

المبنى للمجهول Passive Voice

S + V + O ↔ O + Be + V3 + By + S

- 1. Farmers grow food all over the country. Food.....all over the country.**
 a-was grown b-were grown c-is grown d-has been grown.
- 2-In the past, they used traditional methods. Traditional methods.....in the past.**
 a- were used b-are used c-have been used d-were using
- 3-Now, more sophisticated methods.....by people.**
 a- is being used b-are used c-have been used d-are being used
- 4. Police officers were examining the evidence when the lights went off. The evidence.....by police officers when the lights went off.**
 a- is being examined b-is examined c-has been examined d-was being examined
- 5. The government has constructed many plants. Many plants..... by the government.**
 a- were being constructed b-are being constructed c-have been constructed d-has been constructed.
- 6-The owner had just locked up the shop. The shop.....up by the owner.**
 a- was just locked b- had just been locked c- has just been locked d-was just locked
- 7.Farmers can use these vehicles to transport their crops. These vehicles.....to transport their crops .**
 a- can use b-can being used c- can be use d- can be used
- 8-These clothes.....for daily use.**
 a-design b-are designed c- designed d- have designed

Causative Have

S + V1 + O	S + has, have + O + V3
S + V2 + O	S + had + O + V3
S + is, are, am + Ving + O	S + is, are, am + having + O + V3
S + has, have + V3 + O	S + have , has + Had + O + V3
S + had + V3 + O	S + had + had + O + V3
S + modals + V + O	S + modals + have + V3
didn't + V1	S + had + O + V3
V2 + myself	Didn't + have + O + V3

- 1. The hairdresser cuts Rana's hair about twice a year. Shetwice a year.**
 a-had it cut b-has it cut c-will have it cut d-has had it cut
- 2- Yesterday, the optician checked my mother's eyes. Yesterday, she.....**
 a-had them checked b-has them checked c-will have them checked d-has had them checked
- 3. Tom's boss reduced his pay. Tom.....**
 a-had it reduced b-has it reduced c-had reduced it d-has had it reduced
- 4-John's clothes were torn in a fight. John.....in a fight.**
 a-has them torn b-had them torn c-will have them torn d- had torn them
- 5- Sami is not doing the homework himself. He**
 a-is having it done b- is going to have it done c- has it done d- had it done
- 6. My father hasn't planted the trees himself. He.....planted.**
 a-had them b-has had them c-will have them d-have them
- 7- Sarah hadn't tidied the room herself. She.....**
 a-had it tidied b-has it tidied c-had had it tidied d-has tidied it
- 8. A carpenter is going to mend the front door of our house. We.....**
 a-had it mended b-are going to have it mended c-are going to mend it d-have had it mended
- 9.Lisa didn't repair the hairdryer herself. She.....**
 a-had it repaired b-has it repaired c-will have it repaired d- had repaired it

10. My father hasn't planted the trees himself. He.....planted.
 a-had them b-has had them c-will have them d-have them
- 11- She has planted the flowers in the garden herself. Sheplanted in the garden.
 a-hasn't had them b- has had them c- had had them d-hadn't had them
12. I repainted the house myself last month. I..... repainted.
 a-had it b-didn't have it c-will not have it d-haven't had it

Relative Pronouns

Who فاعل بعده فعل	Whose ملكية بعده اسم وقبله اسم	Where مكان In which	When زمان	Which/that غير عاقل	Whom مفعول به بعده ضمير او اسم
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1. Sally introduced me to her sisteris a civil engineer.
 A-whom B-which c-who D-whose
2. Mrs. Duncan is talking to her students projects are due on Friday.
 A-where B-which c-who D-whose
3. We will spend our holiday in the same village.....we have had a lot of joyful days there.
 A-where B-which c-who D-whose
4. This isn't the building.....the bus stopped by.
 A-where B-which c-who D-whose
5. The evening is the time.....we can all relax.
 A-where B-which c-when D-whose
6. I apologized to the woman I spilled coffee on her new dress.
 A-where B-who c-whom D-whose

Future tenses

S + will + Com	1-One-day people will travel to Mars
S + be + going to + V1+ Com	2-I'm going to clean my room this week.
-Present simple When, as soon as, after, before, until ,as long as , the moment + V1	3The train to the airport leaves in <u>20 minutes</u> . (timetable) 3-The moment I receive my results, I will phone you.
-Present continuous	4-He is starting a new job next week. arranged in the past to do in the future.
Be about to	5-I am about to go to Rome for a conference. <u>immediate future</u> :
Future Continuous S + Will + be + V-ing + Co	6-I will be working on the report all the next week. -How long will you be using this computer? I will be using this computer for two years.
Future perfect S + will have + V3 + Com	7-By the end of the year, I will have given the same talk at 6 conferences. 8-In a week's time, I will have written the report.

Conditional Sentences

- 1- If + Subject + Verb1 , Subject + Will + Verb1 + Complement.
- 2- If + Subject + Verb2 , Would + Verb 1 + Complement.
- 3- If + Subject + had + verb3 , Would + have + Verb3 + Complement.

1. If you well , you'll pass your exam.

a-studied b-study c-are studying d-had studied

2. If I knew my friend's number, I..... her now.

a- would phone b. will phone c. would have phoned d- phoned

3. If you had come in time, you the lesson.

a- wouldn't have missed b-didn't miss c-wouldn't miss d-would miss

WISH (if only)

V1 = Wish + v2	1 .It's a fantastic novel! I have almost finished it. I wish it longer. a. had been b. were, was c. would be d-will be
Will = Wish + would	2-I said a stupid thing. I wish Istupid thing. a-haven't said b-hadn't said c-wouldn't say d-said
Can't + Wish + could	3. I can't watch the match tonight. I wish I.....the match that night. a-could watch b-can watch c- watch d-watched
V2 = Wish + had + V3	4- I didn't take your advice. I wish I.....your advice. a-take b-had taken c-have taken d- am taking

Paired Conjunctions حروف العطف المترابطة

Both اسم and اسم كلاهما و	Not only اسم but also اسم ليس فقط لكن أيضا	Either اسم or اسم اما او	Neither اسم nor اسم لا ولا
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1-Neither I you needed to visit the Cathedral.

a-or b- nor c-but d-and

2- Breaking the silence was not the only good thing she did it was also very useful.

a-or b- nor c-but d-and

3-Either a piece of stone..... a hammer might help us with this kind of work.

a-or b- nor c-but d-and

4. A true friend is someone who is both caring loving.

a-or b- nor c-but d-and

Modals (obligation/ lack of obligation)

Must	1-Passengers fasten their seat belts. a-must b-should c-have to d- has to
Has / have to	2-In Britain, you drive on the left. a-must b-should c-have to d- has to
Should	3- Tom doesn't study enough. He study harder. a-must b-should c-has to d- have to
Mustn't	4- You use your mobile phone in a gas station. a-mustn't b-should c-don't have to d-shouldn't
Don't/ doesn't have to	5- You mustn't eat or drink outside the canteen, but you to buy your food in it if you don't want to. a-mustn't b-shouldn't c-don't have d-doesn't have
Shouldn't	6- He has a backache. He carry heavy things. a-must b-should c-mustn't d-shouldn't

Reported Speech

said – told – reported – asked – wanted to know

<u>Direct</u>	<u>Reported</u>	
V1	said	V2
V2	told	Had + V3
Has, have + V3	reported	Had + V3
Is, am, are	asked	Was, were
Will + V1	Wanted to know	Would + V1
Can + V1	said	Could + V1
Don't, doesn't , do+ V1	asked	V2

- I want to see the waterwheels there. She told me she..... to see the waterwheels there.
a- wants b- wanted c- had wanted d- has wanted
- I saw that movie last night. Joly said she.....that movie the previous night.
a- sees b- saw c- has seen d- had seen
- I am leaving later today. William said he..... later that day.
a- is leaving b- was leaving c- had left d- left
- I have read that book. Helen said she..... that book.
a- has read b- was reading c- had read d- reads
- I'm going to stay for 3 weeks. He said he.....for 3 weeks.
a- was going to stay b- was staying c- is going to stay d- stayed
- I cannot go to the movie with you. She said she..... the movie with him.
a- hasn't gone b- couldn't go c- hadn't gone d- can go
- The boy will improve quickly. The doctor said the boy quickly.
a-improves b-had improved c- would improve d- improved
- I have to finish this report by three o'clock. Tareq said he..... finish that report by three o'clock.
a- had to b- has to c- should have to d- would have to
- Where do you live?" She asked him.....
a-where he lived? b-where did he live? c-where he lived. d-where he had lived.
- "Do you live in Damascus?" He asked Mary ifin Damascus.
a- she lives. b- did she live? c- she lived. d- she has lived.
- "What time did the film start?" My friend wanted to know what time.....
a-had the film started. b-the film started. c-the film starts. d-the film had started.

- 4- "How long does it take you to get home?" My mother wanted to know how long.....me to get home.
 a-did it take b-it took c-it had taken d-it takes
5. "Have you got any experience before?" She asked him if..... any experience before.
 a-had he got b-he had got c- he has got d-he got

Inversion

Rarely	Seldom	Hardly	not only	Never	No sooner	Only	Here	There	No longer
نادرا	قلما	بالكاد	ليس فقط	ابدا	ليس عاجلا	فقط	هنا	هناك	ليس بعد

1. **Rarely**..... anyone using carriages nowadays.
 a. you see b. will you see c. you will see d. you have seen
2. **Seldom**..... newspapers nowadays.
 a-do read we b-do we read c-does we read d-we do read
3. **Hardly**when there was a disturbance in the audience.
 a-had started the play b- had the play started c-the play had started d- the play started
4. **Not only**..... new products, but he also did experiments.
 a-did he make b-he makes did c-he makes d-he did make
5. **Never**..... such a wonderful waterfall before.
 a-I have seen b- have seen I c-seen I have d-have I seen
6. **No sooner**..... dinner than the ceiling crashed onto the dining table.
 a-they had eaten b-eaten had they c-they eaten had d-had they eaten
7. **Only after**....., he travelled to London to study.
 a. he graduated b. he had graduated c. did he graduate d. had he graduated
- 8-**No longer** any tigers in the northern region.
 a-are there b-there are c-there were d-there had been
- 9- **There**..... to hold a meeting.
 a. goes he b. he goes c. went he d. he went
- 10- **Here**on time.
 a- the boss comes b- the boss come c- comes the boss d- come the boss

IDIOMS

Idioms	Examples
Back the wrong horse	1-Don't back the wrong horse I think he will lose the match.
Ace a test	2-"If you ace a test , you can go to the party," said her parents.
Join the ranks of	3-Thousands of young people join the ranks of the unemployed each summer when they leave school.
On a roll	4. This is our fifth win in the game! We are on a roll
To be dead in the water	5-His efforts didn't work at all; his project will be dead in the water.
A taste of one's own medicine	6-I used to write rude comments on Instagram, but I got when I created my own account.
At death's door	7-It was miraculous that the little girl fully recovered because she was with sepsis and pneumonia.
On the mend	8-We were so happy to hear that your father is back home now and become
Take a turn for the worse	9-My unclelast night, so we are heading to the hospital to see him.
Go under the knife	10-More and more women are choosing to.....to improve their appearance.
Just what the doctor ordered	11-After a long tax season, getting on extra week off with pay is Just what the doctor ordered.
Beat around/ about the bush	12-You should speak directly and ask for a raise. Don't.....
An act of God	13-The insurance company refused to pay the money because they said that the forest fire was.....
Break the law	14-The man was forced to quit his job after it was discovered that he had.....
Assemble the case	15-The lawyers were unable toagainst the man.
By the book	16-Our lawyer is very good and he does everything exactly
A pain in the neck	17-Writing long essays on uninteresting topics is
Speak her mind	18-She has very strong opinions and she's not afraid to
Costs you an arm and a leg	19-You must visit that restaurant; the food is really good but it
Jump out of his skin	20-The doorbell made him
Follow your heart	21-You might make less money from that job, but if it really attracts you, you should
To have a wide face	22-I think we'll be good friends. We both have
To give someone pumpkins	23. He invited her to the party, but she
To break bread with	24- You can'teveryone you meet in life.
lose face	25. He thinks he would if he admitted the mistake.
Save face	26. I wanted to.....with my colleagues by explaining why I've been late.
Dermatologist طبيب جلدية	27.I have got terrible acne and nothing in the pharmacy has worked. I don't know what to do now. You should see..... a-a pediatrician b-a dermatologist c-a cardiologist d-an ophthalmologist
Cardiologist طبيب قلبية	28.Dr. Rashid, Leila'scame in and noted that her blood pressure and pulse were very high. a- pediatrician b-naturopath c- dermatologist d-cardiologist
Allergist طبيب حساسية	29. I have a terrible <u>rash</u> on my arms and legs. I think I'm allergic to dairy food, but it also might be grass. You should see..... a-an allergist b-a naturopath c-a cardiologist d-an ophthalmologist
Naturopath طبيب أعشاب	30.Robert is an accreditedwith herbal medicine and nutritional Training a- pediatrician b-naturopath c- dermatologist d-ophthalmologist
Pediatrician طبيب أطفال	31.Ourrecommended that little Kathy should have her tonsils out. a- Pediatrician b-Naturopath c- Dermatologist d-Allergist

Ophthalmologist طبيب عيون	32. My father says everything looks blurry, so he is going to the.....to get his eyes checked. a- pediatrician b- naturopath c- dermatologist d- ophthalmologist
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Phrasal Verbs

Phrasal verbs	Meaning	Examples
Reach out to	يدعم - يساعد	1- You can always me if you are feeling tired with your school work.
Fit in with	يتأقلم مع	2- She didn't really her workmates in her previous job.
Get into	مهتم ب	3- I writing when I was a kid, and I never stopped loving it.
Follow through	البدء ب - ينجز	4- We've been talking about this project for a while, and it's time to
Run into	يواجه - يتعرض	5- If you any trouble, just give me a call.
Keeping up with	يوكب - يتابع	6- A big part of my job is the latest research in medical technology.
Check over	يفحص - يتحقق من	7- Make sure you -----the joints before you leave today.
Drive into	دفع - غرز - صدم	8- The carpenter has used a special hammer -----the nails into the finished doors.
Eat away	يتآكل	9- This harsh environment is going to -----at this concrete over time.
Fence off	تسييج - احاطة	10- The workers had to -----the area off in order not to harm anybody during the work.
Jack up	رفع	11- I have to -----the car to change the tire.
Pull down	يهدم	12- We'll have to -----the old building down before they start work.
Shore up	يدعم	13- We need to -----the roof before it falls down.
Take off	ينطلق - تقلع - يمسك	14. The plane to Russia has just
Pick up	يقل بالسيارة - يلتقط	15. Can youmy wallet? It's under your chair.
Look up	يستخرج - ينظر للأعلى	16. Ithe term "Digital Literacy" in Oxford dictionary.
Put on	يسمن - يرتدي	17. You should putyour waterproof coat as it is raining.
Get out	ينشر - يخرج	18. The authorhis new novel out last month.
Come back	يرد بحدّة - يعود	19. My father deprived me from going out because I .. him angrily.

Verb الفعل	Noun الاسم	Meaning المعنى	Examples
Make	An Effort	يبذل جهد	20-Not everything happens on its own sometimes. You have to an effort to get things done.
Raise	Taxes	يرفع الضرائب	22-One of the most important incomes for local councils is taxes .
Give	A lift	يوصل - ينقل	23-His car broke down, so I gave him a to the nearest garage.
Run	A risk	يخاطر - يجازف	24-If she never posts anything on her personal website, shethe risk of alienating her fans.
Meet	Expectation	يكون عند حسن الظن	25- The Council strives tothe expectations and aspirations of the community.
Lose	temper	يفقد اعصابه	26- When I feel like I'm about tomy temper , I just leave the room.
Rotate	wheel	تدور العجلة	27- The wheel began to very quickly
Combine	Chemicals	يدمج المواد الكيميائية	28- We can these chemicals .
Utilize	Material	يستخدم المواد	29- You should the strongest material .

حروف الجر Preposition

Afraid من خائف	Of	Careless غير مهتم ب	About
Angry غاضب من	With	Grateful ممتن ل	For
Brilliant/ good جيد ب	At	Proud فخور ب	Of
Keen مولع ب	On	Sure متأكد /worry قلق	About
Busy مشغول /experimented	with	Surprised مندهش	By
Cruel /head /move/back/walk	to	Pleased مسرور	about
Sick سئم من	of	Stay/ organize يقيم	in
Fell يوقع / push يدفع	off	Step يخطو على	onto
Drive ينطلق	Off	Sink /Crash /jump يقفز	into
Drive يقود الى	to Homs	Move the chairs ينقل	into /out of
Drive يقود من	From---to	Back ل يعود	Into cage
Drive يقود على	Onto the beach	run	Onto/off
1- Are you pleased..... Anna's exam result? a-with b-at c-about d-on		4-The vase fell..... the table and shattered on the floor. a-with b-off c-in d-on	
2- I was very worriedthe cold a-with b-at c-in d-about		5-She suddenly turned and crashedthe fence. a-with b-at c-in d-into	
3-My brother droveHoms in one hour. a-with b-at c-in d-to		6-The monkey escaped from its cage and jumped.... the lake. a-with b-at c-into d-on	

Phonetics

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/t/ Verbs ending in a voiceless sound /p / f / k / s / sh / ch /	/id/ Verbs ending in sounds /d/ /t/	/d/ Verbs ending in other sounds
Helped – Missed - Finished Asked -Matched – Passed	Painted - Needed	Believed –Ordered -Realized Screamed –Improved -Phoned

Elision الحذف

Elision :The two sounds /t/ and /d/ are frequently elided, when they are found between two other consonants.
The sound / t/ - / d / may disappear in the word:

facts	handbag	landlady	last night	best time	watched
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Voiced and Voiceless Sounds

- 1-The **final** sound in one of these words **voiceless**:
 -The **beginning** sound in one of these words **voiceless**:
 -The **final** sound in one of these words **voiced**:
 -The **beginning** sound in one of these words **voiced**:

Voiceless sounds	(p – t – k – f – th (ث thing) – s – sh – ch)	ash - sister - church – stop - drink
Voiced sounds	(g – j – z – d - th (ذا then) – v – b – r – ng (king)	Young – zoo – goal – bed - that

Silent Letters الحروف الصامتة

A silent or **mute** is a letter in a word that is written but not pronounced.

k	b	L	d	e	t	c	w	n	m	h
Knife knee know	climb bomb doubt thumb	Halfpenny salmon calm talk yolk should	Wednesday landlady	make tissue	castle listen	muscle	Wrist sword answer	autumn column	mnemonic	Ghost Whale Exhaust hour rhyme

a	c	gh	p	i	ue	u
Logically	scissors	alight	psychology	business	colleague	guitar

Tenses

S + V1 + Com	often – always – usually – will sometimes – every – never Hardly – seldom – rarely – in fact	1. In fact he.....brilliant at everything a-is b-was 2- I will be fine in the interview as long as they me technical questions a-didn't ask b- don't ask
S+ is, am, are + V-ing + Com	at the moment , at the present , now , today , this , still look! – don't make noise – watch up!	1. Please don't make so much noise. I.....to work. a- am trying b- try 2.Ted a computer at the moment . a-used b- is using c- has used d- was using
S + have, has + V3 + Co	just , for , since , already , so far , yet , ever, Recently , recent , before. How long , Why are you crying? I can't phone for , Over the years. Nowadays , How many times	1. can't phone for an ambulance – I.... my mobile. a. loses b. have lost c. am losing d. will lose 2. Why are you crying? Because my brother an accident. a-has b- is having c- has had d-was having
S+ have, has +Been+ Ving + Co	all , for (a year)now, for almost, look (adjective)	1-Rachel, you look tired . Yes, I the grass. a-have been cutting b- cut c-cuts d- had cut 2.Ifor almost an hour . a-have been queuing b- queuing c- queue d- had queued
S + V 2 + Complement	yesterday , ago , last , in 1999 , that day , that time , when.	1.A few weeks ago , a woman ... to report a robbery at her house. a- calls b- called c- has called cd-was calling 2. At that time , Indiaa part of the British Empire. a- was b- is c- has been d-were
When – while –as	1.I was preparing lunch when he..... a- has been coming b- has come c- came d- comes 2. As I was sleeping at night, my mobile phone a- rings b-is ringing c- rang d-was ringing 3. While I was doing my homework, the electricityout. a- went b- go c- was going d-has gone	

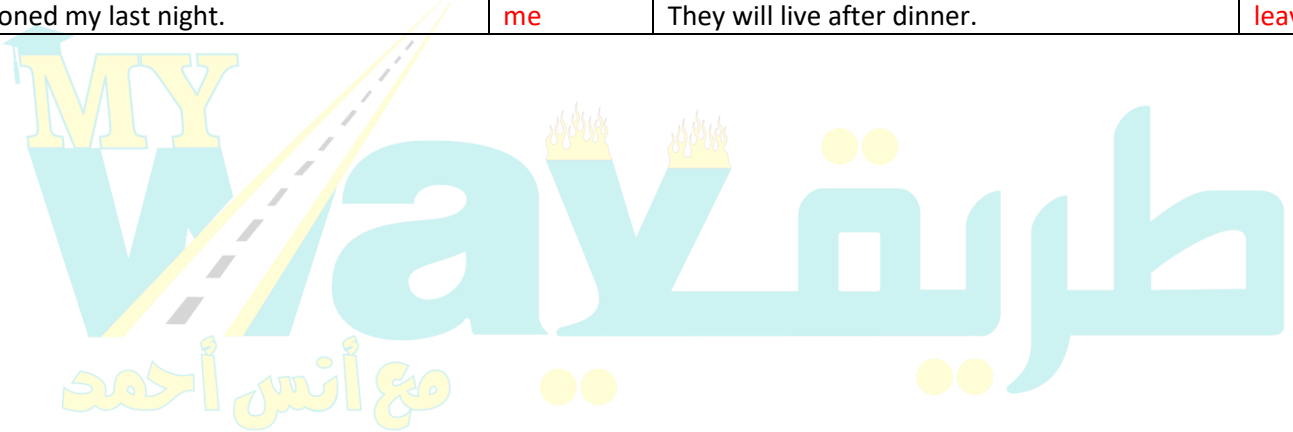
Before- after- by the time –because V2 = had + V3	1. The lecture by the time they <u>got</u> there. a-had started b-starts c-has started d- start 2. I <u>knew</u> her because I her several times. a- have visited b- had visited c-am visiting d- visit
For / when / since / until + past (v2) V2 = had + been+ Ving	1. The program that <u>was stopped</u>well since 1945. a. had been working b. have worked c. works d-has been working 2. I <u>assumed</u> , youfor the repairs until the end of last year. a. paid b. have been paying c. are paying d- had been paying 3- She as a waitress for three years when he <u>met</u> her. a. had been working b. has worked c. works d-has been working

Making Questions

What ماذا – للسؤال العام	I like <u>English</u> .	What do you like?
Where – اين – للسؤال عن المكان	She lives in the <u>countryside</u>	Where does she live?
How – كيف- للسؤال عن الحال او الوسيلة	She is <u>good</u> . She goes to school <u>by bus</u> .	How is she? How does she go to school?
When – متى – للسؤال عن الزمان	They left <u>yesterday</u> ?	When did they leave?
Why – لماذا – للسؤال عن السبب	She didn't come because she was sick	Why didn't she come?
Which – أي – للسؤال عند التخيير. يأتي بعدها اسم مفرد	I prefer the black color .	Which color do you prefer?
Who – من – للسؤال عن الفاعل	Ahmad carried all the boxes.	Who carried all the boxes?
Whom - من – للسؤال عن المفعول به	I went to the beach with my friends .	Whom did you go to the beach with?
Whose - لمن – للملكية	It is my father's car.	Whose car is it?
How many - كم العدد – يأتي بعدها اسم جمع معدود	I have got two brothers.	How many brothers have you got?
How much – كم الكمية – يأتي بعدها مباشرة اسم جمع غير معدود	We need some milk. It costs 100 sp .	How much milk do we need? How much money does it cost?
How often – كم مرة	I play sport twice a week.	How often do you play sport?
How old – كم العمر	She was 20 years old .	How old was she?
How long – كم المدة	They have stayed there for two years .	How long have they stayed there?
How far – كم يبعد	Damascus is 200km far from Homs.	How far is Damascus from Homs?
Do – does	Yes , I like learning English.	Do you like learning English?
Did	Yes , she went to the city	Did she go to the city?
Have – has – had	Yes , they have completed the project.	Have they completed the project?
Can – will – could - should	Yes , they can sing well	Can they sing well?
Am , is, are, were, was	Yes , they were happy about the trip.	Were they happy about the yrip?

Find the mistakes and correct them:

I think reading is the more interesting thing.	most	Every morning I wake up in 7.00	at
Ahmad and Sami didn't worked hard.	work	I wash me face, get dressed and leave for school.	my
She looks like she has put in some kilos.	Put on	He plays good.	well
I can't here the music well.	hear	sami works for a big company.	Sami
I meet Maya at the cinema yesterday.	met	The man which I met was a doctor.	whom
While I am shopping I met my friend Ali.	was	It was an interested place to visit.	interesting
He asked me if he could come with mine.	me	They should had completed the project.	have
She speaks english well.	English	This machine is not working proper.	properly
They will open the gate themself.	themselves	My brother have broken his leg recently.	has
Sami , who father is a doctor , told me about the invention	whose	Damascus is the city which I was born	where
The sun always rise in the east.	rises	Our flat is small . I wish it is a bit bigger.	were
Suha didn't came to the party.	come	He asked her where she lives.	lived
Some citizen take an active role in the society	citizens	Fatimah will visit our next Monday.	us
Ahmad has read three novel so far.	novels	My family went to a café in Sunday	on
I want to met Mr. Hamad.	meet	He has stayed in our town since three years.	for
Last week we go to Lama's birthday	went	The sport program often start at 9 o'clock.	starts
Nour phoned my last night.	me	They will live after dinner.	leave



Read and choose the correct answer (A, B, C or D)

Most studies have highlighted the role of parents as active agents in the career development of their children. Parents want their children to opt for a career **they** know well about, but what their children want or aspire to become can be completely different. The child's aptitude is a mirror of his/her personality, strengths, and weaknesses. Hence, a designed aptitude test can reveal a lot of information regarding the child that can help in taking a well-informed career selection. It is very difficult to spend your life working in a field that you are not interested in. Psychologists said that it was very easy for a child to get swayed by peer pressure into choosing a career that the majority was opting rather than the one which was best for him/her. Although it should not be the most important, remuneration of a career holds value in one's life; nobody likes to earn little. A job's earnings should match the child's aspirations and provide a satisfying comfortable life. Modern societies needs professionals in every field.

1-Most studies say that parents.....in their children's choice of career.

- a-play an essential role b-aren't interested
 c-never influence d-have no role

2-We can know the suitable career for a child by depending on a test that shows his....

- a-scientific knowledge b-parents' opinion
 c-personal lifestyle d-skills and abilities

3-Working in a field you don't like makes you feel...

- a-easy to deal with b-more refreshed
 c-unwilling to do it d-more energetic

4-Psychologists say that the child's mates....

- a-can't make him change his mind
 b-influence him when choosing a career
 c-have no effects on his choice
 d-can't make him choose a career

5-Nowadays , most people care forwhen choosing a career.

- a-their friend's aptitude
 b-the professional's aptitude
 c-who motivates them
 d-how much they will earn

6-The word 'they' refers to:

- a-children b-parents c-studies d-career

Read the following text then decide if the sentences are true or false :

Silicon Valley is not made of silicon , and it is not a river valley , but Silicon Valley is probably the most famous valley in the world . Although it is not the place where the first computer was built , Silicon Valley was the birthplace of the modern computer industry. For this , we can say thank you to scientists at the universities in California. It was in the nineteen-sixties that American ' youth culture' really began .When the students finished university , many of them did not look for jobs with big companies like Ford. Instead they wanted to be free and run their own operations and stay in California. Intel was founded in 1968 , and in the same year the first computer mouse was built . Then , in 1976 , an electronic student called Steve Jobs started a small computer company in his garage ; he gave it the same name as the Beatles' record company :Apple .Today , Silicon Valley is still the home of the computer industry ; it is still full of high-tech companies.

7-Silicon Valley is the place where the first computer was built. False

8-The ' youth culture ' started in 1950. False

9-After graduation , most students try their best to establish their own business in California. True

10-Both Intel and Apple were founded in the same year. True

11-Steve Jobs' first computer company was founded in a garage. True

12-Silicon Valley is considered the center of high technology. True

II- Choose the correct answer (a, b, c or d) (130marks)

- 13-The.....checked my eyes yesterday.**
 a-cardiologist **b-ophthalmologist**
 c-pediatrician d-dermatologist
- 14-The place where you wash clothes is a....**
 a-library b-supermarket c-laboratory **d-laundrette**
- 15-This machine is not working properly . It needs....**
 a-hesitation **b-maintenance**
 c-employment d-investment
- 16-All parts of the human body are.....by the brain.**
 a-spoilt b-ignored **c-controlled** d-hit
- 17-If you park here , you will be..... .**
a-fined b-expelled c-remunerated d-fit
- 18-To make your children work hard , you should.....them.**
 a-punish b-neglect **c-motivate** d-drop
- 19-You can ask for a raise directly . Don't**
 a-go under the knife b-have a wide face
 c-ace a test **d-beat around the bush**
- 20-Mike is ; he's won ten tennis matches.**
a-on a roll b-backing the wrong horse
 c-on the mend d-at death's door
- 21-The roof is very old ; it needs to be.....**
 a-got onto **b-shored up** c-fitted in d-looked up
- 22-You should.....what you promised to do.**
 a-break down b-run off
c-follow through d-come in
- 23-The sun alwaysin the east.**
 a-has risen b-had risen c-would rise **d-rises**
- 24-My motherin the kitchen now.**
 a-cooks **b-is cooking** c-was cooking d-cooked
- 25-Ali.....in this house since 2008.**
a-has lived b-will live c-lived d-would live
- 26-When you visit me tomorrow , Icoffee.**
 a-have made b-make
 c-am making **d-will be making**
- 27-We.....married three years ago.**
 a-get **b-got** c-will get d-have got
- 28-By the end of this year , Iwriting six books.**
 a-finish b-finished
c-will have finished d-was finishing
- 29-I will call you when Ihome .**
a-arrive b-arrived c-will arrive d-was arriving
- 30-My carat the moment.**
 a-is fixing **b-is being fixed**
 c-was being fixed d-was fixing
- 31-Suha didn't come to the party. I wish she.....to the party.**
 a-came b-comes c-will come **d-had com**

- 32-I will open the gate myself . Iit opened.**
a-won't have b-wouldn't have c-will have d-have
- 33-Sami,father is a doctor , told me about the invention.**
 a-who b-which **c-whose** d-whom
- 34-If you had told me earlier , weyou with us.**
 a-take b-will take c-would take **d-would have taken**
- 35-She asked me if Ithe answer.**
 a-know b-knew c-have known d-will know
- 36-The word that has the final \id \ sound is.....**
a-wanted b-helped c-washed d-loved
- 37- The word which has a silent letter is...**
 a-sat b-direct c-stand **d-listen**
- 38-A: I passed my driving test.**
 B:
 a-I'm sorry. b-Don't be depressed.
c-Congratulations d-You can make it later .

Ask about the underlined words: (12 marks)

- ... where did you meet Maya?
 39-I met Maya at the cinema.
 ... how long have you been waiting ?
 40-We have been waiting for two hours.
 When did Nour phone you?
 41-Nour phoned me last night.
 when will they leave?
 42-They will leave after dinner.

Rewrite the following passage after correcting the four mistakes in it: (8 marks)

While I am(was)shopping , I met my freind Ahmad . He asked me if could he come with my(me) . I said "With pleasure " .
he could

-Composition: (30 marks)

Write a composition of no more than 80 words about the following topic:

A book fair you have been to recently. Include the following:
 *What kinds of books did you see?
 *Which one(s) did you like most?
 *Which do you prefer , electronic books or paper books ?
 Why?

Read and choose the correct answer (A, B, C or D)

Antibiotics are powerful medicines used to fight a wide variety of infections or diseases caused by bacteria in people and animals. Antibiotics work to kill the bacteria or stop them from multiplying. Before bacteria can multiply and cause symptoms, the immune system can typically kill them. Sometimes, however, the number of harmful bacteria is **excessive**, and the immune system can't fight all. At that point, antibiotics are urgently needed. Antibiotics that affect a wide range of bacteria are called broad spectrum antibiotics like amoxicillin, whereas antibiotics that kill bacteria and affect only a few types of bacteria are called narrow spectrum antibiotics such as penicillin. Some people may develop an allergic reaction to antibiotics, especially penicillin. Side effects might include rash, swelling of the tongue and face. The more often antibiotics are used or taken incorrectly, the more chance bacteria have to change and become resistant to them. Patients should complete the whole course of medication to prevent the return of the infection. Although new medicines are developed, antibiotics resistance will remain a major threat.

1- Antibiotics are used todiseases .

a-stop b-spread c-multiply d-increase

2-Taking antibiotics is.....when your immune system isn't working properly.

a-essential b-risky c-unnecessary d-forbidden

3-Broad spectrum antibiotics are used to fight.....types of bacteria.

a-harmless b-specific c-different d-similar

4- Antibiotics can destroy all the bacteria when patients...

a-stop using medicine when feeling better

b-start having symptoms

c-take the full course of medicine

d-delay the use of antibiotics

5-Penicillin is a kind of antibiotics that....

a-may cause rash

b-suits all patients

c-reduces blood circulation

d-has no side effects for all people

6-The word 'excessive' in bold means:

a-less than appropriate

b-aggressive

c-greater than reasonable

d-being moderate

Read the following text then decide if the sentences are true or false :

Not all cultures share the same beliefs and values about what is normal or socially acceptable . These differences can cause severe culture shock . Once a person accepts the difference and acknowledges it , then the process of integration becomes easier. Here are some examples of situations that can cause food culture shock : in some Chinese restaurants , eating chicken feet is common . Although not an everyday food item , horse meat and blood sausage are normal in France . Some restaurants in ancient culture specialized in dog meat dishes .However, recently in Cambodia , animal rights activists have gained a small victory in their effort to end the trade in dog meat . To overcome food culture shock , here are some tips: first, expect food to be different . Second , we don't have to eat strange things quickly . Third , use good judgment and don't insult people by making disgusted facial expression .

7-Culture shock has no effect on people. False

8-Horse meat is considered a daily meal in France.

True

9-Animal rights activists in Cambodia failed to apply a law against dog meat trade. False

10-Eating unfamiliar food slowly is a way of dealing with culture shock. True

11-Showing that you like the food hurts people's feelings. False

12-Approving the differences between cultures makes life abroad less difficult. True

II- Choose the correct answer (a, b, c or d) (130marks)

13-The council strives to.....the expectations of the community.

a-give b-meet c-lose d-run

14-I slipped as I steppedthe platform.

a-onto b-into c-from d-out of

15-Patriotism is love of andto one's country.

a-hesitation b-concentration c-devotion d-intention

16-Ourrecommended that the kid should have his tonsils out.

a-naturopath b-pediatrician c-allergist d-cardiologist

17-Some citizens take anrole in the society.

a-action b-act c-active d-actively

18-These chemicalswith each other.

a-refuse b-reduce c-reuse d-react

19-She has been.....yoga since she was a child.

a-getting into b-run into

c-following through d-fitting in

20-She looks like she'sseveral kilos.

a-picked up b-put on c-got out d-come back

21-The lawyer was unable toagainst the man.

a-beat around the bush b-break the law

c-assemble the case d-face a test

22-She has a strong opinion and she's not afraid to.....

a-jump out of her skin

b-speak her mind

c-be at death's door

d-cost an arm and a leg

23-We.....at 7 o'clock every morning .

a-are getting up b-had got up c-get up d-have got up

24-Ivery hard for my last exams.

a-study b-studied c-have been studying d-am studying

25-I.....here all afternoon . I feel tired now.

a-am working

b-have been working

c-would work

d-will work

26-Ali.....the types of flower when we came in.

a-was describing b-describes

c-has described d-is describing

27-By the time we got there , the lecture..... .

a-started b-was starting c-starts d-had started

28-My brotherhis leg recently.

a-breaks b-had broken c-has broken d-is breaking

29-Many offices of large companiesso far.

a-have built b-were built

c-are building d-have been built

30-I decorated the house myself . I

a-didn't have it redecorated . b-haven't redecorated it.

c-didn't redecorate it. d-had it redecorated.

31-She asked him whythe job.

a-he wants

b-he wanted

c-did he want

d-does he want

32-If the driver had fastened his lifebelt , hehis life.

a-saved b-will save c-would have saved d-would save

33-I don't know how to make a cake . I wish I

a-know b-have known c-will know d-knew

34-Damascus is the cityI was born.

a-who b-which c-when d-where

35-The word that has a silent letter is...

a-sheep b-paint c-open d-psychology

36-The verb that has the final \t\ sound is....

a-started b-ordered c-asked d-improved

37-A: The bath in your hotel is full of spiders.

B:

a-I'm awfully sorry.

c-Well done !

a-We are proud of you.

c-I'm sorry about that.

b-I deserve this honor.

d-Not just at the moment.

38-A: Would you like some more tea?

B: Yes....., please!

a-We are proud of you.

c-I'm sorry about that.

b-Congratulations !

d-I'd love some .

Ask about the underlined words: (12 marks)

... what time does the sport program often start?

39-The sport programme often starts at 9 o'clock.

... when did you go to Lama's birthday?

40-Last week we went to Lama's birthday.

...how long has he been running?

41-He has been running for 2 hours.

...whom did you discuss the problem with?

42-I have discussed the problem with my father.

Rewrite the following passage after correcting the four mistakes in it: (8 marks)

Mary id(Id) from England(England) . When she was in holiday in Venezuela , some Venezuelan friends invited she(her) to dinner at 9:00 .

She arrived at exactly(exactly) 9:00 , but her friends had not arrived yet.

Composition: (30 marks)

Write a composition of no more than 80 words about the following topic:

The role of parents in their children's future. Include the following:

*How parents should deal with their children's strengths\weaknesses \ interests\ needs\ failure\ success.

*How they should help them choose their future career.

1.A -Read the following test, then choose the correct answer A, B, C or D: (60 marks)

Human rights are the rights which one acquires by being alive, while civil rights are the rights that one obtains by being a legal member of a certain political life. In other words, civil rights are the rights of citizens to political and social freedom and equality. They guarantee equal social opportunities and equal protection under the law. Civil and political rights are a class of rights that protect individuals' freedom from violation by governments, social organizations, and private individuals. They ensure one's right to participate in the civil and political life of society and the state without discrimination or repression. Unlike other rights concepts, such as human rights or natural rights, in which people acquire rights inherently, perhaps from God or nature, civil rights must be given and guaranteed by the power of the state. Examples of civil rights include the right to vote, the right to a fair trial, the right to government services, the right to a public education, and the right to use public facilities. Civil rights are an essential component of democracy; when individuals are prevented from participating in political society, their civil rights are being denied.

1. People get civil rights by

- A. being good citizens.
- B. being alive.
- C. being involved in a political life.
- D. being a member in a social life.

2. Civil rights guarantee

- A. equality
- B. discrimination
- C. violation
- D. repression

3. One of the following is not classified as a civil right

- A. the right to life.
- B. the right to education.
- C. the right to use public transport.
- D. the right to participate in elections.

4. A formal choice you take in an election means to:

- A. guarantee
- B. vote
- C. discriminate
- D. deny

5. One of the basic differences between natural rights and civil rights is that civil rights are guaranteed by...

- A. political life
- B. social freedom
- C. the power of the state
- D. democracy

6. Civil rights are denied when people are being in political society.

- A. restrained from participating
- B. allowed to participate
- C. permitted to participate
- D. accepted to participate

B -Read the following test, then choose the correct answer A, B, C or D: (60 marks)

Medical engineering is a field that has been around for decades, but it's one that continues to transform and develop. This challenging field refers to applying engineering's approach and innovation to the field of medicine and healthcare. Medical engineers are regularly employed by hospitals and clinics, making sure medical equipment is running properly. **They're** responsible for maintenance and ensuring safety requirements, in addition to understanding the risks a machine could cause to patients and the technicians operating it. The equipment they work on range from small devices such as a bandage, to larger critical machines such as x-ray imaging systems. Medical engineers work in research, testing and building new theories or specialized equipment. While some engineers work to find better ways to diagnose and treat illness and disease, other medical engineers work in biomaterials, which means they study and design manmade materials that can work with and alongside human cells. Biomaterials are used to address a wide range of issues, whether it's replacing human tissue or organs or administering drugs through more effective and accurate delivery mechanisms.

7. The main idea of the text is.

- A. medical equipment
- B. health care
- C. engineering
- D. medical engineering

8. Which statement is not true about the text?

- A. Medical engineering has been around for decades.
- B. Medical engineers are employed by hospitals.
- C. Medical engineers work on small devices only.
- D. Medical engineers ensure safety.

9. One of these ideas isn't mentioned in the text?

- A. Medical engineers are responsible for ensuring safety requirements.
- B. Medical engineers are rarely employed by clinics.
- C. Medical engineers work in research, testing and building new theories.
- D. Medical engineers work to build hospitals.

10. Which statement is true about the text?

- A. Some people believe doctors never make mistakes.
- B. Every person needs to know certain amount of health education.
- C. Some people complain about the lack of medical services.
- D. Biomaterials discuss a wide variety of subjects.

11. The word " they " in line 7 refers to:

- A. hospitals
- B. medical engineers
- C. equipment
- D. medical devices

12. The act of keeping something in a good condition by checking or repairing it means:

- A. transport
- B. innovation
- C. operating
- D. maintenance

II. Choose a , b , c , or d . (130 marks)

13-Suzan.....trying to pass her driving test but she fails every time.

a. keep	b. has kept	c. keeps	d. kept
---------	-------------	----------	---------

14-I can't leave now. I.....for an important client.

a. wait	b. am waiting	c. waited	d. have waited
---------	---------------	-----------	----------------

15-I..... my car for at least three years.

a. have	b. has	c. have had	d. had
---------	--------	-------------	--------

16. We anything yet.

a. a-haven't decided	b. have decided	c. decided	d. didn't decide
----------------------	-----------------	------------	------------------

17-IJack last night.

a. see	b. saw	c. had seen	d. have seen
--------	--------	-------------	--------------

18-Did anything happen while you TV?

a. watched	b. were watching	c. was watching	d. watch
------------	------------------	-----------------	----------

19-The lecture by the time they got there.

a. started	b. had started	c. starts	c. has started
------------	----------------	-----------	----------------

20-The program that was stopped well since 1945.

a. worked	b. had worked	c. had been working	d. works
-----------	---------------	---------------------	----------

21- One-day peopleto Mars.

a. travel	b. will travel	c. have travelled	d. travelled
-----------	----------------	-------------------	--------------

22-Anything to drink, sir? Ia glass of water, please.

a. will have	b. have	c. had	d. will have had
--------------	---------	--------	------------------

23-Individuals havedreams in their day-to-day existence.

a. vary	b. various	c. variety	d. variously
---------	------------	------------	--------------

24- The rich have to the poor.

a. reach out to	b. get into	c. fit in with	d. run into
-----------------	-------------	----------------	-------------

25-The plane to Russia has just

a. taken off	b. picked up	c. looked up	d. got out
--------------	--------------	--------------	------------

26- His efforts didn't work at all; his project will be..... in the future.

a. dead in the water	b. on a roll	c. ace a test	d. join the ranks of
----------------------	--------------	---------------	----------------------

27-After a long tax season, getting on extra week off with pay is.....

a. just what the doctor ordered	b. an act of God	c. on the mend	d. ace a test
---------------------------------	------------------	----------------	---------------

28-You should speak directly and ask for a raise. Don't.....

a. assemble the case	b. break the law	c. back the wrong horse	d. beat around the bush
----------------------	------------------	-------------------------	-------------------------

29-We're taking the 8 am train. He told me that they..... the 8am train.

a. are taking	b. were taking	c. took	d. had taken
---------------	----------------	---------	--------------

30-Did you live in Damascus? He asked her ifin Damascus.

a. she had lived	b. she live	c. she lived	d. she lives
------------------	-------------	--------------	--------------

31-Itthat the firm made a big loss.

a. reports	b. reported	c. has reported	d. was reported
------------	-------------	-----------------	-----------------

32-The sun isn't shining right now. I wish the sun.....shinning then.

a. were	b. weren't	c. is	d. wasn't
---------	------------	-------	-----------

33. Huda's bag was pulled off her shoulder.

Sheher bag pulled off her shoulder.

a. has	b. had had	c. didn't have	d. had
--------	------------	----------------	--------

34-Luna bought a dress..... cost \$45. She had to return it.

a. who	b. which	c. whom	d. where
--------	----------	---------	----------

35-Your friend is a heavy smoker. (give advice)

a. Stop smoking!	b. You'd better quit smoking	c. Don't smoke anymore.	d. Well done. Keep it up.
------------------	------------------------------	-------------------------	---------------------------

36-The (ed) in all these verbs is pronounced as /d/ except in:

a. phoned	b. ordered	c. talked	d. improved
-----------	------------	-----------	-------------

37-If you had come in time, you the lesson.

a. wouldn't miss	b. wouldn't have missed	c. won't miss	d. miss
------------------	-------------------------	---------------	---------

38-Rarelyanyone using carriages nowadays.

a. you see	b. will you see	c. you will see	d. you have seen
------------	-----------------	-----------------	------------------

III- A- Ask about the underlined word in each sentence: (12 marks)

39- My friends travelled to London Yesterday.

.....?

40-They arrived there at 7 o'clock in the evening.

.....?

41-The airline company apologized to the passengers for the delay.

.....?

42- They will stay there for two weeks.

.....?

B- Each sentence has a mistake, choose the wrong part (a, b, c or d) : (8 marks)

43. Shabab is a non-profit Syrian project that work on
 rehabilitating the skills of young people.

44.I watch British films on TV, but I'm not understanding
 the words!

45.He likes to spend his time with his youngest sun.

46. He got into his car and drove of .

C – Composition:

Write an essay about someone who has influenced you to be the best version.(30 marks)

2.A -Read the following test, then choose the correct answer A, B, C or D: (60 marks)

Psychologists said that it was very easy for a child to get swayed by peer pressure into choosing a career that the majority was opting rather than the one which was best for him/her.

Although it should not be the most important, remuneration of a career holds value in one's life; nobody likes to earn little. A job's earnings should match the child's aspirations and provide a satisfying comfortable life. Modern societies need professionals in every field: utility workers, garbage collectors, farmers, nurses, doctors, engineers, teachers, professors and many others.

Furthermore, demotivation might have a negative impact on the child's mental health when rejecting all of his/her ideas. Parents can work together to gather information about a career and then help the child in deciding whether it is suitable or not. Most people have dreams of future jobs and there's no limit to what this could be, but we can't be absolutely certain about our career choices. Researchers told us that through self-reflection and guided activities, we would find our core values and a clearer path towards the right career.

1- A child sometimes is affected by his..... pressure into choosing a career.

- a-family b-parents c-friends d-teachers

2- A job's earnings should provide a..... life.

- a- satisfying comfortable b- unpleasant
 c- boring d- monotonous

3- The dreams of future jobs are

- a-restricted b-unpredictable c-limited d-unlimited

4- Money which is paid for work or services is called.....

- a-selling b- buying c- spending d- remuneration

5- The underlined word "one" in the third line refers to....

- a- person b- peer c- career d- the majority

6- Demotivation can affect the child's character when all his ideas.

- a-refusing b- accepting c- applying d- taking

B -Read the following test, then choose the correct answer A, B, C or D: (60 marks)

Medicine is the science dealing with health and how to cure all kinds of diseases. Medicine has advanced amazingly over decades. The emerging medical devices has evolved saving countless lives. For instance, X-ray imaging, Magnetic Resonance Imaging, Robotic Surgery and Organ Transplants. These breakthroughs helped surgeons diagnose, monitor and treat many medical conditions. X-ray imaging uses an external radiation to produce images of the body without having to make an incision. Also, MRI scanners use strong magnetic fields and radio waves to generate images of the organs in the body. During Robotic Surgery, surgeons can perform very complex steps with more accuracy, flexibility and control than it is possible with conventional techniques. Robotic Surgery results in smaller incisions which reduce pain and lead to less time spent in hospitals. Organ Transplants allow people to return to normal activities by transplanting various body parts like heart, liver and kidney. In short, medicine aims to promote and maintain health and well-being of patients. It is certain that medicine will continue to develop in ways we have yet to imagine.

7. " A neat cut made into the skin" is the definition of the word:

- a. transplant b. resonance c. embedded d. incision

8. ----- require strong magnetic fields.

- a. X-ray imaging b. Organ Transplants
 c. MRI scanners d. all kinds of diseases

9. The underlined word 'breakthroughs' means:

- a. a state of being accurate and careful.
 b. to replace a damaged organ with another.
 c. an important development that may lead to an achievement.
 d. being fixed or inserted into something else.

10. Which sentence is false about medicine:

- a. maintains well-being of patients
 b. increases diseases
 c. continues to develop
 d. deals with health

11. Which sentence is true about the text?

- a. Robotic Surgery results in bigger incisions.
 b. Robotic Surgery results in smaller incisions.
 c. Robotic Surgery results in transplanting various body parts.
 d. Robotic Surgery results in less accuracy, flexibility.

12. Which information is not mentioned in the text?

- a. Medicine has advanced amazingly.
 b. We don't have to make an incision in X-ray imaging.
 c. Surgeons can do very complex steps in Robotic Surgery.
 d. The history of Organ Transplants.

II. Choose a, b, c, or d . (130 marks)

13. Rama.....the Internet every day.

a. use	b. used	c. uses	d. is using
--------	---------	---------	-------------

14. Look! HaniTV.

a. watch	b. watches	c. is watching	d. watched
----------	------------	----------------	------------

15. ISami for months.

a. haven't seen	b. saw	d. see	c. sees
-----------------	--------	--------	---------

16. Ifor almost an hour now.

a. queue	b. am queuing	c. have been queuing	d. queued
----------	---------------	----------------------	-----------

17. I a writing competition in 2006.

a. win	b. won	c. had win	d. have won
--------	--------	------------	-------------

18. It happened at 4 in the afternoon when shenews on TV.

a. was watching	b. watched	c. watches	d. is watching
-----------------	------------	------------	----------------

19. I knew her because I..... her several times.

a. visit	b. visits	c. have visited	d. had visited
----------	-----------	-----------------	----------------

20. I was terrible because I..... for over an hour.

a. run	b. runs	c. had been running	d. have run
--------	---------	---------------------	-------------

21. I..... my room at the weekend.

a. am going to clean	b. am cleaning	c. clean	d. cleaned
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22. The train to the airport in 20 minutes.

a. leave	b. will leave	c. leaves	d. will be leaving
----------	---------------	-----------	--------------------

23. Everyone endeavors a great deal to make dreams a.....

a. real	b. reality	c. realist	d. realize
---------	------------	------------	------------

24. She didn't really..... her workmates in her previous job.

a. fit in with	b. run into	c. get into	d. follow through
----------------	-------------	-------------	-------------------

25. The harsh environment is going to..... at this concrete over time.

a. eat away	b. check over	c. get into	d. follow through
-------------	---------------	-------------	-------------------

26. Don't worry. It's a minor procedure and you'll bewithin a week.

a. on the mend	b. go under the knife	c. in the mend	d. just what the doctor ordered
----------------	-----------------------	----------------	---------------------------------

27. The doorbell made him

a. jump out of his skin	b. follow his heart	c. speak his mind	d. a pain in the neck
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28. is a heart specialist.

a. pediatrician	b. cardiologist	c. allergist	d. dermatologist
-----------------	-----------------	--------------	------------------

29. My brother drove..... Homs in one hour.

a. of	b. off	c. from	d. into
-------	--------	---------	---------

30. A photocopier is a machine..... makes copies of documents.

a. who	b. which	c. whom	d. where
--------	----------	---------	----------

31. I very unhappy if my friends didn't come to the party.

a. would be	b. will be	c. would have been	d. were
-------------	------------	--------------------	---------

32. Neither I you needed to visit the Cathedral.

a. or	b. but also	c. nor	d. and
-------	-------------	--------	--------

33. Lisa didn't repair the hairdryer herself. Sheit repaired.

a. has	b. didn't have	c. had	d. doesn't have
--------	----------------	--------	-----------------

34. I didn't take your advice. I wish I your advice.

a. took	b. take	c. has taken	d. had taken
---------	---------	--------------	--------------

35. Why the roof been mended before it fell down by them?

a. wasn't	b. aren't	c. hadn't	d. isn't
-----------	-----------	-----------	----------

36. Where is the key? He asked me where

a. the key had been.	b. the key is.
c. was the key.	d. the key was.

37. The cyclisthis bike and set off quickly on the road.

a. road	b. rode	c. ride	d. rude
---------	---------	---------	---------

38. Your school team has won the final in a football competition in your area. What would you say?

a. Congratulations!	b. I'm sure this won't happen again.
c. Ok. I can do that.	d. We should've done better.

III- A- Ask about the underlined word in each sentence: (12 marks)

39.Maria:?

Sofia: We have been playing football for three years.

40.Maria:?

Sofia: We usually play in the school playground.

41.Maria:.....?

Sofia: We played against another school team.

42.Sofia:?

Maria: We play football once a week.

B- Each sentence has a mistake, choose the wrong part (a, b, c or d) : (8 marks)

43. Your friend ask you to join his football team.

a b c d

44. Because he is very careless with his money.

a b c d

45. If you cell rotten food, you will get arrested.

a b c d

46. do you fancy going out for a dinner later?

a b c d

C – Composition:

The Internet could be a very positive step towards education, organization and participation in a meaningful society."

Write a paragraph about the importance of using the internet in the education process.

3.A -Read the following test, then choose the correct answer A, B, C or D: (60 marks)

Most people think that education is limited to schools only, but the truth is that there are lessons that we can only learn from life, and they may be more important than those learnt at schools. Life lessons are sometimes painful before they are acquired, and in order to avoid this, we must benefit from the experiences of others. We shouldn't pay too much attention to the trivial things that are not important and waste our time and effort. Since life is so unpredictable, we must not live on expectations only and meet everything new in life with optimism and positive thinking. There is no word more boring and monotonous than the word "I". We must be confident of ourselves, but that does mean we talk about ourselves and our accomplishments all the time, as this inherits vanity. Human relationships are also important because without love and support from family and friends, you will not feel happy and will not achieve success in life. Man by nature makes mistakes, so be tolerant and seek excuses for those around you, and if someone comes to you with an apology, do not stop him, and do not carry in your heart any envy of anyone. There are no alternatives to exercising, eating well, fresh air and sunshine. Take care of your health and make it a priority for your entire life. The pursuit of success will make you succeed in the end, no matter how long the period is, but keep trying. Failure is a great teacher in life. It teaches us humility and how to correct our course of life. A great example is Thomas Edison. He failed many times, but he did not give up until he succeeded. Even when he failed, Edison learned something. 'I get results in everything I try,' he said. The golden rule for everybody is to be honest, trustful, useful and generous so that they leave life with a trace that those around them will not forget about.

1. To avoid life's painful lessons...

- a-We must learn from our own experiences.
- b-We must learn from the experiences of others.
- c-We mustn't learn from life.
- d. We must give up.

2. People shouldn't live on expectations only because...

- a- life is unpredictable
- b- people always know their future
- c-they can't be sure about their future
- d- life is easy

3. We shouldn't use the word "I" because:

- a-the word "I" is very boring when it is used all the time
- b-we have to talk about ourselves all the time
- c-it teaches us humility
- d- the word "I". is very normal when it is used all the time

4. We should be tolerant with others because...

- a-everyone makes mistake
- b- Man doesn't make mistake
- c-a and b
- d- Man is lazy

5. When Edison failed during his life...

- a-he gave up before he succeeded.
- b- he surrendered
- c-he tried again until he succeeded
- d-he stopped learning

6. To leave a memorable trace, you must be.....

- a- honest and trustful
- b-useful and generous
- c- a and b
- d- guilty

B -Read the following test, then choose the correct answer A, B, C or D: (60 marks)

The two most common causative agents of infectious diseases are the virus and the bacterium. They both are tiny to be seen by the naked eye, they can cause similar symptoms and are often spread in the same way. Bacteria are living organisms, but viruses aren't. A bacterium is a single complex cell. It can survive on its own, inside or outside the body. This allows bacteria to live in many places - soil, water, plants and the human body. Most bacteria aren't harmful; we have many bacteria on and inside our body, especially in the gut to help digest food. They also serve many vital roles in nature by decomposing organic matter and by converting nitrogen to chemicals usable by plants. On the other hand, viruses are smaller and aren't cells. Unlike bacteria, they need a host such as a human or an animal to multiply. Viruses only grow and reproduce inside the host cells they infect. Their life involves the hijacking of the biochemical activities of a living cell. Viruses and bacteria differ in how they cause infections. As the names suggest, viruses cause viral infections, whereas bacteria cause bacterial infections. Viruses infect a host cell and then multiply by the thousands, leaving the host and infecting other cells of the body. Diseases caused by a viral infection include influenza, common cold, flu, AIDS and Covid - 19. Bacteria, on the other hand, have a more varied operation and will often infect when the right opportunity arises. Bacterial infections include pneumonia, strep throat, ear infection and food poisoning. In fact, it's very important to know whether bacteria or viruses cause an infection because the treatments differ. It can be very difficult to know what causes an infection because viral and bacterial infections can cause similar symptoms.

7. Pneumonia means....

- a. to destroy gradually by natural chemical processes
- b. attack to control something
- c. a sign that something exists, especially bad
- d. an acute inflammation of the lungs

8. Viruses and bacteria can't be seen by the naked eye because...

- a. They both are very small.
- b. They both are big.
- c. They both can cause similar symptoms.
- d. they both differ in how they cause infections.

9. Bacteria can survive.....

- a. on its own
- b. inside the body
- c. outside the body
- d. all

10. According to the text bacteria in the gut -----

- a. fight infection
- b. prevent infection
- c. save the body
- d. help to digest food

11. According to the text one of the similarity between bacteria and viruses is -----

- a. the way of spreading
- b. they are living cells
- c. they may be seen by naked eye
- d. difference in symptoms

12. Symptom means....

- a. attack to control something
- b. acting as the cause of something.
- c. a sign that something exists, especially bad.
- d. to destroy gradually by natural chemical processes.

II. Choose a, b, c, or d . (130 marks)

13. We didn't see everything. she said that theyeverything.

a. had seen	b. haven't seen	c. saw	d. hadn't seen
-------------	-----------------	--------	----------------

14. What time did the film start? My friend wanted to know.....

a. What time the film has started	b. What time the film had started
c. What time the film started	d. What time had the film started

15. a local jeweler shop into by someone yesterday.

a. is broken	b. had broken	c. was broken	d. were broken
--------------	---------------	---------------	----------------

16. Will the fine tomorrow by you?

a. been paid	c. being paid	c. have paid	d. be paid
--------------	---------------	--------------	------------

17. Rama makes fun of people .I wish shefun of people.

a. wouldn't make	b. doesn't make	c. hadn't made	d. made
------------------	-----------------	----------------	---------

18. because we had forgotten to pay the bill.

a. We had cut off our electricity	c. We have our electricity cut off
b. We have cut off our electricity	d. We had our electricity cut off

19. She is talking to her students..... projects are due on Friday.

a. who	b. whom	c. which	d. whose
--------	---------	----------	----------

20. Mona never goes to the cinema on Fridays.

a. Never did Mona go	b. Never will Mona go
c. Never can Mona go	d. Never does Mona go

21. Your family go to a restaurant but you have an exam tomorrow.

a. I can't decide yet	b. We are proud of you.
c. Congratulations!	d. OK. I can do that.

22. The professor.....his students the results of his research now.

a. shows	b. is showing	c. has shown	d. had shown
----------	---------------	--------------	--------------

23. I can't phone for an ambulance – I my mobile.

a. lose	b. have lost	c. had lost	d. will lose
---------	--------------	-------------	--------------

24. Rachel, you look tired. Yes, I the grass.

a. cut	b. have cut	c. cuts	d. have been cutting
--------	-------------	---------	----------------------

25. At the age of 24, Gandhi to South Africa.

a. moves	b. moved	c. had moved	d. has moved
----------	----------	--------------	--------------

26. we noticed that she!

a. was crying	b. has cried	c. cries	d. will cry
---------------	--------------	----------	-------------

27. Only after he, he travelled to London to study.

a. graduates	b. graduated	c. had graduated	d. has graduated
--------------	--------------	------------------	------------------

28. They for three hours when the storm suddenly broke.

a. had been running	b. had run	c. run	d. runs
---------------------	------------	--------	---------

29. He a new job next week.

a. starts	b. has started	c. start	d. is starting
-----------	----------------	----------	----------------

30. I to Rome for a conference soon.

a. am about to go	b. will go	c. go	d. will have gone
-------------------	------------	-------	-------------------

31. If I a computer, I can't surf the Net.

a. don't have	b. wouldn't have	c. had	d. wouldn't have had
---------------	------------------	--------	----------------------

32. In economics, voluntary is unpaid.

a. employment	b. employ	c. employed	d. employer
---------------	-----------	-------------	-------------

33. The group had a good song but failed to another hit record.

a. follow through	b. keep up with	c. run into	d. fit in with
-------------------	-----------------	-------------	----------------

34. She looks like she's several kilos.

a. put on	b. got out	c. looked up	d. picked up
-----------	------------	--------------	--------------

35. If that itchy rash doesn't go away, you should go to a

a. pediatrician	b. dermatologist	c. naturopath	d. cardiologist
-----------------	------------------	---------------	-----------------

36. Why is Mr. Jack's dog afraid him?

a. of	d. at	c. in	d. about
-------	-------	-------	----------

37. Our boss often gets angry and he..... when things go wrong.

a. loses temper	b. gives a lift	c. raises taxes	d. runs a risk
-----------------	-----------------	-----------------	----------------

38. The "ed" in the word "liked" is pronounced as:

a. \ d \	b. \ id \	c. \ t \	d. \ it \
----------	-----------	----------	-----------

III- A- Ask about the underlined word in each sentence: (12 marks)

39.A : ?

B: I left the village to work in the city.

40.A : ?

B: I was at the age of twenty.

41.A : ?

B: I miss the peace and quiet in the country.

42.A : ?

B: I would buy a new flat when I had enough money.

B- Each sentence has a mistake, choose the wrong part (a, b, c or d) : (8 marks)

43. His car broke down, so I gave him a risk to the nearest garage.

a b c d

44. It took a long time to get it out of the lake and back onto its

cage.
d

45. A workers had to fence the area off in order not to harm

a b c

anybody during the work.

d

46. You can neither take Sally or any other person with you.

a b c d

C – Composition:

Write an essay about one of the recent medical inventions that has a great impact on medicine nowadays

4.A -Read the following test, then choose the correct answer A, B, C or D: (60 marks)

Success is no accident. It is hard work, perseverance, learning, studying, sacrifice and most of all, love of what you are doing or learning to do. Success, by definition, means to accomplish your goals. Some people define success by measures such as wealth, position or status and one's capabilities. It is also believed by many people that a successful person must be rich, but in many cases, money cannot buy you success. In fact, there are some factors which help us be successful. Start by setting your goals. Having a goal is an essential thing, but it should be a smart goal a successful person must be rich,. It requires to stretch your capabilities and to stay committed and remind yourself that it is not the end of the road. One step more, if there was only one secret to success, it would be preparation. It will set you in the best position to execute the task with the least difficulty. Timing also is a crucial ingredient to success. The only method of obtaining good timing is through repetition or experience. Furthermore, one needs confidence to be successful. He has to start with smaller tasks that have a higher chance of success to build up confidence. Parents should help their young children to build up confidence and become and happy in their life. They should discover at an early age the talents of their children and help them to grow their gift and take care of their needs and interests. Actions are louder than words. When you take action, you trigger all kinds of things that will inevitably carry you to success. Every step taken by you in the direction of your dreams and goals brings you closer at jet speed. Nothing happens until you take action. To be successful, you have to do what successful people do. All highly successful people are highly action-oriented people. It is said: "Success is 10% inspiration and 90 % perspiration." The golden rule to achieve success is to keep learning. These are three dangerous words: "I know that." If you have read or heard about something, you do not know. If you are not rich and successful the way you want, then you do not know.

1. Success is.....:

- a- perseverance and learning b- studying and sacrifice
 c-a and b d. accident

2. is to accomplish your goals.

- a- Success b- Failure c-losing d- Sleeping

3. Having a goal is..... to be succeeded

- a-important b-not important
 c-not necessary d-unimportant

4. The only way of obtaining good timing is ...

- a- repetition b- experience c-a and b d-being rich

5. To achieve success, the golden rule is...

- a-to stop learning b- keep learning
 c- to avoid learning d-to give up learning

6. If you have read or heard about something, you

- a- know b-know nothing
 c- know everything d- know a little

b -Read the following test, then choose the correct answer A, B, C or D: (60 marks)

Throughout history, various societies and cultures have developed different views in their approach to illnesses and diseases. One of the most important periods in the development of medicine at all, especially medieval medicine, which lasted from the 9th to the 13th century, is called " the Golden Age of Arabic Medicine". The books of Arabic science that came about in this period are not only by Muslim authors, because Arab civilization is the result of consecutive and continuous efforts of various nations, regardless of the religion, race and color of the skin, who lived and produced in the Arab region. In ancient times, people used to cure sickness by using plants, herbs and other materials. In countries such as Egypt, Greece, Rome, Mesopotamia, India and China, medicine was magical and mythological and diseases were attributed mostly to the supernatural forces. Thus, before hospitals developed, patients were treated mostly in temples. The practice of medicine during the Middle Ages was empirical; it focused mainly on curing illnesses rather than discovering their causes. At that time, cures continued to be a mixture of superstitions, religion, herbal remedies, bleeding and purging; people were bled to reduce inflammation which was then thought to be the root of all diseases. Moreover, medical schools were established, but most people never saw a doctor because of the high-cost treatments. Instead, people were treated by local wise people who were skilled in the use of herbs, or by priests, or barbers. Around the 16th century, medicine witnessed groundbreaking developments such as vaccination, human anatomy, surgery and microbiology. Modern medicine started to emerge in the late 18th century and therefore, there were many improvements on medical tools and machines, especially after the Industrial Revolution. In the 1800s, physicians learned that illnesses were caused by germs and hospitals began to focus on keeping clean to keep germs away. As a result, nursing came to be thought of as a respectable job. The 20th century was characterized by new biological treatments such as antibiotics in addition to advancement in chemistry, genetics and radiography.

8. Various societies and cultures have developed different views in their approach to illnesses.

- | | |
|---------|----------|
| a. true | b. false |
|---------|----------|

9 . The books of Arabic science that came about in this period are only by Muslim authors.

- | | |
|---------|----------|
| a. true | b. false |
|---------|----------|

10. In modern times, people used to cure sickness by using plants, herbs and other materials.

- | | |
|---------|----------|
| a. true | b. false |
|---------|----------|

11. Modern medicine started to emerge in the late eighteenth century.

- | | |
|---------|----------|
| a. true | b. false |
|---------|----------|

12. Most people never saw a doctor because of the high-cost treatments.

- | | |
|---------|----------|
| a. true | b. false |
|---------|----------|

II. Choose a, b, c, or d. (130 marks)

13- My unclesicker suddenly yesterday.

a. gets	b. got	c. had got	d. is getting
---------	--------	------------	---------------

14- Have you ever to Canada?

a. gone	b. went	c. been going	d. go
---------	---------	---------------	-------

15- We need tothe roof before it falls down.

a. jack up	b. pull down	c. shore up	d. check over
------------	--------------	-------------	---------------

16- If I you, I wouldn't smoke anymore.

a. were	b. am	c. have been	d. been
---------	-------	--------------	---------

17- Some children choose their future profession based remuneration.

a. of	b. at	c. on	d. in
-------	-------	-------	-------

18-The evening is a time we can all relax.

a. which	b. who	c. when	d. where
----------	--------	---------	----------

19-The company refused to pay the money because the accident was

a. an act of God	b. by the book
c. break the law	d. assemble the case

20-The "ed" in the word "watched" is pronounced as:

a. \id\	b. \d\	c. \it\	d. \t\
---------	--------	---------	--------

21- One needs confidence to be.....

a. successful	b. success	c. succeed	d. successfully
---------------	------------	------------	-----------------

22-My father didn't repair his car. He.....

a. has repaired it	b. didn't have it repaired
c. had it repaired	d. have it repaired

23-It.....that this exam will be the most difficult one.

a. is claimed	b. is claiming	c. claimed	d. claims
---------------	----------------	------------	-----------

24- I have read that book. Helen said that shethat book.

a. has read	b. had read	c. read	d. reads
-------------	-------------	---------	----------

25- How much do you expect to earn?" She asked him how much

a. she expected to earn	b. he expected to earn.
c. he expected to earn?	d. he expects to earn.

26- The manager some bad news by the secretary.

a. has told	b. told	c. has been told	d. is telling
-------------	---------	------------------	---------------

27-I can't go with you tomorrow. I wish I go with you.

a. could	b. couldn't	c. wouldn't	d. will
----------	-------------	-------------	---------

28- They for three hours when the storm suddenly broke.

a. had been running	b have run	c. are running	d. run
---------------------	------------	----------------	--------

29-treats skin diseases.

a. naturopath	b. cardiologist	c. pediatrician	d. allergist
---------------	-----------------	-----------------	--------------

30-I wanted to sit there to be able to the speech.

a. here	b. hears	c. her	d. hear
---------	----------	--------	---------

31-The opposite of "legal" is:

a. unlegal	b. dislegal	c. illegal	d. legally
------------	-------------	------------	------------

32- I went to a counselor for on my career.

a. guide	b. guided	c. guidance	d. guiding
----------	-----------	-------------	------------

33-My father happy every time we get high marks.

a. felt	b. has felt	c. is feeling	d. feels
---------	-------------	---------------	----------

34- If you any trouble, just give me a call.

a. run into	b. run out	c. run to	d. run for
-------------	------------	-----------	------------

35- Robert: I'd like to speak to Mr. George please.

Receptionist: Certainly,

a. I'll put you through.	b. can I take a message?
c. could you repeat the number?	d. Hello, George is talking.

36- Dan Brown some of the best world novels in recent years.

a. has been written	b. had written	c. wrote	d. has written
---------------------	----------------	----------	----------------

37- The lawyers were unable to against the man.

a. follow through	b. fit in with
c. beat around the bush	d. assemble the case

38- More and more people are choosing toto improve their appearance.

a. taste their own medicine	b. go under the knife
c. back the wrong horse	d. take a turn for the worse

D- Ask about the underlined word(s) in each sentence: (12 Marks)

.....?

39- I have got one brother and two sisters.

.....?

40- She could speak five languages.

.....?

41- Tomas Edison invented the electric bulb.

.....?

42-The Bridge will be built over the river.

E- Find the mistake in each sentence: (8 Marks)

43-The rich has to reach out to the poor.

A b c d

44-I will call you as soon as I will arrive.

a b c d

45- Plenty of time were given to the students for the exam.

a b c d

46- I'm about too going to Rome for a meeting conference.

a b c d

F- Write a paragraph of no less than 80 words on the following topic: (30Marks)

The job you want after graduation. What kind of challenges do you expect to face in your future career?

**5.A -Read the following test, then choose the correct answer
 A, B, C or D: (60 marks)**

The United Nations was established by the Charter of the United Nations and Statute of the International Court of Justice. The Charter was signed on 26 June 1945 by the representatives of 50 countries including Syria; Poland signed on 15 October 1945. There were 51 founding members in 1945. The United Nations (UN) officially came into existence on October 24, 1945 after ratification of the Charter. The day is now celebrated each year around the world as United Nations Day. The UN contains five permanent members: China, France, Russian Federation, the United Kingdom, and the United States, And ten non-permanent members elected for two-year terms by the General Assembly.

The United Nations (UN) was the second multipurpose international organization established in the 20th century that was worldwide in scope and membership. Its predecessor, the League of Nations, was created by the Treaty of Versailles in 1919 and disbanded in 1946. The UN also has regional offices in Geneva, Vienna, and Nairobi. Its official languages are Arabic, Chinese, English, French, Russian, and Spanish. At the beginning of the 21st century, the UN and its programs and affiliated agencies struggled to address humanitarian crises and civil wars, unprecedented refugee flows, the devastation caused by the spread of AIDS, global financial disruptions, international terrorism, and the disparities in wealth between the world's richest and poorest peoples.

the principles of the United Nations

- All Member States have sovereign equality
- All Member States must obey the Charter
- Countries must try to settle their differences by peaceful means
- Countries must avoid using force or threatening to use force
- The UN may not interfere in the domestic affairs of any country
- Countries should try to assist the United Nations

1. The United Nations was created by:

- a- the Charter of the United Nations b- Statute of the International Court of Justice
 c- a and b d. the General Assembly

2. The founding members of the United Nations in 1945 were...

- a-51 b-15 c-50 d. 67

3. Countries must try to settle their differences by..... means

- a- violent b-different c-safe d- destroying

4. League of Nations, was created by the Treaty of Versailles in

- a- 1919 b-1945 c-1946 d- 1999

5. One of these is not principles of the UN.....

- a -All Member States have sovereign equality.
 b- All Member States must obey the Charter.
 c- The UN may interfere in the domestic affairs of any country.
 d- Countries should try to assist the United Nations

6. Predecessor means...

- a. a system that existed before another one
 b. being joined in close association
 c. the state of being decayed or destroyed
 d. continuing to exist for a long time

**b -Read the following test, then choose the correct answer
 A, B, C or D: (60 marks)**

The human body is a wonderful machine which performs several functions without rest from birth. Our body continues to work, without stopping for a second. The main organs of the human body are lungs, heart, kidney, liver and brain. These organs work together and are controlled by the brain. Each system such as digestive system, excretory system, circulatory system, endocrine system, nervous system or muscular system carries out a major function. All of them are controlled by the brain which gives us intelligence to use our physical and mental abilities. The body has more than 50,000 living cells of two hundred different types. These cells include neurons (nerve cells) and glands (specialized cells). The hormones and enzymes are produced and secreted by these glands that perform different functions. The human body is covered by the skin, which is a flexible covering that protects the body and keeps water and harmful germs out. The body's strong internal framework (skeleton) is made of 206 bones, connected at the joint, such as in legs. These joints help us to move. The backbone supports the head and limbs and protects the spinal cord. Between the skeleton and the skin, there are about 500 muscles. Nerves spread from the brain to all parts of the body, carrying signals in the form of tiny electrical impulses. The sense organs namely eyes, nose, ears, tongue and skin pass the messages to the brain through nerves. They take the instructions from the brain to the muscles. The brain automatically controls breathing, heartbeat, digestion. The body keeps on growing.

The peak of physical growth is reached at about 18 to 25 years of age.

When we grow old, the skin becomes wrinkled and less elastic, the joints become inflexible, muscles loose, and bones become weak.

7. The human body is considered a great machine...

- a. because it performs several functions without rest from birth
 b. because it doesn't perform functions without rest from birth
 c. because The brain automatically controls breathing, heartbeat
 d. all

8. All the body organs are controlled by...

- a. nothing b. the brain c. bones d. muscles

9. Hormones and Enzymes are produced...

- a. by the glands b. by the brain
 c. by bones d. by muscles

10. The function of the nerves in our body is....

- a. To take the instructions from the brain to the muscles.
 b. To take the instructions from the muscles to the brain.
 c. To prevent the instructions from the brain to the muscles.
 d. all

11. Loose means....

- a. to make less tight, to loosen b. capable of stretching
 c. Produced d. an arm or leg

12. Endocrine means....

- a. relating to the system in your body that produces hormones
 b. capable of stretching
 c. Produced
 d. an arm or leg

II. Choose a , b , c , or d . (130 marks)

13. Scientists expect that people on Mars in 2050.

a. live	b. will live	c. are living	d. lived
---------	--------------	---------------	----------

14. He had worked as a teacher before he..... to London.

a. had travelled	b. was traveling	c. travels	d. travelled
------------------	------------------	------------	--------------

15. I(not sleep) all the night.

a. haven't been sleeping	b. don't sleep	c. didn't sleep	d. hadn't slept
--------------------------	----------------	-----------------	-----------------

16. Adam on a project of a dam now.

A. is working	B. works	C. was working	D. has worked
---------------	----------	----------------	---------------

17. He gave me a nice present. I a nice present by him.

a. am given	B. was given	C. were given	D. have given
-------------	--------------	---------------	---------------

18. Yesterday, the optician checked my eyes. I.....

A. have checked my eyes	B. had my eyes check
C. had my eyes checked	D. have my eyes checked

19. The cotton gin..... in 1793.

a. invents	b. has invented	c. had invented	d. was invented
------------	-----------------	-----------------	-----------------

20. We need to shore up the roof before it.....down.

A. falls	B. was falling	C. fell	D. had fallen
----------	----------------	---------	---------------

21. I met Rita,.....brother is a doctor, yesterday.

a. whose	b. who	c. whom	d. that
----------	--------	---------	---------

22. While wein the park, it suddenly started to rain.

a. had walked	b. walked	c. were walking	d. are walking
---------------	-----------	-----------------	----------------

23. In the past, traditional methodsin farming.

A. used	B. were used	C. were using	D. had been used
---------	--------------	---------------	------------------

24. We for a long time when the bus finally came.

A. had been waited	B. have been waiting
C. had been waiting	D. have waited

25. If I liked this job, I on.

A. carry	B. would carry	C. would have carried	D. will carry
----------	----------------	-----------------------	---------------

26. Why do you want the job? She asked him why hethe job.

a. wanted	b. has wanted	c. had wanted	d. wants
-----------	---------------	---------------	----------

27. My father drove the car.....the beach.

A. into	B. onto	C. off	D. out of
---------	---------	--------	-----------

28. The engineer has tothe joints before leaving the site.

a. check over	b. shore up	c. jack up	d. fence of
---------------	-------------	------------	-------------

29. They import their goods from UK.

A. a	B. the
C. an	D. noting

30. Don't you know he cannot win the competition.

A. fit in with	B. beat around the bush
C. back the wrong horse	D. assemble the case

31. My uncle is an accreditedwith herbal medicine.

a. ophthalmologist	b. allergist	c. naturopath	d. pediatrician
--------------------	--------------	---------------	-----------------

32. My brother is a in designing artificial limbs.

A. special	B. specialist	C. specialized	D. specialization
------------	---------------	----------------	-------------------

33. Which word starts with a **voiced** sound

A. see	B. church	C. bed	D. poor
--------	-----------	--------	---------

34. Which word ends in a /t/ sound:

A. believed	B. ended	C. helped	D. ordered
-------------	----------	-----------	------------

35. My team has won the final in a football competition.

A. I'm sorry about what happened	B. We are proud of you.
C. You mustn't let this depress you	D. I've no doubt they'll do much better next time

36. you what to do by anybody ?

a. Have / been shown	b. Did /show
c. Have /shown	d. Are / showing

37. It..... that he is the richest movie star.

a. is been said	b is said.
c. said	d. says

38. Lama refused to sign the contract . I wish sheto sign the contract

a. hadn't refused	b. hasn't refused	c. refused	d. didn't refuse
-------------------	-------------------	------------	------------------

III- A- Ask about the underlined word in each sentence: (12 marks)

.....?

39. I will travel to London next month.

.....?

40. The flight to London costs 200 \$.

.....?

41. I am going to stay there for 6 months.

.....?

42. I want to travel to study at Oxford university.

E- Find the mistake in each sentence and correct them: (8 Marks)

43. My friend, that works as a doctor, does everything to help the sick.

44. I have come to the conclusion that nobody care about anything.

45. He likes to spend her time with the youngest son.

46. What time did you arrived yesterday?

C- Write a paragraph of no less than 80 words on the following topic: (30 marks)

A man is born with duties and rights. Write a paragraph about your duties and rights as a member in society.

6.A-Read the following test, then choose the correct answer A, B, C or D: (60 marks)

One of the most destructive moments in our lives is failure. When we work hard and keep faith with clear heart and soul to accomplish something and fail, it will surely have negative consequences for our lives. When we fail, life turns upside down. Everything seems to disappear into thin air. However, most people don't realize that failure acts as a stepping-stone towards success. They don't know that we can learn more about our lives when we fail. Throughout history, there have been many famous people who had once greatest failures in their lives, but later they could learn from their experience and were able to reach the top. Thomas Edison is by far one of the most famous inventors in history. He holds 1,093 patents to his name. However, when attempting to invent a commercially-viable electric light bulb, he failed over 10,000 times. When asked by a reporter how it felt to fail so many times, he merely stated, "I have not failed 10,000 times. I have not failed once. I have succeeded in proving that those 10,000 ways will not work. When I have eliminated the ways that will not work, I will find the way that will work." Albert Einstein, one of the greatest thinkers of our time, didn't speak until he was four-years old. He also failed his entrance exam to the Swiss Federal Polytechnic School located in Zurich at sixteen-years old. And, even his father, up until the time of his death, considered his son to be a major failure. After eventually graduating from college, Einstein actually worked as an insurance salesman, but quit after sometime because he failed at that as well. Bill Gates has amassed a mind-boggling net worth of close to \$80 billion, and is known as the infamous father of modern personal-computing software. He brought us operating systems such as Microsoft DOS and Windows, along with wildly-popular titles such as Microsoft Office's Word, Excel and PowerPoint. However, at the age of seventeen-years old, his first software company called, Traf-O-Data, which analyzed raw traffic logs, failed. Walt Disney is the creative genius who brought us the likes of Mickey Mouse, Donald Duck and Snow White. He created the Walt Disney Company after his own name sake. Yet, he faced many failures. His first company, Laugh-O-Gram went bankrupt. It wasn't until 5 years later and plenty of heartache - after he created Mickey Mouse - did he begin to experience a small amount of success and fame.

1-The bad sides of failures that when we fail.....

- a- life turns upside down
 b-Everything seems to disappear into thin air.
 c- a and b d- we feel happy

2-----said "I have not failed 10,000 times. I have not failed once.

a- Disney	b- Einstein	c- Edison	d- all
-----------	-------------	-----------	--------

3. Einstein's father sees his son as...

a- a failure	b. a successful.	c- a great	d- an enemy
--------------	------------------	------------	-------------

4. -----brought us operating systems such as Microsoft DOS and Windows

a- Disney	b- Einstein	c- Gates	d- all
-----------	-------------	----------	--------

5. Disney experienced a period of success

- a- when he created Mickey Mouse
 b-when his first company Laugh-O-Gram went bankrupt
 c- a and b d- all

6. At the age of old, his first software company called, Traf-O-Data

a.16	b. 17	c.18	d.19
------	-------	------	------

B-Read the following test, then choose the correct answer A, B, C or D: (60 marks)

Artificial Intelligence (AI) is the branch of science and engineering specialized in making clever machines, capable of thinking and imitating human-level intelligence. One of the primary targets of AI field is to produce fully intelligent agents that interact with the surroundings and conduct human-like behaviors. These agents are tools, having the ability to judge matter and differentiate what is wrong. The field has started with robots, which can sense and react to the world around them. They also cover purely software-based agents, which can be actuated with natural language and multimedia. Currently, the field expands to driving, aviation, medicine, online advertising, image recognition, and personal assistance. The AI field is based on computer science, information engineering, mathematics, psychology, linguistics, philosophy and many other fields. The first spark started in the year 1950, when a test of the ability of a machine to exhibit intelligent behavior equivalent to that of a human was done. Since then, the term AI has been introduced and closely associated with the field of artificial intelligence which was popular until the end of the 1980s. In the 1990s, the new concept of "intelligent agent" emerged when AI was not only limited to computer science, but developed to include other areas like health, security, education, music, art, and business applications. Many AI applications are deeply embedded in the infrastructure of every industry, and they are expected, in a few years, to touch nearly all the industries. However, AI technologies are still limited to very specific applications. One of the AI limitations is the lack of "common sense"- the power to judge information beyond its acquired knowledge. AI is also limited in terms of emotional intelligence.

7. Equivalent means ..

- a. a very small burning piece of material
 b. equal in value, amount, meaning, importance
 c. the state of not supporting either side in a disagreement
 d. people or things that do an action

8. Aviation means.....

- a. the designing, building and flying of aircraft
 b. equal in value, amount, meaning, importance
 c. the state of not supporting either side in a disagreement
 d. people or things that do an action

9. Artificial Intelligence (AI) is part of.....

- a. medicine and engineering.
 b. engineering and science.
 c. technology and science.
 d. A and B

10. The new concept of "intelligent agent" emerged....

- a. in 1980 b-in 1890 c- in1880 d- in 1990

11. In a few years, AI will touch..... industries.

- a. all
 b. some of
 c. specific kinds of
 d. few kinds of

12. Nowadays, AI applications are used in all industries.

a. true	b. false
---------	----------

II. Choose a , b , c , or d . (130 marks)

13. Nowadays, students can the latest news by using the Internet.

a. follow through	b. fit in with	c. keep up with	d. reach out to
-------------------	----------------	-----------------	-----------------

14. I think you're supporting the wrong person. You shouldn't

A. ace a test	B. back the wrong horse
C. assemble the case	D. be dead in the water

15. She broke her arm while she in the garden.

a. had worked	b. has worked	c. was working	d. is working
---------------	---------------	----------------	---------------

16. Microbiologist discovered that bacteria everywhere.

a. can find	b. had been found
c. can be found	d. was found

17. Tropical storms often in the Caribbean.

a. occur	b. had occurred	C. occurs	d. have occurred
----------	-----------------	-----------	------------------

18. The railway line that to be buried under tons of rocks and earth.

a. reports	b. is reported
c. reported	d. was reported

19. A friend is having an exam soon; you give advice by saying....

a. You'd better start studying	b. could you help me please?
c. I'm not sure if this is the best thing to do now.	d. That's true. I haven't thought about that before.

20. Your little brother asked for your help with his French homework. You express hesitation by saying

a. I'm sorry to bother you	b. That's very kind of you
c. no, I can't help you.	d. I'm afraid I can't help you.

21. Gaining your boss confidence is really a great

A. accomplished	B. accomplish
C. accomplishment	D. accomplishing

22. Sometimes I watch American films on TV, but I the words!

a. didn't understand	b. don't understand
c. couldn't understand	d. understand

23. We about that for weeks now.

a. talk	b. has talked
c. had been talking	d. have been talking

24. By the end of 2042, people to Mars.

a. are travelling	b. travel
c. will have travelled	d. will travel

25. I had the oil in my car

a. change.	b. changing	c. changed	d. was changed
------------	-------------	------------	----------------

26. The rights of all children from early childhood stem from..... 1948 Universal Declaration of Human Rights.

a. the	b. a	c. an	d. since
--------	------	-------	----------

27. Human rights are to each individual in society.

a. guarantee	b. guaranteed
c. guaranteeing	d. be guaranteed

28. That reminds me I must.....

a. have my shoes repaired	b. had repaired my shoes
c. have my shoes repair	d. have my shoes repairing

29. The is on his way to the castle on his horse.

A. night	B. knight	C. knite	D. knit
----------	-----------	----------	---------

30. Which word ends in a / t / sound?

A. believed	B. passed	C. recorded	D. educated
-------------	-----------	-------------	-------------

31. Which word begins in a voiceless sound?

A. zoo	B. church	C. basket	D. gentle
--------	-----------	-----------	-----------

32. Antibiotics are used to fight a wide of diseases.

A. various	B. variety	C. vary	D. varying
------------	------------	---------	------------

33. I cannot go to the movie with you. She said that shego to the movie with him.

a. couldn't	b. could	c. can	d. will
-------------	----------	--------	---------

34. "How did you hear about it?" She asked him howabout it.

a. he heard	b. he had heard	c. he has heard	d. hears
-------------	-----------------	-----------------	----------

35. I didn't go shopping last week. I wish I..... shopping the previous week.

a. hadn't gone	b. hasn't gone	c. had gone	d. went
----------------	----------------	-------------	---------

36. The mechanic changed the oil in my car.

I the oil changed in my car.

a. has	b. didn't have	c. have	d. had
--------	----------------	---------	--------

37. If the familyenough money, they would have bought a new flat.

a. had saved	b. saved	c. save	d. would save
--------------	----------	---------	---------------

38. Shebroke the silencesaid something very useful.

a. both / and	b. both/ but	c. both / nor	d. both / or
---------------	--------------	---------------	--------------

III- A- Ask about the underlined word in each sentence: (12 marks)

39. a- Who was one of the greatest musical genius?

b- Mozart was one of the greatest musical genius.

40. a- Where was he born?

b- He was born in Salzburg, Austria.

41. a- How old was he when he started writing music ?

b- He was four when he began writing music.

42. a- How long did he play music?

b- He played music all his life.

E- Find the mistake in each sentence and correct them: (8 Marks)

43. The Tunnel links Britain and france

44. I think the wither will be hot tomorrow.....

45. my neighbor painted his own house.....

46. I will brush my teeth before I slept.....

Composition:

Write about a natural disaster you heard about or read about.

Read the following text, then do the tasks below:(60)

E-government means everything from online government services to exchange of information and services electronically with citizens, businesses, and other bodies of the government. Traditionally, e-government has been considered as the use of Information and Communication Technology (ICT) for improving the effectiveness of government agencies and providing government services online. Nowadays, the framework of e-government has been evolving to include the use of ICT by government for conducting a wide range of interactions with citizens and businesses as well as open government data and the use of ICT to enable novelty all over the country. The essential principle of e-government is to improve the internal mechanisms of the public sector. This can be done to reduce financial costs and transaction times, integrate work flows and processes and enable effective resource applications across the various public sector agencies aiming for workable solutions. Through innovation and e-government, governments around the world can be more efficient as they provide better services and respond to the demands of their citizens by transparency and liability. They can be more comprehensive and restore the trust of citizens in their governments. Recently, Syria has adopted this new technology to facilitate public services for its citizens. This requires links to governmental organizations that supply services and information such as governmental documents, fees, etc. electronically.

Choose the correct answer a, b, c or d.

- 1- Information technology canthe effectiveness of government bodies.
 a- reduce b- decrease c- make better d- make worse
- 2- Financial costs and transaction times will be by applying e-government.
 a- increased b- reduced c- made more d- raised
- 3- Theprinciple of e-government is to improve the internal mechanisms of the public sector.
 a- minor b- major c- unimportant d- secondary
- 4- By E- government, governments can be more comprehensive andthe trust of their citizens.
 a- lose b- regain c- ignore d- neglect
- 5- A very small burning piece of material means:
 a- spark b- aviation c- hinder d- agents
- 6- People or things that do an action means:
 a- equivalent b- aviation c- hinder d- agents

Read the following text, then do the tasks bellow: (60)

The word "robot" stems from the Czech "robotnik" which means a "slave". The relative advantage of robots and intelligent machines is accompanied with their ability to play a range of movements and thinking endlessly and tirelessly. When designing robots, it is essential for planners to focus on the robots' ability to follow patterns. Due to this engineering reality, robots are certainly specialized in the first step. Another complicated sort is the generalized robot, which can to some extent imitate humans. Robots offer people a helping hand to focus on the creative process when relying on such intelligent machines to take care of unpleasant physical and mechanical work. The greatest benefits of robots should mean for people staying away from unhealthy environments, such as mines and deep waters. While, robots have the ability to do heavy duty jobs with accuracy and repeatability, human beings have the privilege of creativity, flexibility, decision-making and adaptability. Motivational influences of robotics among workers and managers can be amazing. This issue has been recognized in the medical sector in some empirical operations despite the fact that the use of robotics in risky tasks need special attention from safety and health experts.

Choose the correct answer a, b, c, or d

- 7- The Czech word "robotnik" is the origin of " robot" means....
 a- thrall b- man c- machine d- toll
- 8- It is unimportant for planners to on the robots' ability to follow patterns.
 a-concentrate b- ignore c- forget d- depend
- 9- The greatest benefits of robots should mean for people stayingfrom unhealthy environments.
 a-far b- close b- near d- b and c
- 10- Generalized robot, can totally imitate humans.
 a-True b- False
- 11- have the privilege of creativity, flexibility, decision-making and adaptability.
 a-Humans b- machines c- robots d- agents
- 12- The use of robotics in tasks need special attention from safety and health experts.
 a-safe b- danger c- important d- different

Choose the correct answer a, b c or d.(130)

13- I looked the tree, but I couldn't see my cat.

- a-for b- up c- at d-on

14-Can youmy wallet? It's under your chair.

- a- pick up b- put on c- take off d- look up

15- Only after, he travelled to London to study.

- a. he graduated b. had he graduated
 c. did he graduate d. he has graduated

16- Have you any idea where Sami?

- a. I can meet b-can I meet
 c. do I meet d. have I met

17- There..... to hold a meeting.

- a. goes he b. went he c. he goes d. he went

18- You want to leave work early because you are sick. What do you say?

- a-I need to leave the work.
 b- I can't come because I am sick.
 c- Can I leave the work, please?
 d- I am not coming to work.

19. She has tears in her eyes whenever sheold photos.

- a. will tear b. tore c. tears d. would tear

20. People withcan supposedly be more successful in life.

- a. save face b. wide faces c. lose face d. break bread

21. He has a backache. He carry heavy things.

- a. should b. shouldn't c. has to d. must

22. You should have calledthe police nor the neighbors.

- a. both b. either c. neither d. not only

23. She was too young to vote in the national..... .

- a. solution b. motivation c. election d. action

24. My grandfather is carelesshis money.

- a. at b. with c. in d. for

25. A true friend is someoneis caring and loving.

- a. whose b. whom c. who d. which

26. In fact he is brilliant.....everything.

- a. in b. at c. by d. about

27.Invest if you like, but you'rethe risk of losing everything if the business fails.

- a- running b- giving c- making d- losing

28.The silent letter/ k/ is in the word:

- a- king b- ink c- knight d- pink

29. This is the house in Nizar Kabbani lived.

- a- which b- who c- where d- when

30.I don't think I can afford to have my flat

- a. painting b. paints c. painted d. paint

31. Which word has the silent letter (h).

- a. hand b. honest c. herbs d. here

32. Unless shethe seat belt, she would have been injured.

- a. fastened b. hadn't fastened
 c. had fastened d. fastens

33. Our biology teacher made us excited about the subjecthe was interested himself.

- a. but b. because c. so that d. because of

34. Many people believe that a person should be rich.

- a. successful b. success c. successfully d. succeed

35. Illegal goods..... into the warehouse last week.

- a. smuggled b. is smuggled
 c. had smuggled d. were smuggled

36. My father says everything looks blurry . He is going to the

- a. ophthalmologist b. allergist
 c. naturopath d. pediatrician

37.We need to educate people about the.....of preserving our environment.

- a. importance b. important
 c. import d. importantly

38. The letter (L) is silent in the word

- a. valve b. wolf c. shelf d. half

A-Ask about the underlined word in each sentence : (12 marks)

39. A:.....?

B: We were at Al-Kabani theatre yesterday.

40. A:.....?

B: We went to watch a play.

41. A:.....?

B: I went with my friends.

42. A:.....?

B: The play lasted 2 hours.

B- Reorder these sentences to write a paragraph: (8 marks)

43- () 44- () 45- () 56- ()

(a) For me, it was a day in tenth grade when I had a math test.

(b) When the test day came, I was confident I would do well.

However, the test was awful, and I could not understand anything.

(c) Have you ever had a day you wished never happened ?

(d) Actually, I had known we had an important test to get ready for. But I hadn't studied at all for the test.

Write a paragraph of no less than 80 words on the following topic: (30 marks)

Some people believe that failure is a great teacher and it can give us lessons in life .

Have you ever experienced failure?

In your words write about failure ,

What steps can people follow to achieve success.

Key answers

1

1-c	9- b	17- b	25- a	33- b	41- Why did the airline apology to the passengers?
2-a	10- d	18- b	26- a	34- b	42- How long will they stay there?
3-a	11-b	19- b	27- a	35- b	43- c- works
4-b	12- d	20- c	28- d	36- c	44- c- don't understand
5-c	13- c	21- b	29- b	37- b	45- d- son
6-a	14- b	22- a	30- a	38- b	46- d- off
7-d	15- c	23- b	31- d	39- Where did your friends travel yesterday?	47-
8-c	16- a	24- a	32- a	40- What time did they arrive there?	

2

1-c	9- c	17- b	25- a	33- c	41- Whom did you play against?
2-a	10- b	18- a	26- a	34- d	42- How often do you play?
3-d	11- b	19- d	27- a	35- c	43- a- asks
4-d	12- d	20- c	28- b	36- d	44- c- about
5-a	13- c	21- a	29- c	37-b	45- b- sell
6-a	14-c	22- c	30- b	38- a	46- a- Do
7- d	15- a	23- b	31- a	39- How long have you been playing football?	47-
8-c	16- c	24- a	32- c	40- Where do you usually play?	

3

1-b	9-a	17-a	25-b	33-a	41- What do you miss in the country?
2-a	10- d	18-d	26-a	34-a	42-When would you buy a new flat?
3-a	11-a	19-d	27-c	35-b	43-c- lift
4-a	12-c	20-d	28-a	36-a	44-c-into
5-c	13-d	21-a	29-d	37-a	45-a- Workers
6-c	14-b	22-b	30-a	38-c	46- b- either
7-d	15-c	23-b	31-a	39- Why did you leave the village?	47-
8-a	16-d	24-d	32-a	40- How old were you?	

4

1-c	9-b	17-on	25-b	33-d	41-Who invented the electronic bulb?
2-a	10-b	18-c	26-c	34-a	42-Where will the bridge be built?
3-a	11-a	19-a	27-a	35-a	43-b-have
4-c	12-a	20-d	28-a	36-d	44-d-
5-b	13-b	21-a	29-c	37-d	45-d-arrive
6-b	14-a	22-c	30-d	38-b	46-b- to
7-a	15-c	23-a	31-c	39- How many brothers and sisters have you got?	47-
8-b	16-a	24-b	32-c	40- How many languages could she speak?	

5

1-c	9-a	17-b	25-b	33-c	41-How long are you going to stay there?
2-a	10-a	18-c	26-a	34-c	42-Why do you want to travel?
3-c	11-a	19-d	27-b	35-b	43-(that) who
4-a	12-c	20-c	28-a	36-a	44- (care) cares
5-c	13-b	21-a	29-b	37-b	45-(her) his
6-a	14-a	22-c	30-c	38-a	46-(arrived) arrive
7-a	15-a	23-b	31-c	39-Where will you travel next month?	47-
8-b	16-a	24-c	32-b	40-How much does the flight to London cost?	

6

1-c	9-b	17-a	25-c	33-a	41-How old was he when he started writing music?
2-c	10-d	18-d	26-a	34-b	42-How long did he play music?
3-a	11-a	19-a	27-b	35-c	43- (france) France
4-c	12-b	20-d	28-a	36-d	44-(wither) weather
5-a	13-c	21-c	29-b	37-a	45-(my) My
6-b	14-b	22-b	30-b	38-a	46-(slept) sleep
7-b	15-c	23-d	31-b	39- Who was Mozart?	47-
8-a	16-b	24-c	32-b	40-Where was he born?	

7

1-c	9-a	17-c	25-c	33-b	41- Whom did you go with?
2-b	10-b	18-c	26-b	34-a	42- How long did the play last?
3-b	11-a	19-c	27-a	35-d	43- c
4-b	12-b	20-b	28-c	36-a	44- a
5-a	13-b	21-b	29-a	37-a	45- d
6-d	14-a	22-c	30-c	38-d	46- b
7-a	15-b	23-c	31-b	39- Where were you yesterday?	47-
8-a	16-a	24-b	32-c	40- Why did you go?	

The most important topics

A job you want after graduation.

Your future career.

A personal experience.

An important decision that changed your life.

Someone who has influenced you.

A genius / A short biography

Since my childhood I love my grandfather. He was a successful doctor who treated patients for free. People come to him from everywhere . In the past ,medicine was not very developed. Sometimes he treated difficult cases with alternative medicine. At that time, I failed my secondary exam in the first semester, but my grandfather supported me. I made it and entered the medical school. I decided to follow his footsteps and study medicine, but using modern technology. I graduated from medicine and now I am a cardiologist. My grandfather had the biggest impact on me. Finally, I will never forget my grandfather's favor because he was and will always be my role model.

The government efforts in Syria to improve education at schools.

Women's role in the Syrian society.

Education is the main sector which develop communities and gives them the power in life. To improve the reality of education in Syria . Public and private schools must be built and equipped with the best technologies and means of learning . Activate online learning. Don't forget the women's role as a mother at home and teaches at schools. However, her role as a teacher is the most important work in building a conscious and educated generation .Women are the active component of society. Finally, the educational process will be better through their participation in education and building a modern community.

Many people visit your country, but they don't know a lot about it.

Write an article to help them culturally aware of your country.

Syria is a great country ,and it is full of many historical and cultural areas that attract many visitors .Many tourists visit Syria, but they are not culturally aware of it. Syria is home to one of the oldest civilizations in the world, with a rich artistic and cultural heritage. Syria is a traditional society with a long cultural history. The Syrians are famous for the traditional arts and cooper artifacts. Marriage ceremonies are occasions for the relatives and friends to enjoy time together. Finally, Syria has a beautiful landscapes and moderate climate which make it one of the most attractive destinations for tourists.

- One of the recent medical inventions that has a great impact on medicine nowadays.
- The role of engineering in the modern world.
- About different uses of artificial intelligence in our modern life.
- The role of robots to enhance human healthcare as you imagine in the future.

Medical engineering is one of the most important inventions today. With the big advance in technologies that helped the doctors to cure many different diseases, thousands of lives have been rescued. The Robotic surgery paved the way to use the machines in doing complicated operations with more efficiently and less damage. It helps doctors to perform surgery more accurately and easier than traditional surgery, and from here we see that the cooperation of medical engineering with the artificial intelligence project is the best medical technology useful for humans. Finally, the emerging of the Artificial Intelligence enhanced human healthcare in a way we couldn't imagine.

An article about a person's rights and duties in society.

Write an article about what it takes to be a good citizen in your community.

Citizenship.

The importance of law.

Citizenship is the main relationship between the citizen and the homeland. The law is the important link between them. Therefore, it is very important to know your duties and rights as a citizen. Among the duties of a good citizen in society: obeying rules and regulations, respecting traffic rules, protecting public and private facilities, respecting the opinion of others and defending the homeland. As for the rights of a good citizen in society, it is the right to education, the right to vote, the right to own property and the right to justice. Rights and duties can only be achieved through the law. Because the law protects everyone and help the nations to be stronger and stable.

-An essay about the arguments for and against e-learning at school.

-The Internet could be a very positive step towards education, organization and participation in a meaningful society."

Today, E- learning has emerged as a necessary resource for students and schools around the world. However, there are many advantages of online learning for students. Some people say that e-learning saves time and money for the students as they can depend on the online lessons to follow their education process, they can educate themselves at home, connect with teachers, and get information in an easier than the traditional ways. Now resources are available from anywhere at any time. On the other hand, some people say that the problem with e-learning is that we don't have this real reaction and discussion among the students and the teachers. The face-to-face learning experience is missing. Finally, I think e- learning is more important than traditional learning as it saves time and money.

- **Write about a natural disaster you saw or heard about.**

last year an earthquake hit one of our cities which resulted in the destruction of many buildings and many people lost their lives. It was one of the most powerful quakes that we had never seen before. Many people suffered because of that disaster as they became homeless and helpless. Our government did its best to help those effected people, but it was more powerful than its abilities. For me, it was like a nightmare, I hope it will not happen again in anywhere. Finally, I think we should help each other when the nature gets angry and disasters happen.