

PHRASAL VERBS

run out of- ينفذ	مساحة- Space		
cut down on- يقلل	amount of sugar- كمية سكر	amount of waste- نفايات	packaging تغلي
put up with- يتحمل	noise ضجة	get worse	إساءة
keep up with- يواجه	changes - تغيرات	news- إخبار	
look forward to- ينظر بشوق إلى	holidays- عطل	days- أيام	
go along with- يوافق على	That- ذالك		

VIII- Choose the correct words in brackets:

- 1- We're (running out of - keeping up with) space to use as landfill sites.
- 2- I'd go along (with – in) that.
- 3- We've come up (with – against) serious problems.
- 4- People living near the station (put up with – run out of) a lot of noise.
- 5- In my city, the council is (running out of – keeping up with) space.
- 6- Our town is trying to (cut down on – keep up with) the amount of waste.
- 7- Students should read newspapers to (keep up with –run out of) national and international news stories.
- 8- I'm looking for a new flat. I can't (put up with – come up with) the noise of the traffic.
- 9- If you want to improve your health, you should (cut down on – look forward to) the amount of sugar.
- 10- I'm busy and I find it hard to (keep up with- look forward to) the news.

PHRASAL VERBS

come up against- يواجه	Problem- مشكلة	disaster	كارثة
come up with- يجد	way- طريق		
come out- تظهر	Sun- شمس		
come up- يذكر	name- اسم job- عمل		
come round- يسترد وعيه	operation- عملية	recover- يتعافى	fell- سقط
come over- يزور	after school – بعد مدرسة	in town- في البلدة	see us- يرانا
come across- يجد بالصدفة	camp- مخيم	glasses- نظارات	watch- ساعة
come down- ينخفض	Price- سعر		

VIII- Choose the correct words in brackets:

- 1- We've come up (**with – against**) serious problems.
- 2- Scientists have just come up (**against - with**) a new way of reprocessing plastic.
- 3- Everything was going very well until they came up (**with – against**) an unexpected disaster.
- 4- Environmentalists are working hard to come up (**against - with**) new ways of saving energy.
- 5- I've lost my glasses – let me know if you come (**round - across**) them.

PHRASAL VERBS

make up for- يعوض	Time- وقت		
make up- يبتكر	story- قصة	Excuse- عذر	
make of- يفهم	Boss- سيد		

VIII- Choose the correct words in brackets:

- 1- He thought he might make (**out – up**) an excuse.
- 2- Ibrahim said he would make up (**with – for**) the time he had lost.
- 3- He said everything was OK, but that was a story he made (**up - out**) to stop me from worrying.
- 4- The students had to make (**out – up**) a story. The teacher asked the class to make (**out – up**) a story.

PHRASAL VERBS

do away with- يستغنى عن	Banks- بنوك	Shop- متجر	Landline- خط ارضي
do without- يمتنع عن	Salt- ملح	Sugar- سكر	Sleep- نوم
do up- يرتب ويربط	room- غرفة flat- شقة building- بناء	shoes- حذاء boots- جزمة	

VIII- Choose the correct words in brackets:

- 1- If everyone uses online banking, they'll do (**without – away with**) banks.
- 2- We'll have to do the room (**up – away**) before anyone sleeps there.
- 3- No everyone in our family has a mobile so we can't do (**without - away with**) our landline.
- 4- You shouldn't try to do (**up - without**) sleep.

PROPOSITIONS

In	on	at	for	With
Interested-	depend-	Good-	Famous-	Satisfied-
-a few seconds	dependent-	-the age of		Share-
-his head	Keen-	-random		
-April	Built-			
	Music-			
	Saturday-			
of	Cause-	aware-	full-	
from	Prevent-	different-		
from		to		

VIII- Choose the correct words in brackets:

- 1- Human beings are dependent (in - on) plants. Cactuses depend (in - on) their thorns to protect them.
- 2- While she was at the Eden Project one girl became very interested (on - in) biology.
- 3- I've never been keen (in – on) museums. I'm not keen (in - on) insects.
- 4- On wet days the biomes are full (in - of) visitors. My Encyclopedia is full (in - of) interesting facts.
- 5- Visiting the Eden Project makes you aware (at - of) the importance of plants.
- 6- The Eden Project is famous (in –for) its biomes. Damascus is famous (in – for) historical monuments.

Make=made	Do=did
a mistake- يتركب خطأ	research- يجري بحثا
a suggestion- يقدم اقتراح	experiments- يجري تجارب
a decision- يتخذ قرار	homework- يودي واجب
a success- يحقق نجاح	the shopping- يتسوق
a promise- يقطع وعد	damage- يسبب الضرر
an effort- يبذل جهد	

VIII- Choose the correct words in brackets:

- The journalist said she was (**doing, making**) research for an article.
- Scientists frequently (**do, make**) experiments to test their ideas.
- You will have to (**do, make**) a special effort if you want to pass your exam.
- Can I (**do, make**) a suggestion?
- Why don't we (**do, make**) the shopping together?
- If you (**do, make**) a mistake, you have to (**do, make**) your homework again.
- I've (**done, made**) my decision very carefully.
- I've (**done, made**) myself a promise. I'm going to (**do, make**) a success of my new job
- Last night's storm (**did, made**) a lot of damage.
- You should think carefully before you (**do, make**) your decision.
- If I (**did, made**) a mistake now, I could (**do, make**) a lot of damage to a lot of people.
- I'm (**doing, making**) research into sleep deprivation.
- I have to (**do, make**) experiments on people who have had little or no sleep.

Verb	Key word	Meaning
Overcharge	assistant- waiter	يبالغ بالسعر
Undercook	potatoes	يقال الطهي
Rewrite	homework	يعيد كتابة
Rebuild	houses	يعيد بناء
Redo	homework	يعيد فعل واجب
Reorganize	office	يعيد تنظيم
Rewind	cassette	يعيد سماع الشريط
Reuse	Mobile phone	يعيد استخدام
Mishear	you	يسئ السمع
Misbehave	children	يسئ التصرف والأدب
Misuse	Equipment- chemicals	يسئ استخدام
Misread	email	يسئ قراءة

VIII- Choose the correct words in brackets:

- I spilt tea on the homework, so I had to (rewrite – miswrite) it.
- During the storm, three houses were destroyed and had to be (rebuilt – reheard).
- I (reheard – misheard) you. I thought you said we'd meet at 9 o'clock.
- The children were very good. None of them (misbehaved – misused) in any way.
- I'm sorry, I (reheard – misheard) you. I thought you said you'd prefer tea.
- I did my homework too quickly, so the teacher asked me to (redo – rewind) it.
- As we have some new employees, we will have to (reorganise – disorganise) our office.
- If you (misuse – reuse) the equipment, it will not work properly.
- I said 9.30, not 8.30. You must have (reread – misread) my e-mail.
- I haven't got enough left. The shop assistant must have (undercharged – overcharged) me.
- These potatoes are too hard. We obviously (undercooked – overcooked) them.

12-Those chemicals are only dangerous if you (reuse – misuse) them.

DERIVATIONS

(violent) acts	good at (mathematics)
he was (innocent)	kinds of (music)
(able) student	a (talent)
has been (amazing)	are (destroying)
(permanent) work	Was never (able)
was (astonished)	the (builders) worked

اختر دوما الكلمة الأطول ماعدا تلك الجمل وحفظ الكلمة مع الدليل

VIII- Choose the correct words in brackets:

- Many people believe that the worst crimes are murder and other (violent – violence) **acts**.
- He left court a free man because he had proved that **he was** (innocent - innocence) .
- Some human activities **are** (destruction - destroying) the natural world.
- Unemployment is falling as more people find (permanent - permanently) **work**.
- The cost of the dam has risen because **the** (build - builders) **have worked** slowly and because of (inefficient - inefficiency).
- My sister is a very (able – ability) **student**. My sister **was never** (able- ability) to do paint well.
- The whole family **was** (astonished – astonishment). Her teacher **was** (astonished - astonishment).
- I've never been very **good at** (mathematics – mathematical) .
- I enjoy listening to all **kinds of** (music – musical) .
- My sister's progress **has been** (amazing – amazement) .
- My younger sister has always had **a** (talent – talented) for music.

(Idioms with and)	
pick and choose	يختار بحرص
nearest and dearest	أقرباء وأعزاء
odds and ends	أشياء مختلفة
far and wide	من كل مكان
hustle and bustle	ضجة وتمعنة
peace and quiet	سلام وهذوء

VIII- Choose the correct words in brackets:

- People come from (far and wide - nearest and dearest) to see the Umayyad Mosque in the centre of Damascus.
- I love spending time with my (far and wide – nearest and dearest), so we often have family get- together.
- While I was on holiday I bought lots of (far and wide – odds and ends).
- There are lots of restaurants near here. You can (**hustle and bustle – pick and choose**) from about fifty.
- Some people enjoy the (nearest and dearest – hustle and bustle) of shopping in street markets.
- Let's turn the television off and have some peace and (bustle - quiet) for a change.
- I've travelled (**near - far**) and wide, but I haven't found anywhere I like as much as my country.
- Most of the time I love the hustle and (odds – bustle) of city life.
- The new library is wonderful – there are many books to pick and (**give – choose**) from.
- I prefer the (**bustle – peace**) and quiet of the countryside when I'm on holiday.
- Graduates with first class degrees can (pick and choose– far and wide) the jobs they want.
- The country is quiet for me, I would miss the (**hustle and bustle – odds and ends**) of the city.

13. I tidied my office and found all kinds of (**peace and quiet – odds and ends**) on my desk.
 14. People came from (**nearest and dearest – far and wide**) to see the exhibition.
 15. We're having a big celebration, so we're inviting our (**nearest and dearest – odds and ends**).

(Color Idioms)	
see red	يغضب
red tape	روتين إداري
give the green light	يعطي الضوء الأخضر
in black and white	مكتوب-مدون
on the blacklist	على القائمة السوداء
out of the blue	بشكل مفاجئ

VIII- Choose the correct words in brackets:

- When he accused me of being wasteful, I saw (**red, blue**).
- We have to stop companies from polluting the environment. We should put them on the (**blacklist, green list**).
- They've given the (**red, green**) light to the building of a new incinerator.
- The rules clearly say that we must not leave rubbish outside our homes. Look, it's in (**red, black**) and white.
- It's almost impossible to get a passport quickly. There is so much (**red, blue**) tape.
- I heard this morning, out of the (**red, blue**), that I'd won a writing competition.
- A letter came this morning completely out of the (**black, blue**).

(Music Idioms)		
blow his /her own trumpet	Big-headed	يتفاخر
face the music	lies	يتحمل النتيجة
change his tune		يغير رأيه
drummed into		يُعلم بتكرار

VIII- Choose the correct words in brackets:

- Laila is very good at (**blowing, hitting**) her own trumpet, so she'll probably get that job.
- If you break the law, you have to face the (**drum, music**).
- He said he didn't want to swim, but he changed his (**music, tune**) when he saw the pool.
- If you drive too fast and the police stop you, you'll just have to face the (**music, tune**).
- Mahmoud is very modest – that's why he never (**blows, faces**) his own trumpet.
- He's been telling lies to so many people. Eventually they will find out and he'll have to (**face the music, blow his own trumpet**).
- I can't stand the kind of big-headed person who (**blows his own trumpet, faces the music**) all the time.
- The importance of knowing the difference between right and wrong is usually (**drummed out of, drummed into,**) children by their parents.
- He said he didn't want to swim, but he changed his (**music, tune**) when he saw the pool.

Compositions:

1- Should motorists who drive too fast in residential areas be banned from driving?

(Students' Book - page:15)

هل يجب على السائقين الذين يقودون بسرعة كبيرة في المناطق السكنية أن يمنعوا من القيادة؟-

- Write a report making recommendations which will improve road safety in your town or city.

(Activity Book - page: 70)

اكتب تقريراً معطياً توصيات ستحسن سلامة الطرق في بلدتك أو مدينتك.

Over 200 people die every year in road accidents in Syria. About 30% of the victims are children. Some people believe that motorists who drive too fast in residential areas should be banned from driving to protect people's lives and make them respect the law. On the other hand, we can stop motorists from driving too fast through using speed limit signs, traffic humps and large fines. I think the government should build more bridges and tunnels and punish those who drive too fast severely.

يموت أكثر من 200 شخص كل سنة في حوادث الطرق في سوريا . حوالي 30 % من الضحايا هم أطفال . يعتقد بعض الناس أن السائقين الذين يقودون بسرعة كبيرة في المناطق السكنية يجب أن يمنعوا من القيادة لحماية حياة الناس و جعلهم يحترموا القانون . من جهة أخرى , يمكن أن نوقف السائقين من القيادة بسرعة كبيرة من خلال استخدام لافتات حدود السرعة , مطبات مرورية و غرامات كبيرة . أعتقد بأن الحكومة يجب أن تبني جسوراً و أنفاقاً أكثر و أن تعاقب بشدة أولئك الذين يقودون بسرعة كبيرة .