

I- Read the following text then do the tasks below:اقرأ النص وترجمه كلمة كلمة

When we talk about animal migration we mean the movement of an animal from the place where it has been living to a different place and the return journey to that animal's original home. Most animal migrations are recurrent events which happen at certain times of the year. Animals usually migrate to find food or to raise their young. Incredibly, most migrating animals follow the same route every year and from generation to generation.

Land animals may cross mountains or forge through rivers, while birds and insects travel extensive distances, sometimes across continents and oceans. Fish and other sea creatures may migrate halfway round the world. For example, the grey whale can travel as much as 20,000 kilometers.

Many animals migrate to northern regions during the northern summer because the long summer days mean that there is always plenty of food. In the autumn, when the weather gets colder, many animals migrate south to find food and warmer weather (the southern summer).

Some animals migrate every year, doing the two journeys in one year, but others migrate only if they need to find food or for more temperate weather.

Answer the following questions:

1. Why do animals migrate?
2. What is amazing about animal migration?
3. How far can the grey whale travel?

Find words in the text which mean the following:

4. first =
5. advance steadily =
6. very long =
7. occurring often or repeatedly =
8. having mild temperatures - not too hot or too cold =
9. bring up children =
10. a living thing - animal =

Rewrite these sentences about the text to correct the information:

11. ~~All~~ animals migrate at the same time every year
12. Most animals migrate to ~~escape from predators~~.