

A-Read the following text then do the tasks below:

When we talk about animal migration we mean the movement of an animal from the place where it has been living to a different place and the return journey to that animal's original home. Most animal migrations are recurrent events which happen at certain times of the year. Animals usually migrate to find food or to raise their young. Incredibly, most migrating animals follow the same route every year and from generation to generation. Land animals may cross mountains or forge through rivers, while birds and insects travel extensive distances, sometimes across continents and oceans. Fish and other sea creatures may migrate halfway round the world. For example, the grey whale can travel as much as 20,000 kilometers. Many animals migrate to northern regions during the northern summer because the long summer days mean that there is always plenty of food. In the autumn, when the weather gets colder, many animals migrate south to find food and warmer weather (the southern summer). Some animals migrate every year, doing the two journeys in one year, but others migrate only if they need to find food or for more temperate weather.

Answer the following questions: (18 marks)

- 1- What do we mean by animal migration?
.....
- 2- Why do animals migrate ?
.....
- 3- Where do many animals migrate in the summer?
.....

Find words in the text which mean the following:(10 marks)

- 4- Occurring often or repeatedl
- 5- Having mild temperatures.

Rewrite these sentences about the text to correct the information: (12 marks)

- 6- Most animals migrate at different times of the year.
.....
- 7- The long summer days mean a little food .
.....

III- Complete the following paragraph by filling in gaps: (18 marks)

- 8- In Syria my family lived.....a lovely apartment,
- 9 -.....was provided by my father's new job. My
- 10 - father helped to run.....engineering firm that built bridges.

IV- Fill in the spaces with words from the list. Use each word once only: (24 marks)

Emigrated agriculture farmers methods important

In the early 19th century, the most 11- economic activity in Ireland was 12- But the 13- were poor and they used old-fashioned

V- Complete the following dialogue by writing the suitable questions or answers. Write at least three words for each one : (32 marks)

- 14- Dani:?
Hani: I bought my flat last year.
- 15- Dani:?
Hani: I went to Aleppo a year ago.
- 16- Dani:?
Hani: I went there with my friends.
- 17- Dani: How far is Aleppo from Damascus?
Hani:

VII- Complete the following sentences using clauses : (14 marks)

- 18-James was very nervous when
- 19-Firass found it difficult to

VIII- Choose the correct words in brackets: (18 marks)

- 20-During the storm, there were (chaos – chaotic) scenes in the city.
- 21-My weekly (earn – earnings) are twice as much as they were last year.
- 22-The (major – majority) of people never commit a crime.

IX- Correct the verbs in brackets : (18 marks)

- 23- In 1975 my family (leave) England on an aeroplane.
- 24- I went to the doctor this morning because I(feel) ill during the night.
- 25- When the rescue team arrived , many areas of the city(destroy) completely.

X- Translation:**-Translate the following sentence into Arabic: (10 marks)**

- 26-There were two world wars in the twentieth century.
.....

-Translate the following sentence into English: (8 marks)

تسببت العواصف بدمار معظم المحاصيل.

- 27-
.....