent.

a-mustn't	b-shouldn't
c-don't have to	d-doesn't have to

30- Youfinish on time, but you don't have to start on time.

a-must	b-should	c-have to	d-has to
--------	----------	-----------	----------

31-You don't have to play with club balls, but if you do, you take them home.

a-mustn't	b-shouldn't
c-don't have to	d-doesn't have to

32- In Britain, you drive on the left.

a-must	b-should	c-have to	d-has to
--------	----------	-----------	----------

33- He has a backache. He carry heavy things.

a-mustn't	b-shouldn't
c-don't have to	d-doesn't have to

34- I'm very hungry. I eat something.

a-must	b-should	c-have to	d-has to
--------	----------	-----------	----------

35- You use your mobile phone in a gas station.

a-mustn't	b-shouldn't
c-don't have to	d-doesn't have to

36- Tom doesn't study enough. He study harder.

a-must	b-should	c-have to	d-has to
--------	----------	-----------	----------

37- If he has a credit card, hepay for something in cash. He can use the card.

a-mustn't	b-shouldn't
c-don't have to	d-doesn't have to

38- You.....visit the lake near the collage. It's beautiful.

a-must	b-should	c-have to	d-has to
--------	----------	-----------	----------

39-A friend tells you she's going to have her hair dyed orange. Expressing Surprise....

a- You're going to do WHAT?	b- Maybe you are right.
c-Ok. I can do that.	d-Congratulations!

40- Someone tells you that their dog can sing pop songs.

a- Congratulations!
b- I would like to see that.
c-Oh, that is good news.
d. Do you seriously expect me to believe that?

41- A friend won a school competition last week.

a- Congratulations!
b- I would like to see that.
c-Oh, that is good news.
d. Do you seriously expect me to believe that?

42-Based on their culture, in South Korea, red means.....

a-death b-insulting c-gratitude d-greedy

43-Based on their culture Tipping in the United States, is to show

a-death b-insulting c-gratitude d-greedy

44-If you add more salt to your dish at an Egyptian friend's house, he will be kind of.....

a- upset b-insulting c-gratitude d-greedy

45- In a conversation, it's not common to say

a-You should b-If I were you, I would ...
c-Make sure (that) you... d-I advise you to do this

46- Arriving on time, in Venezuela, means you are

a-death b-insulting c-gratitude d-greedy

47-Arriving on time, in England , means you are

a-death b-insulting c-gratitude d-punctual

48- A-.....?

B-My friend won a school competition last week.

a-When your friend won a school competition?
b-When do your friend won a school completion?
c-When did your friend win a school completion?
d-When did your friend won a school completion?

49- The correct sentence is..

a-Would you like to walk or to taking the bus to school?
b-Would you like to walk or to take the bus to school?
c-Would you like to walk but to take the bus to school?
d-Would you liked to walking or to taking the bus to school?

50- The correct sentence is..

a-Carol should has worked on Sunday but she was ill.
b-Carol should have work on Sunday but she was ill.
c-Carol should have worked on Sunday but she was ill.
d-Carol should has worked on Sunday but she is ill.

51- The correct sentence is..

a-Colin didn't has to work on Saturday because it was Holliday .
b-Colin didn't have to work on Saturday because it was holiday .
c-Colin doesn't has to work on Saturday because it was Holliday .
d-Colin hasn't has to work on Saturday because it was Holliday .

52-The correct sentence is.

a-Can you give me any more advices?
b-Can you give me some more advices?
c-Can you give my some more advices?
d-Can you give me some more advice?

53- The correct order of these sentences is.

a-A new study has found that spending time in nature can reduce stress and anxiety.
b-Trees, plants, and flowers can improve our mood and overall well-being.
c-Many people find that being outdoors can help them feel more relaxed and calm.
d-Research suggests that spending time in green spaces can boost our creativity and problem-solving skills.

a-DCAB b-CABD C-ACBD D-BCDA

اختبار الوحدة الحادي عشر

A-Read the text, then choose the correct answer...

Artificial Intelligence (AI) is the branch of science and engineering specialized in making clever machines, capable of thinking and imitating human-level intelligence. One of the primary targets of AI field is to produce fully intelligent agents that interact with the surroundings and conduct human-like behaviors. These agents are tools, having the ability to judge matter and differentiate what is wrong. The field has started with robots, which can sense and react to the world around them. They also cover purely software-based agents, which can be actuated with natural language and multimedia. Currently, the field expands to driving, aviation, medicine, online advertising, image recognition, and personal assistance. The AI field is based on computer science, information engineering, mathematics, psychology, linguistics, philosophy and many other fields. The first spark started in the year 1950, when a test of the ability of a machine to exhibit intelligent behavior equivalent to that of a human was done. Since then, the term AI has been introduced and closely associated with the field of artificial intelligence which was popular until the end of the 1980s. In the 1990s, the new concept of "intelligent agent" emerged when AI was not only limited to computer science, but developed to include other areas like health, security, education, music, art, and business applications. Many AI applications are deeply embedded in the infrastructure of every industry, and they are expected, in a few years, to touch nearly all the industries. However, AI technologies are still limited to very specific applications. One of the AI limitations is the lack of "common sense"- the power to judge information beyond its acquired knowledge. AI is also limited in terms of emotional intelligence.

1. Artificial Intelligence (AI) is the branch of science and engineering specialized in making machines.

- | | | | |
|----------|---------|--------|------------|
| a. smart | b. weak | c. big | d. fragile |
|----------|---------|--------|------------|

2. Intelligent agents human-like behaviors.

- | | | | |
|------------|------------|--------------|--------|
| a. conduct | b. imitate | c. carry out | d. all |
|------------|------------|--------------|--------|

3. The AI field computer science.

- | | | | |
|--------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| a. relies on | b. puts on | c. gets on | d. comes on |
|--------------|------------|------------|-------------|

4. AI technologies are still limited to applications.

- | | |
|---------------|------------|
| a. particular | b. many |
| c. different | d. various |

5. The state of not supporting either side in a disagreement, competition or war.

- | | | | |
|---------------|----------|------------|-------------|
| a. neutrality | b. spark | c. limited | d. extended |
|---------------|----------|------------|-------------|

6. These agents are tools, having the ability to judge matter and distinguish what is wrong.

- | | |
|--------|---------|
| a-True | b-False |
|--------|---------|

B-Read the text, then choose the correct answer..

Man has built a robot after his/her image. Possibly, that is why human beings have a variety of strong emotions, both negative and positive towards robots. The relative advantage of robots and intelligent machines is accompanied with their ability to play a range of movements and thinking endlessly and tirelessly. Due to this engineering reality, robots are certainly specialized in the first step. Another complicated sort is the generalized robot, which can to some extent imitate humans. In the future, the memory of robots is expected to become very extensive. This will allow huge amounts of data storage, the thing which will be reflected in the robot's ability to fulfill a lot of operational tasks. Consequently, the use of robotics will be expanded. Robots offer people a helping hand to focus on the creative process when relying on such intelligent machines to take care of unpleasant physical and mechanical work. The greatest benefits of robots should mean for people staying away from unhealthy environments, such as mines and deep waters. For many industrial countries, using robots could increase production with low costs. The third domain for robots would be doing productive activities that people cannot easily perform. At present, the main challenge of robotisation is in combining human and robot activities, trying to find the best human-robot match. Meanwhile, robots have the ability to do heavy-duty jobs with accuracy and repeatability, human beings have the privilege of creativity, flexibility, decision-making and adaptability. Motivational influences of robotics among workers and managers can be amazing.

7. An area of knowledge or activity that someone is responsible for

- | | | | |
|---------|-----------|----------|------------|
| a-slave | b-fulfill | c-domain | d-capacity |
|---------|-----------|----------|------------|

8. What is the greatest benefits of robots?

- | |
|---|
| a-staying away from unhealthy environments. |
| b-the robots' ability to follow patterns. |
| c-thinking endlessly and tirelessly. |
| d- increase production with low costs. |

9. In the future, the memory of robots is expected to become very extended.

- | | |
|---------|---------|
| a. True | b-False |
|---------|---------|

10. Robots offer people a helping hand to focus on the creative process.

- | | |
|---------|---------|
| a. True | b-False |
|---------|---------|

11. At present, the main challenge of robotisation is in trying to find the best human-robot match.

- | | |
|---------|----------|
| a. True | b. False |
|---------|----------|

12. Motivational influences of robotics among workers and managers can be negative.

- | | |
|---------|----------|
| a. True | b. False |
|---------|----------|

Choose the correct answer a, b, c or d.

13-A person owned by another person and is forced to work for them.

a-Fulfill b-Slave c-Domain d-Capacity

14-The designing, building and flying of aircraft.

a-Spark b-Equivalent c-Neutrality d-Aviation

15-A special right or advantage that a particular person has

a-Privilege b-Slave c-Domain d-Capacity

16- Equal in value, amount, meaning, importance, etc.

a-Spark b-Equivalent c-Neutrality d-Aviation

17-He experimented with different materials before

..... the most suitable one.

a-combing b-utilizing c-rotating d-inserting

18-The engineer a button and lights started flashing.

a-rotated b-utilized c-pressed d-inserted

19-When she pulled the large lever, the wheel began to ...

a-rotate b-utilize c-press d-insert

20-The vet..... the animal and extracted its organs.

a-dissected b-utilized c-inserted d-pressed

21-When they were, the two chemicals reacted violently with each other.

a-pressed b-utilized c-combined d-inserted

22-After analysing the problem, she that there was a flaw in the theory.

a-pressed b-utilized c-concluded d-inserted

23-..... the disk into the DVD drive to install the software or visit the website to download it.

a-Rotate b-Utilize c-Press d-Insert

24-These chemicals with each other.

a-react b-utilize b-rotate d-insert

25-The zoologist.....the animal to see why it died.

a-extracted b-reacted c-inserted d-concluded

26-A red light started to.....after a few seconds.

a-react b-flash c-rotate d-insert

27-The amount of stress people suffer can their life.

a-effect b-affected c-affection d-affecting

28-He felt toowhen he heard that his father had been involved in a car accident.

a-anxiety b-anxious c-anxieties d-anxiously

29-Tom was nearly out ofwhen he reached that high point.

a-breath b-breathe c-breathing d-breaths

30-Hama, being an ancient city, the past and the present everywhere you walk there.

a-combination b-combine
c-combining d-combines

45- Do you live in Damascus?"

31- I was from school last month due to the fact that I had a broken leg.

a-absence b-absent c-absenting d-absented

32-.....is an essential factor for making any success in life.

a-Motivate b-Motivation
c-Motivated d-Motivates

33-He should be able to solve the problem. He's reasonably

a-intelligence b-intelligent
c-intelligen d-intelligently

34-Before going to the airport, you should check your travel

a-requires b-requirements
c-requiring d-require

35-Many colours are used in the national flag. Each has a specific

a-symbolic b-symbol
c-symbolically d-symbolizing

36-The necklace would be worth over SYP 500,000 at the prices.

a-current b-currently
c-currents d-currenting

37-After finishing high school, he's going to in medicine.

a-specialization b-special
c-specially d-specialize

38- Maria: "The train arrives on time".

She said that the trainon time.

a-arives b-arrived c-has arrived d-had arrived

39- Ali: "I will be here at noon."

He said that he there at noon.

a-will be b-would be c-has been d-had been

40- William: "I am leaving later today."

He said that helater that day.

a-is leaving b-was leaving
c-has left d-will leave

41- Mary: "I cannot go to the movie with you."

She said that shego to the movie with me.

a-cannot b-couldn't c-won't d-hasn't

42- Joly: "I saw that movie last night."

She said that shethat movie the previous night.

a-saw b-has seen c-had seen d-sees

43- I don't really like traveling by train.

He told me that hereally like travelling by train.

a-doesn't b-didn't c-hasn't d-hadn't

44- We've been to Hama before.

She told me that theyto Hama before.

a-have been b- had been c-will be d-would be

He wanted to know if Mary in Damascus.

a-lived b-lives c-was living d-has lived

46- "How long does it take you to get home?

He asked me how long it.....me to get home.

a-take b-took c-is taking d-has taken

47- What time did the film start?"

My friend wanted to know what time the film.....

a-starts b-started c-had started d-has started

48- A.....?

B-Yes, I have been to London before.

a-Have you go to London before?

b-Have you been to London before?

c-Have you be to London before?

d-Have been you to London before?

49- The correct sentence is.

a-Nowadays, AI applications is used in all industries.

b-Nowadays, AI applications are used in all industry.

c-Nowadays, AI applications are used in all industries.

d-Nowadays, AI applications are using in all industries.

51- The correct sentence is.

a-I have to finish these report by three o'clock.

b-I have to finish this report by three o'clock.

c-I have to finished these reports by three o'clock.

d-I have to finish this reports by three o'clock.

52- The correct sentence is.

a-What did you think of that article I sent you.

b-What did you thought of that article I sent you?

c-What did you think of that article I send you?

d-What did you think of that article I sent you?

53-The correct order of these sentences are..

a-The Great Wall of China is one of the most famous landmarks in the world.

b-It stretches over 13,000 miles across China.

c-It was built to protect China from invaders.

d-Construction began in the 7th century BC and continued for centuries.

a-ABDC

b-BCDA

c-CDAB

d-ADCB

اختبار الورد ١٢ علمی حديث

A-Read the following text, then do the tasks below:

E-government means everything from online government services to exchange of information and services electronically with citizens, businesses, and other bodies of the government. Traditionally, e-government has been considered as the use of Information and Communication Technology (ICT) for improving the effectiveness of government agencies and providing government services online. Nowadays, the framework of e-government has been evolving to include the use of ICT by government for conducting a wide range of interactions with citizens and businesses as well as open government data and the use of ICT to enable novelty all over the country. The essential principle of e-government is to improve the internal mechanisms of the public sector. This can be done to reduce financial costs and transaction times, integrate work flows and processes and enable effective resource applications across the various public sector agencies aiming for workable solutions. Through innovation and e-government, governments around the world can be more efficient as they provide better services and respond to the demands of their citizens by transparency and liability. They can be more comprehensive and restore the trust of citizens in their governments. Recently, Syria has adopted this new technology to facilitate public services for its citizens. This requires links to governmental organizations that supply services and information such as governmental documents, fees, etc. electronically.

1- Information technology canthe effectiveness of government bodies.

a- reduce b- decrease c- make better d- make worse

2- Financial costs and transaction times will be by applying e-government.

a- increased b- reduced c- made more d- raised

3- Theprinciple of e-government is to improve the internal mechanisms of the public sector.

a- minor b- major c- unimportant d- secondary

4- By E- government, governments can be more comprehensive andthe trust of their citizens.

a- lose b- regain c- ignore d- neglect

5- A very small burning piece of material means:

a- spark b- aviation c- hinder d- agents

6- People or things that do an action means:

a- equivalent b- aviation c- hinder d- agents

Read the following text, then do the tasks below

E-learning is the use of networked information and communication technology in teaching and learning. It combines all educational activities that are carried out by individuals or groups working online or offline, and on networked or separate computers and other electronic devices. E-learning is highly interactive and relies heavily upon graphics, video, and audio. However, there are often simulations to support in learning achievement, which could include 3D components. The importance of e-learning lies in the fact that the students need to be busy with what they are doing to improve learning outcomes. E-learning enables students to become thinkers, learners and risk takers in a protected environment, so they need not rely on the teachers, as they can be independent. Learning can happen anywhere, anytime and anyhow. E-learning is best suited for everyone especially at weekends or evenings. Besides, content of lessons can be accessed at an unlimited number of times: at the time of revision and when preparing for an exam. To sum-up, e-learning provides the students with the ability to fit learning around their lifestyles, effectively allowing even the busiest person to promote a career and gain new qualifications. Some of the most important developments in education have happened since the launch of the Internet. Nowadays learners are well acquainted with the use of smart phones, messaging and using the Internet so contributing in and running an online course has become a simple affair.

7- E-learning allows students to have direct interaction.

a. True

b. False

8- E-learning is the use of networked information only online.

a. True

b. False

9- Content of lessons can be accessed at a limited number of times.

a. True

b. False

10- One disadvantage of e-learning is that it needs more time and can be applied in one place.

a. True

b. False

11- Internet is one of the most important developments in education

a. True

b. False

12- Running an online course has become difficult.

a. True

b. False

Choose the correct answer a, b, c or d:

13-My brother picked me..... home while he was returning from work.

a-on	b-off	c-up	d-out
------	-------	------	-------

14-Wethe tree and there was a humming bird on the top branch.

a-looked up	b- got out	c-took off	d- came back
-------------	------------	------------	--------------

15-Eating too much chocolate leads toa lot of weight.

a-putting on	b-getting out	c- looking up	d- taking off
--------------	---------------	---------------	---------------

16-The authorhis new novel out last month.

a-picked	b- got	c- put	d- came
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17-My father deprived me from going out because I him angrily.

a-got out	b- picked up	c- came back	d- took off
-----------	--------------	--------------	-------------

18-Why is the towel on the floor? Please.....

a-get it out	b- look it up	c- take it off	d-pick it up
--------------	---------------	----------------	--------------

19-Hardlywhen there was a disturbance in the audience.

a-had started the play	b- had the play started	c-the play had started	d- the play started
------------------------	-------------------------	------------------------	---------------------

20-Not only English, he speaks French too.

a-he does speak	b-does he speaks	c-does he speak	d- he speaks does
-----------------	------------------	-----------------	-------------------

21-Seldom..... my work so early.

a-I do leave	b-I leave do	c-do I leave	d- I leave
--------------	--------------	--------------	------------

22-Hardly..... about the situation.

a-did he understand	b-he did understand	c-did he understood	d-he understood
---------------------	---------------------	---------------------	-----------------

23-Not only..... new products, but he also did experiments.

a-did he make	b-he makes did	c-he makes	d-he did make
---------------	----------------	------------	---------------

24-There..... to start a new job in a bank.

a. goes she	b. she goes	c. go she	d. she go
-------------	-------------	-----------	-----------

25- Hereon time to the party.

a- my friend comes	b-my friend come	c- comes my friend	d- come my friend
--------------------	------------------	--------------------	-------------------

26-Dad, can I go out tonight? (Refuse permission)

a-I'm afraid that's not possible.
b- It's okay, you can go.
c- No, you can't go.
d. Ok. You are free to go.

27-Would it be possible for me to have a few more minutes to review before the quiz? (Give permission)

a-No problem.
b-No it's not possible.
c- I am afraid you can't.
d- Sorry you can't.

28-No sooner..... dinner than the ceiling crashed onto the dining table.

a-they had eaten	b-eaten had they	c-they eaten had	d-had they eaten
------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------

29-Never..... such a wonderful waterfall before.

a-I have seen	b- have seen I	c-seen I have	d-have I seen
---------------	----------------	---------------	---------------

30-No longerany tigers in the northern region.

a-are there	b-there are	c-there were	d-there had been
-------------	-------------	--------------	------------------

31-Seldom..... newspapers nowadays.

a-do read we	b-do we read	c-does we read	d-we do read
--------------	--------------	----------------	--------------

32- Rarely..... anyone using carriages nowadays.

a. you see	b. will you see	c. you will see	d. you have seen
------------	-----------------	-----------------	------------------

33.? We're waiting for the mechanic to come and fix the car.

a-Why are you waiting the mechanic?
b-Why you are waiting the mechanic?
c-Where are you waiting the mechanic?
d-When are you waiting the mechanic?

34-The verb that has a final "t " sound is

A- improved	B- ended	C-cleaned	D- missed
-------------	----------	-----------	-----------

35- The shirt ,my mother bought, was very small.

A- whose	B- that	C- which	D- who
----------	---------	----------	--------

36-Tala and Deema are absent today.

A- Who are absent today?
B- What are they do today?
C- Who is absent today?
D- Whose is absent today

37. I went to Lattakia last week.

A- What did you do in Lattakia?
B- When you go to Lattakia?
C- Where you went last week?
D- Where did you go last week?

38. Having education in an area....

A- helps people behave in a way that contributes to their success.
B- is not good for people.
C- demotivates people to be active.
D- discourages people to achieve success.

39. Sports allow individuals to develop social skills.....

A- and be away from others.
B but they don't participate in any activity.
C- and learn the importance of cooperation and communication.
D- and avoid doing effective activities.

40-While the students, the teacher came.

A are taking	B have talked	C talked	D were taking
--------------	---------------	----------	---------------

41-A: I am really a heavy smoker

B:.....

A- If I were you I would keep smoking.
--

B- If I were you I would stop smoking.
--

C- I must apologize.

D- That's true. I haven't thought about that.

42- People havedreams in their day to day existence.

A- variety	B- vary	C- various	D- varietal
------------	---------	------------	-------------

43-Ais a machine you use to clean carpets.

a. vacuum cleaner

b. launderette

c. drill

d. photocopier

44- His phone was.....because he didn't pay his last bill.

a. connected

b. disconnected

c. inconnected

d. disconnected

45- They..... on this project since last month.

a. work

b. have been working

c. are working

c. are working

46-Sandy and Haya all the afternoon.

A- are studying

B- study

C- have been studying

D- have studied

47- The correct sentence is...

A- Success isn't just important, it is vital, and should never be reduced to anything less than vital.
--

B- Success isn't just importance. it is vital, and should never be reduce to anything less than vital

C- Success isn't just important, its vital, and should never be reduced to anything least than vital
--

D- Success isn't just important, it is vital, but should never be reduced of anything less than vital.
--

48. The correct sentence is....

A- It is best to discuss your future plans to your parents.

B- It is good to discuss your future plans with your parents.

C- It is good to discussing your future plans with yours parents.

D- It is well to discuss you future plans with your parents.
--

49. The correct sentence is..

A-He said that he likes playing volleyball at school.

B-He said that he liked play volleyball at school.
--

C-He said that he liked playing volleyball at school.

D-he said that he likes play volleyball at school.
--

50- The correct sentence is..

A- Education helps people develop they communication skills by learn how to read, write, speak and listen.
--

B- Education help people develop theirs communication skills at learning how to read, write, speak and listen.
--

C- Education helps people develop their communication skills by learning how to read, write, speak and listen.
--

D- Education helping people develop their communication skills by learning how to reading, write, speak and listen.

51-Choose the correct order of these sentences..

a-The first step is to gather all the necessary ingredients. Next, the ingredients are mixed together in a bowl.

b-Baking a cake is a fun and rewarding activity.

c-Finally, the cake is placed in the oven to bake.

d-Once the cake is baked, it can be decorated with frosting and sprinkles.

a-ACBD

b-DCAB

c-BADC

d-CDAB

