

المبنى للمجهول Passive Voice

S + V1 + O ↔ O + Be + V3 + By + S

1. Farmers grow food all over the country. Food.....all over the country.

a- was grown	b- were grown	c- is grown	d- has been grown
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2- In the past, they used traditional methods. Traditional methods.....in the past.

a- were used	b- are used	c- have been used	d- were using
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3- Now, more sophisticated methods.....by people.

a- is being used	b- are used	c- have been used	d- are being used
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4. The evidence.....by police officers when the lights went off.

a- is being examined	b- is examined	c- has been examined	d- was being examined
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5. The government has constructed many plants. Many plants..... by the government.

a- were being constructed	b- are being constructed	c- have been constructed	d- has been constructed
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6- The owner had just locked up the shop. The shop.....up by the owner.

a- was just locked	b- had just been locked	c- has just been locked	d- was just locked
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7. Farmers can use these vehicles to transport their crops. These vehicles.....to transport their crops.

a- can use	b- can being used	c- can be use	d- can be used
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8- These clothes.....for daily use.

a- design	b- are designed	c- designed	d- have designed
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Causative Have

S + V1 + O	S + has, have + O + V3
S + V2 + O	S + had + O + V3
S + is, are, am + Ving + O	S + is, are, am + having + O + V3
S + has, have + V3 + O	S + have, has + Had + O + V3
S + had + V3 + O	S + had + had + O + V3
S + modals + V + O	S + modals + have + O + V3
didn't + V1	S + had + O + V3
V2 + myself	Didn't + have + O + V3

1. The hairdresser cuts Rana's hair about twice a year. Shetwice a year.

a- had it cut	b- has it cut	c- will have it cut	d- has had it cut
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2- Yesterday, the optician checked my mother's eyes. Yesterday, she.....

a- had them checked	b- has them checked	c- will have them checked	d- has had them checked
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3. Tom's boss reduced his pay. Tom.....

a- had it reduced	b- has it reduced	c- had reduced it	d- has had it reduced
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4- John's clothes were torn in a fight. John.....in a fight.

a- has them torn	b- had them torn	c- will have them torn	d- had torn them
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5- Sami is not doing the homework himself. He

a- is having it done	b- is going to have it done	c- has it done	d- had it done
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6. My father has repaired the car himself. He.....repaired.

a- has had it	b- hasn't had it	c- hasn't it repaired	d- has it
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7- Sarah hadn't tidied the room herself. She.....

a- had it tidied	b- has it tidied	c- had had it tidied	d- has tidied it
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8. A carpenter is going to mend the front door of our house. We.....

a- had it mended	b- are going to have it mended	c- are going to mend it	d- have had it mended
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9. Lisa didn't repair the hairdryer herself. She.....

a- had it repaired	b- has it repaired	c- will have it repaired	d- had repaired it
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10. My father hasn't planted the trees himself. He.....planted.

a- had them	b- has had them	c- will have them	d- have them
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11- She planted the flowers in the garden herself. Sheplanted in the garden.

a- didn't have them	b- had them	c- has them	d- hadn't had them
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12. I have repainted the house myself. I..... repainted.

a-had it	b-didn't have it	c-will not have it	d-haven't had it
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Relative Pronouns

Who فاعل بعده فعل	Whose ملكية بعده اسم وقبله اسم	Where مكان In which/ that (in)	When زمان	Which/that غير عاقل	Whom مفعول به بعده ضمير او اسم
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1. Sally introduced me to her sisteris a civil engineer.

A-whom	B-which	c-who	D-whose
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2. Mrs. Duncan is talking to her students projects are due on Friday.

A-where	B-which	c-who	D-whose
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3. We will spend our holiday in the same village.....we have had a lot of joyful days there.

A-where	B-which	c-who	D-whose
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4. This isn't the building.....the bus stopped by.

A-where	B-which	c-who	D-whose
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5. The evening is the time.....we can all relax.

A-where	B-which	c-when	D-whose
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6. I apologized to the woman I spilled coffee on her new dress.

A-where	B-who	c-whom	D-whose
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7.This is the city in.....we spend most of our childhood.

A-where	B-which	c-when	D-whose
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8.This is the house I grow up.

A-where	B-which	c-when	D-whose
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9. This is the house I grow up in.

A-where	B-which	c-when	D-whose
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10-The income tax, he paid last year, is accurate.

A-where	B-which	c-when	D-that
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Future tenses

-S + will + Com	1-One-day people will travel to Mars
-S + be + going to + V1+ Com	2-I'm going to clean my room this week.
-Present simple When, as soon as, after, before, until ,as long as , the moment + V1	3The train to the airport leaves in <u>20 minutes</u> . (timetable) 3-The moment I receive my results, I will phone you.
-Present continuous	4-He is starting a new job next week. arranged in the past to do in the future.
-Be about to	5-I am about to go to Rome for a conference. immediate future:
-Future Continuous S + Will + be + V-ing + Co	6-I will be working on the report all the next week. -How long will you be using this computer? I will be using this computer for two years.
-Future perfect -S + will have + V3 + Com	7-By the end of the year, I will have given the same talk at 6 conferences. 8-In a week's time, I will have written the report.

Conditional Sentences

1- If + Subject + Verb1 , Subject + Will + Verb1 + Complement.
2- If + Subject + Verb2 , Would + Verb 1 + Complement.
3- If + Subject + had + verb3 , Would + have + Verb3 + Complement.

1.If you well , you'll pass your exam.

a-studied	b-study	c-are studying	d-had studied
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2. If I knew my friend's number, I..... her.

a- would phone	b. will phone	c. would have phoned	d- phoned
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3. If you had come in time, you the lesson.

a- wouldn't have missed	b-didn't miss	c-wouldn't miss	d-would miss
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WISH (if only)

V1 = Wish + V2	1 .It's a fantastic novel! I have almost finished it. I wish it longer. a. had been b. were, was c. would be d-will be
Will = Wish + would	2-I said a stupid thing. I wish Istupid thing. a-haven't said b-hadn't said c-wouldn't say d-said
Can't = Wish + could	3. I can't watch the match tonight. I wish I.....the match that night. a-could watch b-can watch c- watch d-watched
V2 = Wish + had + V3	4- I didn't take your advice. I wish I.....your advice. a-take b-had taken c-have taken d- am taking

Paired Conjunctions حروف العطف المترابطة

Both اسم and اسم كلاهما و.....	Not only اسم but also اسم ليس فقط لكن ايضا	Either اسم or اسم اما او.....	Neither اسم nor اسم لا ولا.....
1-Neither I you needed to visit the Cathedral. a-or b- nor c-but d-and			
2- Breaking the silence was not the only good thing she did it was also very useful. a-or b- nor c-but d-and			
3-Either a piece of stone..... a hammer might help us with this kind of work. a-or b- nor c-but d-and			
4. A true friend is someone who is both caring loving. a-or b- nor c-but d-and			

Modals (obligation/ lack of obligation)

Must	1-Passengers fasten their seat belts. a-must b-should c-have to d- has to
Has / have to	2-In Britain, you drive on the left. a-must b-should c-have to d- has to
Should	3- Tom doesn't study enough. He study harder. a-must b-should c-has to d- have to
Mustn't	4- You use your mobile phone in a gas station. a-mustn't b-should c-don't have to d-shouldn't
Don't/ doesn't have to	5- You mustn't eat or drink outside the canteen, but you to buy your food in it if you don't want to. a-mustn't b-shouldn't c-don't have d-doesn't have
Shouldn't	6- He has a backache. He carry heavy things. a-must b-should c-mustn't d-shouldn't

Reported Speech

said – told – reported – asked – wanted to know

Direct	Reported	
V1	said	V2
V2	told	Had + V3
Has, have + V3	reported	Had + V3
Is, am, are	asked	Was, were
Will + V1	Wanted to know	Would + V1
Can + V1	said	Could + V1
Don't, doesn't , do+ V1	asked	V2

1. I want to see the waterwheels there. She told me she..... to see the waterwheels there.

a- wants	b- wanted	c- had wanted	d- has wanted
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2. I saw that movie last night. Joly said she.....that movie the previous night.

a- sees	b- saw	c- has seen	d- had seen
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3. I am leaving later today. William **said** he..... later that day.

a- is leaving	b- was leaving	c- had left	d- left
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4. I have read that book. Helen **said** she..... that book.

a- has read	b- was reading	c- had read	d- reads
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5. I'm going to stay for 3 weeks. He **said** he.....for 3 weeks.

a- was going to stay	b- was staying	c- is going to stay	d- stayed
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6. I cannot go to the movie with you. She **said** she..... the movie with him.

a- hasn't gone	b- couldn't go	c- hadn't gone	d- can go
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7. The boy will improve quickly. The doctor **said** the boy quickly.

a-improves	b-had improved	c- would improve	d- improved
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8. I have to finish this report by three o'clock. Tareq **said** he..... finish that report by three o'clock.

a- had to	b- has to	c- should have to	d- would have to
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1. Where do you live?" She **asked** him.....

a-where he lived?	b-where did he live?	c-where he lived.	d-where he had lived.
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2. "Do you live in Damascus?" He **asked** Mary ifin Damascus.

a- she lives.	b- did she live?	c- she lived.	d- she has lived.
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3. "What time did the film start?" My friend **wanted to** know what time.....

a-had the film started.	b-the film started.	c-the film starts.	d-the film had started.
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4. "How long does it take you to get home?" My mother **wanted to** know how long...me to get home.

a-did it take	b-it took	c-it had taken	d-it takes
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5. "Have you got any experience before?" She **asked** him if..... any experience before.

a-had he got	b-he had got	c- he has got	d-he got
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Inversion

Rarely نادرا	Seldom قلما	Hardly بالكاد	not only ليس فقط	Never ابدا	No sooner ليس عاجلا	Only فقط	Here هنا	There هناك	No longer ليس بعد
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1. **Rarely**..... anyone using carriages nowadays.

a. you see	b. will you see	c. you will see	d. you have seen
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2. **Seldom**..... newspapers nowadays.

a-do read we	b-do we read	c-does we read	d-we do read
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3. **Hardly**when there was a disturbance in the audience.

a-had started the play	b- had the play started	c-the play had started	d- the play started
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4. **Not only**..... new products, but he also did experiments.

a-did he make	b-he makes did	c-he makes	d-he did make
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5. **Never**..... such a wonderful waterfall before.

a-I have seen	b- have seen I	c-seen I have	d-have I seen
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6. **No sooner**..... dinner than the ceiling crashed onto the dining table.

a-they had eaten	b-eaten had they	c-they eaten had	d-had they eaten
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7. **Only after**....., he travelled to London to study.

a. he graduated	b. he had graduated	c. did he graduate	d. had he graduated
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8- **No longer** any tigers in the northern region.

a-are there	b-there are	c-there were	d-there had been
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9- **There**..... to hold a meeting.

a. goes he	b. he goes	c. went he	d. he went
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10- **Here**on time to school.

a- the teacher comes	b- the teacher come	c- comes the teacher	d- come the teacher
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المصطلحات Idioms

Idioms	Examples
Back the wrong horse	1-Don't back the wrong horse I think he will lose the match.
Ace a test	2-"If you ace a test , you can go to the party," said her parents.
Join the ranks of	3-Thousands of young people join the ranks of the unemployed each summer when they leave school.
On a roll	4. This is our fifth win in the game! We are on a roll .
To be dead in the water	5-His efforts didn't work at all; his project will be dead in the water .
A taste of one's own medicine	6-I used to write rude comments on Instagram, but I got when I created my own account.
At death's door	7-It was miraculous that the little girl fully recovered because she was with sepsis and pneumonia.
On the mend	8-We were so happy to hear that your father is back home now and become
Take a turn for the worse	9-My unclelast night, so we are heading to the hospital to see him.
Go under the knife	10-More and more women are choosing to.....to improve their appearance.
Just what the doctor ordered	11-After a long tax season, getting on extra week off with pay is Just what the doctor ordered .
Beat around/ about the bush	12-You should speak directly and ask for a raise. Don't.....
An act of God	13-The insurance company refused to pay the money because they said that the forest fire was.....
Break the law	14-The man was forced to quit his job after it was discovered that he had.....
Assemble the case	15-The lawyers were unable toagainst the man.
By the book	16-Our lawyer is very good and he does everything exactly
A pain in the neck	17-Writing long essays on uninteresting topics is
Speak her mind	18-She has very strong opinions and she's not afraid to
Costs you an arm and a leg	19-You must visit that restaurant; the food is really good but it
Jump out of his skin	20-The doorbell made him
Follow your heart	21-You might make less money from that job, but if it really attracts you, you should
To have a wide face	22-I think we'll be good friends. We both have
To give someone pumpkins	23. He invited her to the party, but she
To break bread with	24- You can'teveryone you meet in life.
lose face	25. He thinks he would if he admitted the mistake.
Save face	26. I wanted to.....with my colleagues by explaining why I've been late.
Dermatologist طبيب جلدية	27.I have got terrible acne and nothing in the pharmacy has worked. I don't know what to do now. You should see a/an..... a-pediatrician b-dermatologist c- cardiologist d- ophthalmologist
Cardiologist طبيب قلبية	28.Dr. Rashid, Leila'scame in and noted that her blood pressure and pulse were very high. a- pediatrician b-naturopath c- dermatologist d-cardiologist
Allergist طبيب حساسية	29. I have a terrible <u>rash</u> on my arms and legs. I think I'm allergic to dairy food, but it also might be grass. You should see a/an..... a- allergist b- naturopath c- cardiologist d- ophthalmologist
Naturopath طبيب أعشاب	30.Robert is an accreditedwith herbal medicine and nutritional Training a- pediatrician b-naturopath c- dermatologist d-ophthalmologist
Pediatrician	31.Our.....recommended that little Kathy should have her tonsils out.

حروف الجر Preposition

Afraid من خائف	Of	Careless غير مهتم بـ	About
Angry من غضب	With	Grateful ممتن لـ	For
Brilliant/ good جيد بـ	At	Proud فخور بـ	Of
Keen مولع بـ	On	Sure قلق /worry متأكد	About
Busy مشغول /experimented	with	Surprised مندهش	By
Cruel /head /move/back/walk	to	Pleased مسرور	about
Sick من سئم	of	Stay/ organize يقيم	in
Fell يوقع / push يدفع	off	Step يخطو على	on
Drive ينطلق	Off	Sink /Crash /jump يقفز	into
Drive يقود الى	to Homs	Move the chairs ينقل	into /out of
Drive من يقود	From---to	Back ل يعود	Into cage
Drive يقود على	Onto the beach	run	Onto/off
1- Are you pleased..... Anna's exam result? a-with b-at c-about d-on		4-The vase fell..... the table and shattered on the floor a-of b-off c-in d-on	
2- I was very worriedthe cold. a-with b-at c-in d-about		5-She suddenly turned and crashedthe fence a-with b-at c-in d-into	
3-My brother droveHoms in one hour. a-with b-at c-in d-to		6-The monkey escaped from its cage and jumped.... the lake. a-with b-at c-into d-on	

Phonetics ed

/t/ Verbs ending in a voiceless sound /p / f / k / s / sh / ch /	/id/ Verbs ending in sounds /d/ /t/	/d/ Verbs ending in other sounds
Helped – Missed – Finished Asked – Matched – Passed	Painted – Needed	Believed – Ordered – Realized Screamed – Improved – Phoned

Elision الحذف

Elision :The two sounds /t/ and /d/ are frequently elided, when they are found between two other consonants.

The sound / t/ - / d / may disappear in the word:

facts	handbag	landlady	last night	best time	watched
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Voiced and Voiceless Sounds

- 1-The final sound in one of these words voiceless:
-The **beginning** sound in one of these words **voiceless**:
-The **final** sound in one of these words **voiced**:
-The **beginning** sound in one of these words **voiced**:

Voiceless sounds	(p – t – k – f – s – th (thing) — sh – ch)	ash – sister – church – stop – drink
Voiced sounds	g- j- z- d – th (th) – v- b- r- ng (king)	Young – zoo – goal – bed – that

Silent Letters الصامتة الحروف

A silent or mute is a letter in a word that is written but not pronounced.

k	b	L	d	e	t	c	w	n	m	h
Knife knee know	climb bomb doubt thumb	Halfpenny salmon calm talk yolk should	Wednesday landlady	make tissue	castle listen	muscle	Wrist sword answer	autumn column	mnemonic	Ghost Whisper Exchange hour rhyme

a	c	gh	p	i	ue	u
Logically	scissors	alight	psychology	business	colleague	guitar

الازمنة Tenses

S + V1 + Com مضارع بسيط	often – always – usually – will sometimes – every – never Hardly – seldom – rarely -in fact	1. In fact he.....brilliant at everything a-is b-was 2- I will be fine in the interview as long as they me technical questions a-didn't ask b- don't ask
S+ is, am, are + V-ing + Com مضارع مستمر	at the moment , at the present , now , today , this , still look! – don't make noise – watch up!	1. Please don't make so much noise. I.....to work. a- am trying b- try 2.Ted a computer at the moment. a-used b- is using c- has used d- was using
S + have, has + V3 + Co مضارع تام	just , for , since , already , so far , yet , ever, Recently , recent , before. How long , Why are you crying? I can't phone for , Over the years. Nowadays , How many times	1. I can't phone for an ambulance – I.... my mobile. a. loses b. have lost c. am losing d. will lose 2. Why are you crying? Because my brother an accident. a-has b- is having c- has had d-was having
S+ have, has +Been+ Ving + Co مضارع تام مستمر	all , for (a year)now, for almost, look (adjective)	1-Rachel, you look tired. Yes, I the grass. a-have been cutting b- cut c-cuts d- had cut 2.Ifor almost an hour. a-have been queuing b- queuing c- queue d- had queued
S + V 2 + Complement ماضي بسيط	yesterday , ago , last , in 1999 , that day , that time , when.	1.A few weeks ago, a woman ... to report a robbery at her house. a- calls b- called c- has called cd-was calling 2. At that time, Indiaa part of the British Empire. a- was b- is c- has been d-were
When – while –as	1.I was preparing lunch when he..... a- has been coming b- has come c- came d- comes 2. As I was sleeping at night, my mobile phone a- rings b-is ringing c- rang d-was ringing 3. While I was doing my homework, the electricityout. a- went b- go c- was going d-has gone	
Before- after- by the time –because V2 = had + V3	1. The lecture by the time they got there. a-had started b-starts c-has started d- start 2.I knew her because I her several times. a- have visited b- had visited c-am visiting d- visit	
For / when / since / until + past (v2) V2 = had + been+ Ving	1.The program that was stoppedwell since 1945. a. had been working b. have worked c. works d-has been working 2. I assumed , youfor the repairs until the end of last year. a. paid b. have been paying c. are paying d- had been paying 3- She as a waitress for three years when he met her. a. had been working b. has worked c. works d-has been working	

Making Questions

ماذا – للسؤال العام What	I like <u>English</u> .	What do you like?
اين – للسؤال عن المكان – Where	She lives in the <u>countryside</u>	Where does she live?
كيف- للسؤال عن الحال او الوسيلة – How	She is <u>good</u> . She goes to school <u>by bus</u> .	How is she? How does she go to school
متى – للسؤال عن الزمان – When	They left <u>yesterday</u> ?	When did they leave?
لماذا – للسؤال عن السبب – Why	She didn't come <u>because she was sick</u>	Why didn't she come?
Which – أي – للسؤال عند التخيير	I prefer <u>the black color</u> .	Which color do you prefer?
من – للسؤال عن الفاعل – Who	<u>Ahmad</u> carried all the boxes.	Who carried all the boxes?
من – للسؤال عن المفعول به – Whom	I went to the beach with <u>my friends</u> .	Whom did you go to the beach with?
لمن – للملكية – Whose	It is my <u>father's</u> car.	Whose car is it?
How many - كم العدد – يأتي بعدها اسم جمع معدود	I have got <u>two</u> brothers.	How many brothers have you got?
How much – كم الكمية – يأتي بعدها مباشرة اسم جمع غير معدود	We need <u>some</u> milk. It costs <u>100 sp</u> .	How much milk do we need? How much money does it cost?
How often – كم مرة	I play sport <u>twice</u> a week.	How often do you play sport?
How old – كم العمر	She was <u>20 years old</u> .	How old was she?
How long – كم المدة	They have stayed there <u>for two years</u> .	How long have they stayed there?
How far – كم يبعد	Damascus is <u>200km far</u> from Homs.	How far is Damascus from Homs?
Do – does	<u>Yes</u> , I like learning English.	Do you like learning English?
Did	<u>Yes</u> , she went to the city	Did she go to the city?
Have – has – had	<u>Yes</u> , they have completed the project.	Have they completed the project?
Can – will – could - should	<u>Yes</u> , they can sing well	Can they sing well?
Am , is, are, were, was	<u>Yes</u> , they were happy about the trip.	Were they happy about the trip?

Find the mistakes and correct them:

I think reading is the <u>more</u> interesting thing.	<u>most</u>	Every morning I wake up <u>in</u> 7.00	<u>at</u>
Ahmad and Sami didn't <u>worked</u> hard.	<u>work</u>	I wash <u>me</u> face, get dressed and leave for school.	<u>my</u>
She looks like she has <u>put in</u> some kilos.	<u>Put on</u>	He plays <u>good</u> .	<u>well</u>
I can't <u>here</u> the music well.	<u>hear</u>	<u>sami</u> works for a big company.	<u>Sami</u>
I <u>meet</u> Maya at the cinema yesterday.	<u>met</u>	The man <u>which</u> I met was a doctor.	<u>whom</u>
While I <u>am</u> shopping I met my friend Ali.	<u>was</u>	It was an <u>interested</u> place to visit.	<u>interesting</u>
He asked me if he could come with <u>mine</u> .	<u>me</u>	They should <u>had</u> completed the project.	<u>have</u>
She speaks <u>english</u> well.	<u>English</u>	This machine is not working <u>proper</u> .	<u>properly</u>
They will open the gate <u>themselves</u> .	<u>themselves</u>	My brother <u>have</u> broken his leg recently.	<u>has</u>
Sami , <u>who</u> father is a doctor , told me about the invention	<u>whose</u>	Damascus is the city <u>which</u> I was born	<u>where</u>
The sun always <u>rise</u> in the east.	<u>rises</u>	Our flat is small . I wish it <u>is</u> a bit bigger.	<u>were</u>
Suha didn't <u>came</u> to the party.	<u>come</u>	He asked her where she <u>lives</u> .	<u>lived</u>
Some <u>citizen</u> take an active role in the society	<u>citizens</u>	Fatimah will visit <u>our</u> next Monday.	<u>us</u>
Ahmad has read three <u>novel</u> so far.	<u>novels</u>	My family went to a café <u>in</u> Sunday	<u>on</u>
I want to <u>met</u> Mr. Hamad.	<u>meet</u>	He has stayed in our town <u>since</u> three years.	<u>for</u>
Last week we <u>go</u> to Lama's birthday	<u>went</u>	The sport program often <u>start</u> at 9 o'clock.	<u>starts</u>
Nour phoned <u>my</u> last night.	<u>me</u>	They will <u>live</u> after dinner.	<u>leave</u>

Reading and grammar Tests

A- Read the following text , then choose the correct answer a, b, c, or d

John Keats was a prominent English poet in the second generation of the Romantic era. He devoted his short life to the perfection of a poetry marked by vivid imagery, great touching appeals, and an attempt to express a philosophy through classical legend. His reputation grew after his early death, and he was greatly admired in the Victorian Age. His influence can be seen in the poetry of Alfred Lord Tennyson. The son of a stable manager, John Keats received relatively little formal education. After his father died in 1804, Keats had close emotional ties to his sister, Fanny, and his two brothers, George and Tom. The Keats children lived with their widowed grandmother at Edmonton, Middlesex. John started school at Enfield. At school Keats was noted as an aggressive guy but in 1809 he began to read eagerly. John Keats was trained by a surgeon in 1811. He broke off the training in 1814 and went to London, where he worked as a dresser, or junior house surgeon, at Guy's and St. Thomas' hospitals. His literary interests had been crystallized by this time, and after 1817, he devoted himself entirely to poetry.

1. John Keats was an English poet famous in

a. ancient writing	b. imaginative periods
c. Romantic periods	d. middle ages

2- He devoted his short life to the perfection of a.....

a-poetry	b-philosophy	c- legend	d-education
----------	--------------	-----------	-------------

3- John Keats gained his reputation.....

a. at early age	b. during his life
c. during Victorian Age	d. after his death

4. John Keats received relatively.....formal education.

a-high	b-little	c-great	d-professional
--------	----------	---------	----------------

5. Keats had emotional ties to his family after his father's death.

a-bad	b-good	c-sad	d-hard
-------	--------	-------	--------

6. At school Keats was noted as an guy.

a-friendly	b-aggressive
c-emotional	d-polite

B -Read the following test, then choose the correct answer A, B, C or D:

Poetry is an imaginative awareness of experience expressed through meaning, sound, and rhythmic language choices so as to evoke an emotional response. It has been known as music of ideas and employs metre and rhyme, but this is by no means necessary. However, we might think of the epic poem as the first instance of poetry, appearing as early as the 20th century B.C. The Epic of Gilgamesh is often cited as one of the earliest works of epic poetry, dating back to the 18th century B.C. Consisting of Sumerian poems, it is a text that was discovered through many different Babylonian tablet versions during archaeological excavations. A list of the most notable works of epic poetry would have to include the Iliad and the Odyssey, both works of Greek mythology that have been attributed to the poet Homer. Throughout history, poetry has appeared in different forms. The form of the mock-heroic and the use of poetic form for satire did not end with Dryden. Alexander Pope, most famous for his work The Rape of the Lock (1712), carried on Dryden's tradition of using poetry for comedic ends. Poetry was for centuries a mainstream art, and writers such as Spenser, Milton, Donne, Blake, Wordsworth, Tennyson and Browning created a world of beauty, of images and forms, as enduring as the painting of the Renaissance or the music of the classical age.

7- Poetry is a realistic awareness of experience.

a-True	b-False
--------	---------

8- Epics are the recent form of poetry.

a-True	b-false
--------	---------

9- Epic of Gilgamesh is often cited as one of the earliest works of epic poetry.

a- True	b- False
---------	----------

10- The Rape of the Lock (1712) was written by Pope.

a-True	b-False
--------	---------

11- The form of the mock-heroic and the use of poetic form for satire ended with Dryden.

a-True	b-False
--------	---------

12- The Iliad and the Odyssey are related to Greek mythology.

a-True	b-False
--------	---------

III-Choose the correct answer a , b , c or d :**13-Many different ruins were found during archaeologicalin Syria.**

a. periods	b. excavations
c. development	d. trips

14. They had.....the big decisions and discussed the important issues.

a. decided	b. met	c. done	d. made
------------	--------	---------	---------

15. She hated to say the words for fear of causing to him.

- a. pain b. painful c. painless d. painfully

16-Suzan.....trying to pass her driving test but fails every time.

- a-keep b-keeps c-kept d-has kept

17-I can't leave now. I.....for an important client.

- a-am waiting b-was waiting
c-have waited d-waited

18- This is our fifth win in the game . We are

- a. on a roll b. ace a test
c. back the wrong horse d. dead in the water

19- "The boat was tossed like a cork on the waves" is....

- a. Metaphor b. Simile
c. Satire d. Personification

20-When I travelled to Spain, I tried hard to.....the locals.

- a. follow through b. reach out to
c. fit in with d. get into

21-Thousands of young people.....the unemployment each summer when they leave schools.

- a. ace a test b. join the ranks of
c. dead in water d. on a roll

22- I am going to.....learning Chinese because it is so difficult.

- a. take up b. give up
c. keep up d. carry on

23- The weatherrainy tomorrow.

- a. is b. was c. has been d. will be

24-Lubnaas a reporter for three years when I met her.

- a. had been working b. has worked
c. works d. has been working

25- Firashis time with his family under the sun now.

- a. enjoys b. has enjoyed
c. is enjoying d. enjoyed

26- Rami.....a prize for writing in 2006.

- a. wins b. won c. will win d. had won

27- While my motherlunch , I arrived.

- a. is preparing b. has prepared
c. prepares d. was preparing

28- My brother the grass all the day.

- a. had cut b. has been cutting
c. has cut d. cuts

29- We anything yet.

- a. have decided b. don't decide
c. haven't decided d. didn't decide

30- On Saturday afternoons, Ahmad.....his friends.

- a-visited b-visits c. has visited d. will visit

31- By the time I got the station , the train

- a-has left b-had left c. had been left d-leaves

32- Many officesin the town center recently.

- a. have been building b. have been built
c. are built d. were built

33- If you sell rotten food , you..... arrested.

- a. will be b-would be c-were d-would have been

34- They didn't plant the trees themselves. They.....

- a. had them plant b. had them planted
c. didn't have them planted d. have them planted

35- I got bad results in the test, so my parents were angry me.

- a. of b. with c. at d. on

36-The verb that has a final "t" sound is.....

- a. asked b. believed c. painted d. ended

37- I onlya sandwich atbefore I went to bed.

- a. ate-ate b. eight- ate
c. ate-eight d. eight-eight

38- Your friend is travelling to England to study there but he doesn't speak English well. Give him advice.

- a-You should learn English. b-Learn English!
c-Don't go to London. d-You'd better quit.

d III- Writing :

A-Ask about the underlined word in each sentence:

39- We are leaving at 6 O'clock tomorrow morning.

40- We are leaving with our friends.

41- We are leaving to a new city.

42-We are leaving to find a better place.

B. B.Choose the wrong part a, b, c, or d :

43. Shabab is a non-profit Syrian project that work on
rehabilitating the skills of young people.
a b c
d

44.I watch British films on TV, but I'm not understanding
the words!
a b c
d

45.He likes to spend his time with his youngest sun.
a b c d

46. He got into his car and drive off.
a b c d

C – Composition: (40 marks)

Write an essay about someone who has influenced you to be the best version

Don't believe in luck, believe in hard work.

2.A -Read the following test, then choose the correct answer A, B, C or D: (48 marks)

Psychologists said that it was very easy for a child to get swayed by peer pressure into choosing a career that the majority was opting rather than the one which was best for him/her.

Although it should not be the most important, remuneration of a career holds value in one's life; nobody likes to earn little. A job's earnings should match the child's aspirations and provide a satisfying comfortable life. Modern societies need professionals in every field: utility workers, garbage collectors, farmers, nurses, doctors, engineers, teachers, professors and many others.

Furthermore, demotivation might have a negative impact on the child's mental health when rejecting all of his/her ideas. Parents can work together to gather information about a career and then help the child in deciding whether it is suitable or not. Most people have dreams of future jobs and there's no limit to what this could be, but we can't be absolutely certain about our career choices. Researchers told us that through self-reflection and guided activities, we would find our core values and a clearer path towards the right career.

1- It is very easy for the child to get affected by his.....pressure into choosing a career.

a-family b-parents c- friends d-teachers

2- A job's earnings should provide a..... life.

a- satisfying b- comfortable
c- a and b d- monotonous

3- The dreams of future jobs are

a-restricted b- unpredictable
c- limited d-difficult

4- Money which is paid for work or services is called

a-selling b- buying c- spending d- remuneration

5- Modern societies needpeople in every field.

a- talented b- simple c- rich d- normal

6- Demotivation can affect the child's character when all his ideas.

a-refusing b- accepting
c- applying d- taking

B- Read the following text , then choose the correct answer a, b, c, or d (48 marks)

The term Drama comes from a Greek word meaning "action". Drama is divided into comedy and tragedy. Medieval drama, when it emerged hundreds of years after the original tragedies and comedies, was a new creation rather than a rebirth without being influenced by earlier drama. The Renaissance saw a huge revival in all types of art, including theatre. William Shakespeare, one of the world's most renowned playwrights, wrote and produced many plays that are still performed regularly even today. Shakespeare was one of the first to merge comic elements into tragedies. He also developed a structure and several types of characters that are still common in modern drama. The 18th century was a time when more plays were being written for and about the middle class. The themes, language, and dramaturgy of Shakespeare's plays were now considered out of date, so that during the next two centuries the works of England's greatest dramatists were never produced intact. Toward the end of the 18th century, the Romantic period began in Western Europe, which heavily influenced the theatre of that era and focused on emotion rather than intellect.

7- The term Drama comes from a Latin word meaning "action".

a-True b-False

8- The Renaissance saw a huge revival in some types of art, including theatre.

a-True b-False

9- Medieval drama, was an old creation rather than a rebirth without being influenced by earlier drama.

a-True b-False

10- William Shakespeare, is one of the world's most famous playwrights.

a-True b-False

11- The 18th century was a time when more plays were being written for and about the middle class.

a-True b-False

12- The Romantic drama focused on intellect rather than emotion.

a-True b-False

II. Choose a, b, c, or d . (130 marks)

13. We didn't see everything. she said that theyeverything.

a-had seen b-haven't seen c-saw d-hadn't seen

14. What time did the film start?

My friend wanted to know what time.....

a. the film has started b. the film had started

c. the film started d. had the film started

15. a local jeweler shopinto by someone yesterday.

a. is broken b-breaks c. was broken d-broke

- 16- The reporter spoke to several members of theat the theatre .**
a. costume b. screens c. sets d. audience
- 17-.....is the ability to understand things and to think intelligently .**
a. intellect b. tragedy c. comedy d. scripts
- 18-Adil Emam is one of the best comedy in the Arab world.**
a. writer b. actor c. poet d. actress
- 19- I like adventurous sports, so I want to diving.**
a. give up b. run into
c. take up d. reach out of
- 20- She is talking to her students..... projects are due on Friday.**
a-who b- whom c-whose d- which
- 21-Your family go to a restaurant but you have an exam tomorrow.**
a. I can't decide yet b. We are proud of you.
c. Congratulations! d. OK. I can do that.
- 22. The professor.....his students the results of his research now.**
a. shows b. is showing
c. has shown d. had shown
- 23. I can't phone for an ambulance because I my mobile.**
a. lose b. have lost c. had lost d. will lose
- 24. Rachel, you look tired. Yes, I the grass.**
a. cut b. have cut c. cuts d. have been cutting
- 25-The destruction caused by the earthquake was**
a. by the book b. an act of God
c. back the wrong horse d. assemble the case
- 26-I promise, I that again.**
a. do b. didn't do c. won't do d. am not doing
- 27-Failure teaches people.....**
a. humility b. vanity c. weakness d. sadness
- 28-Only after, he travelled to London to study.**
a. he graduates b. had he graduated
c. had he graduated d. has he graduated
- 29- They for three hours when the storm suddenly broke.**
a. had been running b. had run c. run d. ran
- 30- I to Rome for a conference soon.**
a. am about to go b. will go c. go d. will have gone
- 31- Last week, I my best friend Anna.**
a. meet b. met c. had met d. was meeting
- 32-By the time you get home , Idinner.**
a. will prepare b. will have prepared
c. will be preparing d. had prepared

- 33. If I a computer, I can't surf the Net.**
a. don't have b. wouldn't have
c. had d. wouldn't have had
- 34. In economics, voluntaryis unpaid.**
a. employment b. employ
c. employed d. employer
- 35.The group had a good song but failed to another hit record.**
a. follow through b. keep up with
c. run into d. fit in with
- 36. She looks like she's several kilos.**
a. put on b. got out c. looked up d. picked up
- 37. Why is Mr. Jack's dog afraidhim?**
a. of d. at c. in d. about
- 38. The "ed" in the word "liked" is pronounced as:**
a. \ d \ b. \ id \ c. \ t \ d. \ it \
- III- A- Ask about the underlined word in each sentence: (12 marks)**
- 39-.....
-I prefer playing basketball rather than football.
- 40-.....
-I have been playing basketball for ten years.
- 41-.....
-I usually play with my friends.
- 42-.....
-We always play on the weekends.
- V- Choose the wrong part a, b, c, or d : (25marks)**
- 43- The weather is looking cold today.
a b c d
- 44-The rode to the mountains was very hard.
A b c d
- 45- The vase fell out the table and shattered into pieces.
A b c d
- 46- This is the city in where I was born.
a b c d

C – Composition:

Write an essay about one of the recent medical inventions that has a great impact on medicine nowadays

4.A -Read the following test, then choose the correct answer A, B, C or D:

Success is no accident. It is hard work, perseverance, learning, studying, sacrifice and most of all, love of what you are doing or learning to do. Success, by definition, means to accomplish your goals. Some people define success by measures such as wealth, position or status and one's capabilities. It is also believed by many people that a successful person must be rich, but in many cases, money cannot buy you success. In fact, there are some factors which help us be successful. Start by setting your goals. Having a goal is an essential thing, but it should be a smart goal a successful person must be rich. It requires to stretch your capabilities and to stay committed and remind yourself that it is not the end of the road. One step more, if there was only one secret to success, it would be preparation. It will set you in the best position to execute the task with the least difficulty. Timing also is a crucial ingredient to success. The only method of obtaining good timing is through repetition or experience. Furthermore, one needs confidence to be successful. He has to start with smaller tasks that have a higher chance of success to build up confidence. Parents should help their young children to build up confidence and become and happy in their life. They should discover at an early age the talents of their children and help them to grow their gift and take care of their needs and interests. Actions are louder than words. When you take action, you trigger all kinds of things that will inevitably carry you to success. Every step taken by you in the direction of your dreams and goals brings you closer at jet speed. Nothing happens until you take action. To be successful, you have to do what successful people do. All highly successful people are highly action-oriented people. It is said: "Success is 10% inspiration and 90 % perspiration." The golden rule to achieve success is to keep learning. These are three dangerous words: "I know that." If you have read or heard about something, you do not know.

1. Success by definition is.....:

- a- perseverance and learning b- studying and sacrifice
c-a and b d- accident

2. is to accomplish your goals.

- a- Success b- Failure c-losing d- Sleeping

3. Having a goal is..... to be a successful person.

- a-important b-not important
c-not necessary d-unimportant

4. The only way of obtaining good timing is ...

- a- repetition b- experience c-a and b d-being rich

5. To achieve success, the golden rule is to...

- a- stop learning b- keep learning
c- avoid learning d- give up learning

6. If you have read or heard about something, you....

- a- know b- know nothing
c- know everything d- know a lot

b -Read the following test, then choose the correct answer A, B, C or D:

William Shakespeare is an English poet and playwright, widely regarded as the greatest writer in the English literature and the world's best dramatist. Between 1585 and 1592, he began a successful career in London as an actor, writer and part-owner of a playing company called the Lord Chamberlain's Men, later known as the King's Men. He appears to have retired around 1613 at the age of 49, where he died three years later. He was good at turning older plays, Greek and Roman legends, into new plays. His audience expected a play to be one of three types; a history play which dramatises stories from the past; a comedy which usually has a happy ending; a tragedy which is characterized by death and disaster. Shakespeare's first history plays, such as King John, Richard II, and Henry IV, which were influenced by Elizabethan dramatists especially Thomas Kyd and Christopher Marlowe, dramatise the destructive results of weak or corrupt rule and have been interpreted as a justification of the Tudor dynasty. Shakespeare's comedies are full of fun and based on misunderstanding and mishaps; the characters are lively and the dialogues are witty. Shakespeare's early classical comedies, containing tight double plots and precise comic sequences, gave way to the romantic atmosphere of his greatest comedies. Unlike his comedies, Shakespeare's tragedies always have sad endings which can make people cry. The tragedies are based around misery, loss and disillusionment. While watching a Shakespearean tragedy, the audience is moved and shaken. The secret behind Shakespeare's continued reputation is that his writings are admired everywhere for their intelligence, wit, beauty and humanity. His plays are filled with action, his characters are believable and his language is exciting to be read.

7-Shakespeare's tragedies always have sad endings.

- a-True b-False

8- Shakespeare died at the age 52.

- a-True b-False

9- Shakespeare's characters are unbelievable and his language is unexciting to be read.

- a-True b-False

10- Shakespeare's first history plays were influenced by Elizabethan dramatists.

- a-True b-False

11- The secret behind Shakespeare's continued reputation is that his writings are admired everywhere.

- a-True b-False

12- Between 1585 and 1592, he began a successful career in London as an actor.

- a-True b-False

II. Choose a , b , c , or d .

13- My unclesicker suddenly yesterday.

- | | | | |
|---------|--------|------------|---------------|
| a. gets | b. got | c. had got | d. is getting |
|---------|--------|------------|---------------|

14- Have you ever to Canada?

- | | | | |
|---------|---------|---------------|-------|
| a. gone | b. went | c. been going | d. go |
|---------|---------|---------------|-------|

15- We need tothe roof before it falls down.

- | | | | |
|------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| a. jack up | b- pull down | c. shore up | d-check over |
|------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|

16- If I you, I wouldn't smoke anymore.

- | | | | |
|---------|-------|--------------|---------|
| a. were | b. am | c. have been | d. been |
|---------|-------|--------------|---------|

17- Some children choose their future profession based remuneration.

- | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| a. of | b. at | c. on | d. in |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|

18-The evening is a time we can all relax.

- | | | | |
|----------|--------|---------|----------|
| a. which | b. who | c. when | d. where |
|----------|--------|---------|----------|

19-The company refused to pay the money because the accident was.....

- | | |
|------------------|----------------------|
| a. an act of God | b. by the book |
| c. break the law | c. assemble the case |

20-The "ed" in the word "watched" is pronounced as:

- | | | | |
|---------|--------|---------|--------|
| a. \id\ | b. \d\ | c. \it\ | d. \t\ |
|---------|--------|---------|--------|

21- One needs confidence to be.....

- | | | | |
|--------------|-----------|-----------|----------------|
| a-successful | b-success | c-succeed | d-successfully |
|--------------|-----------|-----------|----------------|

22-My father didn't repair his car. He.....

- | | |
|--------------------|----------------------------|
| a. has repaired it | b. didn't have it repaired |
| c. had it repaired | d. have it repaired |

23-It.....that this exam will be the most difficult one.

- | | | | |
|--------------|---------------|------------|-----------|
| a-is claimed | b-is claiming | c. claimed | d. claims |
|--------------|---------------|------------|-----------|

24- I have read that book. Helen said that she that book.

- | | | | |
|-------------|-------------|---------|----------|
| a. has read | b. had read | c. read | d. reads |
|-------------|-------------|---------|----------|

25- How much do you expect to earn?" She asked him how much.....

- | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| a. she expected to earn | b. he expected to earn. |
| c. he expected to earn? | d. he expects to earn. |

26- The manager some bad news by the secretary.

- | | | | |
|------------|--------|-----------------|--------------|
| a-has told | b-told | c-has been told | d-is telling |
|------------|--------|-----------------|--------------|

27.I can't go with you tomorrow. I wish I go with you.

- | | | | |
|----------|-------------|-------------|---------|
| a. could | b. couldn't | c. wouldn't | d. will |
|----------|-------------|-------------|---------|

28- They for three hours when the storm suddenly broke.

- | | |
|---------------------|----------------|
| a. had been running | c. are running |
| b have run | d. run |

29- He was as brave as a lion.

- | | |
|------------|-------------------|
| a-Metaphor | c-Personification |
| b-Simile | d-Comparative |

30-I wanted to sit there to be able to the speech.

- | | | | |
|---------|----------|--------|---------|
| a. here | b. hears | c. her | d. hear |
|---------|----------|--------|---------|

31-The opposite of "legal" is:

- | | | | |
|------------|-------------|------------|------------|
| a. illegal | b. dislegal | c. illegal | d. legally |
|------------|-------------|------------|------------|

32- I went to a counselor for on my career.

- | | | | |
|----------|-----------|-------------|------------|
| a. guide | b. guided | c. guidance | d. guiding |
|----------|-----------|-------------|------------|

33-My father happy every time we get high marks.

- | | | | |
|---------|-------------|---------------|----------|
| a. felt | b. has felt | c. is feeling | d. feels |
|---------|-------------|---------------|----------|

34- If you any trouble, just give me a call.

- | | | | |
|-------------|------------|-----------|------------|
| a. run into | b. run out | c. run to | d. run for |
|-------------|------------|-----------|------------|

35- Robert: I'd like to speak to Mr. George please.

Receptionist: Certainly,

- | | |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------|
| a. I'll put you through. | b. can I take a message? |
| c. could you repeat the number? | d. Hello, George is talking. |

36. Dan Brown some of the best world novels in recent years.

- | | |
|---------------------|----------------|
| a. has been written | c. wrote |
| b. had written | d. has written |

37. The lawyers were unable to against the man.

- | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------|
| a. follow through | b. fit in with |
| c. beat around the bush | d. assemble the case |

38. More and more people are choosing toto improve their appearance.

- | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------|
| a. taste their own medicine | b. go under the knife |
| c. back the wrong horse | d. take a turn for the worse |

- Ask about the underlined word(s) in each sentence:

..... ?

39- I have got one brother and two sisters.

.....?

40- She could speak five languages.

.....?

41- Tomas Edison invented the electric bulb.

.....?

42-The Bridge will be built over the river.

.....

E- Find the mistake in each sentence:

43-The rich has to reach out to the poor.

- | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| A | b | c | d |
|---|---|---|---|

44-I will call you as soon as I will arrive.

- | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| a | b | c | d |
|---|---|---|---|

45- Plenty of time were given to the students for the exam.

- | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| a | b | c | d |
|---|---|---|---|

46- I'm about too going to Rome for a meeting conference.

- | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| a | b | c | d |
|---|---|---|---|

.....

F- Write a paragraph of no less than 80 words on the following topic:

The job you want after graduation. What kind of challenges

do you expect to face in your future career?

A -Read the following test, then choose the correct answer A, B, C or D:

Famous British author Charles John Huffam Dickens was born on February 7, 1812, in Portsmouth, a port city in southern England. He was the second of eight siblings. His father, John Dickens, was a marine writer, and he dreamed that the profession would make him rich. His mother, Elizabeth Barrow, rose to become a teacher and then a school principal. Despite his parents' best efforts, the family remained poor. Nevertheless, the family was happy in its early days. In 1822, the family moved to Camden, a poor district of London. During this period, the family's economic conditions deteriorated, and his father was imprisoned in 1824, when Charles was only 12 years old. As a result of his father's imprisonment, Charles Dickens had to drop out of school and work in a boat-painting factory beside the Thames. After a while he was allowed back to school after his father received a family inheritance which he used to pay off his debts. But when Dickens was fifteen, he was again denied an education, and in 1827 he had to drop out of school and work as a courier in an office to contribute to his family's income. In 1833, he began presenting skits to various magazines and newspapers under the pseudonym (Boz). His first stories were published in his first book in 1836, Sketches by Boz. Dickens' writing became so popular with readers that he began publishing his first novel, Oliver Twist, as episodes in a newspaper, telling the tale of an orphan living on the streets. The story was inspired by the feeling of Dickens, a poor child forced to make a living through his own wits. Oliver Twist readers have been eagerly awaiting the next monthly episode. In 1859 Dickens published A Tale of Two Cities, a historical novel set at the time of the French Revolution. In 1865, Dickens had a train accident and never fully recovered from it. On June 9, 1870, Dickens suffered a stroke, and died at the age of fifty-eight.

1-Charles lived with brothers and sisters.

- | | |
|----------------|------------------|
| a. two older | c. nine |
| b. six younger | d. seven younger |

2- Charles' father went to prison because

- | | |
|-------------------|--------------------|
| a. he stole money | c. he killed a man |
| b. of bad debts | d-he was corrupted |

3- Money a person receives from a relative after death.

- | | |
|---------------|----------------|
| a-inheritance | c-eagerly |
| b-freelance | d-deteriorated |

4- A name used by a writer instead of his real name.

- | | | | |
|------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|
| a-siblings | b-pseudonym | c-courier | d-innocence |
|------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|

5- Oliver Twist readers were the next monthly episode.

- | | |
|----------------------|-----------------|
| a-looking forward to | b-sadly waiting |
| c-angrily waiting | d-bored about |

6- Despite his parents' best efforts, the family remained

- | | | | |
|---------|--------|--------|-----------|
| a-happy | b-rich | c-poor | d-wealthy |
|---------|--------|--------|-----------|

B -Read the following test, then choose the correct answer A, B:

The United Nations was established by the Charter of the United Nations and Statute of the International Court of Justice. The Charter was signed on 26 June 1945 by the representatives of 50 countries including Syria; Poland signed on 15 October 1945. There were 51 founding members in 1945. The United Nations (UN) officially came into existence on October 24, 1945 after ratification of the Charter. The day is now celebrated each year around the world as United Nations Day. The UN contains five permanent members: China, France, Russian Federation, the United Kingdom, and the United States, And ten non-permanent members elected for two-year terms by the General Assembly. The United Nations (UN) was the second multipurpose international organization established in the 20th century that was worldwide in scope and membership. Its predecessor, the League of Nations, was created by the Treaty of Versailles in 1919 and disbanded in 1946. The UN also has regional offices in Geneva, Vienna, and Nairobi. Its official languages are Arabic, Chinese, English, French, Russian, and Spanish. At the beginning of the 21st century, the UN and its programs and affiliated agencies struggled to address humanitarian crises and civil wars, unprecedented refugee flows, the devastation caused by the spread of AIDS, global financial disruptions, international terrorism, and the disparities in wealth between the world's richest and poorest peoples.

7 .The United Nations was created by the Charter of the United Nations and Statute of the International Court of Justice

- | | |
|--------|---------|
| a-True | b-False |
|--------|---------|

8- The Charter was signed by the representatives of 51 countries including Syria.

- | | |
|--------|---------|
| a-True | b-False |
|--------|---------|

9- The United Nations (UN) officially came into existence on 26 June , 1945.

- | | |
|--------|---------|
| a-True | b-False |
|--------|---------|

10-League of Nations, was created by the Treaty of Versailles in 1919.

- | | |
|--------|---------|
| a-True | b-False |
|--------|---------|

11- The UN contains ten permanent members

- | | |
|--------|---------|
| a-True | b-False |
|--------|---------|

12- Predecessor means a system that existed before another one.

- | | |
|--------|---------|
| a-True | b-False |
|--------|---------|

III-Choose the correct answer a , b , c or d :

13. I have an..... on my house and my car.
a. instrument b. insurance c. eye d. identity
14. Failures are often considered a..... of success.
a. mind-boggling b. stepping stone
c. difference d. decision
15. The airline company..... to passengers for delay.
a. apologized b. realized
c. amassed d. announced
16. I have to go to theI need to wash my clothes.
a. library b. shop c. launderette d. factory
17. You shouldthe moral norms of the society.
a. apply b. respect c. deal d. mend
18. Students have..... dreams they want to achieve.
a. various b. variety c. vary d. variation
- 19."Death lays its icy hands on kings "is
a. metaphor b. personification
c. simile d. exaggeration
20. Scientists expect that people on Mars in 2050.
a. live b. will live c. are living d. lived
21. He had worked as a teacher before he..... to London.
a. had travelled b. was traveling
c. travels d. travelled
22. I all the day.
a-have been working b-am working
c-worked d-had worked
23. Adam on the project of the dam now.
a. is working b. works
c. was working d. has worked
24. He gave me a nice present. I a nice present by him.
a. am given b. was given
c. were given d. have given
25. Yesterday, the optician checked my eyes. I.....
a. have checked my eyes b. had my eyes check
c. had my eyes checked d. have my eyes checked
26. We need to shore up the roof before it.....down.
a. falls b. was falling c. fell d. had fallen
27. I met Rita,.....brother is a doctor, yesterday.
a. whose b. who c. whom d. that
28. While wein the park, it suddenly started to rain.
a. had walked b. walked
c. were walking d. are walking
29. In the past, traditional methodsin farming.
a. used b. were used
c. were using d. had been used
30. We for a long time when the bus finally came.
a. had been waited b. have been waiting
c. had been waiting d. have waited
31. Don't, you know he cannot win the competition.
a. fit in with b. beat around the bush
c. back the wrong horse d. assemble the case

32. My brother is a in designing artificial limbs.
A. special B. specialist
C. specialized D. specialization
33. Which word starts with a voiced sound
A. see B. church C. bed D. poor
34. Which word ends in a /t/ sound:
A. believed B. ended C. helped D. ordered
35. My team has won the final in a football competition.
A. I'm sorry about what happened
B. We are proud of you.
C. You mustn't let this depress you
D. I've no doubt they'll do much better next time
36. you what to do by the manger?
a. Have / been told b. Did /tell
c. Have /told d. Do / tell
37. It..... that he is the richest movie star.
a. say b is said. c. said d. says
38. Lama refused to sign the contract . I wish sheto sign the contract
a. hadn't refused b. hasn't refused
c. refused d. didn't refuse
- Ask about the underlined word in each sentence:

-?
39. I will travel to London next month.
.....?
40. The flight to London cost 200 \$.
.....?
41. I am going to stay there for 6 months.
.....?
42. I want to travel to study at Oxford university.

E- Find the mistake in each sentence:

43. my friend, who works as a doctor, helps the sick.
A b c d
44. I usually play tennis in Saturday afternoons.
A b c d
45. He likes to spend her time with his youngest son.
A b c d
46. What time did you arrived yesterday?
A b c d

C- Write a paragraph of no less than 80 words on the following topic:

A man is born with duties and rights. Write a paragraph about your duties and rights as a member in society.

A-Read the following test, then choose the correct answer A, B, C or D:

The black outcast son of an Arab father and an Ethiopian slave mother, 'Antarah ibn Shaddad struggled to win the recognition of his father and tribe. Because of his mother's background and because of his colour, his father refused to accept him as a son. One day the Abs tribe was attacked by another tribe called Tayy. When the battle intensified and they were about to lose, Antarah's father looked at his son and yelled, "fight Antarah fight" but Antarah responded, "the slave doesn't know how to fight, the slave knows how to milk the cow and to cut the grass." And under the pressure of the battle, his father said, "fight Antarah and you're free." Antarah fought like a crazy man. The Abs tribe won the battle and Antarah literally earned his freedom. The king's cattle were there and the king's slave was preventing the others' cattle from getting close to the water until the king's cattle finished. But there was a woman who wanted to water her sheep, so she got close to the slave to ask him to allow her to water her sheep, but the slave hit her so strongly that she fell to the ground. "How dare you disgrace the free people. He picked him up and then dropped him, and the slave was dead. Later on, the story of the brave deed of Antarah was a main concern of the tribe. Ablah, one of the prettiest girls in the tribe and Antarah's cousin, was the first girl in the line. The verses of Antarah's poems have been popularised among the Arab tribes, some of them were talking about Ablah, which made her brother angry so he planned to kill Antarah. His war songs are evidences to his life long battle to win the recognition of his people and the hand of 'Ablah, the free-born woman he loved but who was denied him by her family.

1-What was the main purpose of Antara's struggle?

a-to win the recognition of his father and tribe	b-to milk the cow and to cut the grass.
c-to become the tribe leader	d-to kill his father

2- What is the deal between Antara and his father?

a-to fight for his freedom	c-to kill Ablah's brother
b-to marry Ablah	d-to leave the tribe

3- What are the poems of Antara about?

a-his wars	b-his love	c-his father	d-his tribe
------------	------------	--------------	-------------

4- Why was Ablah's brother angry with Antara?

Because he.....

a-was black	b-killed the king's slave
b-loved his sister	d-was strong

5- To shout or say something very loudly.

a-yield	b-yelled	c-strident	d-outcast
---------	----------	------------	-----------

6- Why his father refused to accept him as a son?

Because ..

a-his mother was a slave	b-he was black
c-he was strong	d-a and b

B-Read the following test, then choose the correct answer A, B, C or D:

One of the most destructive moments in our lives is failure. When we work hard and keep faith with clear heart and soul to accomplish something and fail, it will surely have negative consequences for our lives. When we fail, life turns upside down. However, most people don't realize that failure acts as a stepping-stone towards success. Throughout history, there have been many famous people who had once greatest failures in their lives, but later they could learn from their experience and were able to reach the top. Thomas Edison is by far one of the most famous inventors in history. He holds 1,093 patents to his name. However, when attempting to invent a commercially-viable electric light bulb, he failed over 10,000 times. When asked by a reporter how it felt to fail so many times, he merely stated, "I have not failed 10,000 times. I have not failed once. I have succeeded in proving that those 10,000 ways will not work. When I have eliminated the ways that will not work, I will find the way that will work. Bill Gates has amassed a mind-boggling net worth of close to \$80 billion, and is known as the infamous father of modern personal-computing software. He brought us operating systems such as Microsoft DOS and Windows, along with wildly-popular titles such as Microsoft Office's Word, Excel and PowerPoint. However, at the age of seventeen-years old, his first software company called, Traf-O-Data, which analyzed raw traffic logs, failed.

7- Success is one of the most destructive moments in our lives.

a-True	b-False
--------	---------

8- Failure has negative consequences for our lives.

a-True	b-False
--------	---------

9- Most people realize that failure acts as a stepping-stone towards success.

a-True	b-False
--------	---------

10- Failures could learn from their experience and were able to reach the top.

a-True	b-False
--------	---------

11- Edison gave up when he failed to invent the light bulb.

a-True	b-False
--------	---------

12-Failuer is a great teacher for humans to learn more and grow up.

a-True	b-False
--------	---------

II. Choose a, b, c, or d .

13. Nowadays, students can the latest news by using the Internet.

- a. follow through b. fit in with
c. keep up with d. reach out to

14. I think you're supporting the wrong person. You shouldn't

- A. ace a test B. back the wrong horse
C. assemble the case D. be dead in the water

15. She broke her arm while she in the garden.

- a. had worked b. has worked
c. was working d. is working

16-The situation is uncertain that it is hard to make a confident

- a. predictably b. prediction
c. predict d. predictable

17.My uncle drove his carthe beach yesterday.

- a. of b. onto c. in d. into

18. Failure teaches people.....

- a. humility b. vanity c. weakness d. sadness

19. The verb that has a final " t " sound is

- a. wanted b. missed c. played d. educated

20.The word that has elision is

- a. hand b. last c. landlady d. fast

21.The word that has a final voiced sound is

- a. fun b. path c. sick d. ash

22. A: The bill I received was incorrect.

B:

- a. It's inconvenient b. I'll do that
c. You deserve that d. I must apologies

23.We about that for weeks now.

- a. talk b. has talked
c. had been talking d. have been talking

24. By the end of 2042, people to Mars.

- a. are travelling b. travel
c. will have travelled d. will travel

25. I had the oil in my car

- a. change b. changes c. changed d. was changed

26.The is on his way to the castle on his horse.

- a. night b. knight c. knite d. nite

27. Which word begins in a voiceless sound?

- a. zoo b. church c. basket d. gentle

28. Antibiotics are used to fight a wide.....of diseases.

- a. various b. variety c. vary d. varying

29. I cannot go to the movie with you. She said that shego to the movie with him.

- a . couldn't b. could c. can't d. will

30. How did you hear about it? She asked him howabout it.

- a. he heard b. he had heard
c. he has heard d. hears

31. I didn't go shopping last week. I wish I..... shopping the previous week.

- a. hadn't gone b. hasn't gone
c. had gone d. went

32. My father planted the tree in the garden himself.

He them planted in the garden.

- a. hasn't had b. didn't have c. doesn't have d. had

33. If the familyenough money, they would have bought a new flat.

- a. had saved b. saved c. save d. would save

34. Shebroke the silencesaid something very useful.

- a. both / and b. both/ but
c. both / nor d. both / or

35.While police officers..... the evidence, the light went off

- a. examined b. were examining
c. examine d. are examining

36. Don't make noise . the children

- a. are sleeping b. were sleeping
c. sleep d. have slept

37. Ramaa new dress last week.

- a. buys b. bought
c. had bought d. will buy

38. These schools.....in this area last year.

- a. are built b. were built
c. have been built d. had been

III- Writing :

A-Ask about the underlined word in each sentence : (40 marks)

39. The black car is my uncle's.

.....

40. Emad asked the teacher to help him.

.....

41. They have lived in Aleppo since they were kids.

.....

42.I spent my last summer holiday in Canada.

.....

E- Find the mistake in each sentence:

43. The Tunnel links Britain and france .
A b c d

44. I think the wither will be hot tomorrow.
A b c

45. My neighbor painted him own house.
A b c d

46. I will brush my teeth before I slept.
A b c d

C-Composition:

Write a paragraph of no less than 80 words on the following topic: (30 marks)

" your favorite book"

What is the book ?

When you read it?

What kind of books is it?

What is the best thing in it?

دورة اولى ٢٠٢٢

Read and choose the correct answer (A, B, C or D)

William Shakespeare is an English poet and playwright. Widely regarded as the greatest writer in the English literature and the world's best dramatists . The first history plays, such as Henry IV, which were influenced by Elizabethan dramatists dramatize the destructive results of weak or corrupt rule and have been interpreted as a justification of the Tudor dynasty. Later history plays like Richard III and Henry III show how proud the country was of the Queen's successes, particularly the defeat of the old enemy, Spain, and of England's rise to a great world power. Shakespeare's early classical comedies, containing tight double plots and precise comic sequences, gave way to the romantic atmosphere of his greatest comedies. Most Shakespeare's tragedies involve characters of very high status in society. Many critics believe that Shakespeare's greatest tragedies represent the peak of his art. While watching a Shakespearean tragedy, the audience is moved and shaken. After the show, the audience are calm, and washed clean of pity and terror.

1-Shakespeare's greatest history plays were affected by the.....

- a-Tudor rule b-corrupt rule of England
c-Elizabethan writers d-Roman period

2-In his early classical comedies , Shakespeare depends on ...

- a-two plots b-three plots
c-one main plot d-more than three plots

3-The characters of Shakespeare's tragedies are oftenpeople in society.

- a-ordinary b-young c-important d-old

4-Shakespeare's play , Richard III , shows ...

- a-how humans are weak
b-the justification of the Tudor Dynasty
c-war loss
d-pride of Elizabeth's victory

5-After attending Shakespeare's tragedies , the audience feel

- a-terrified b-peaceful c-angry d-excited

6-Most critics consider Shakespeare's.....as his best works.

- a-sonnets b-poetry c-tragedies d-comedies

Read the following text then decide if the sentences are true or false :

Once , we asked our manager how he could achieve success in life .He told us that he was motivated by his father who was a famous doctor in the town . He added that he learned a lot of lessons about life from his father's experience . He said that his father , when solving problems , used to analyze them and find the suitable solutions. He added that his father's relations with others were very good which enabled him to live a happy life. Another factor that contributed a lot in his journey towards success was his mother .One day the manager said that his mother was smart and quiet . He would go to her when having any problem . She was able to calm him and discuss problems with him to find the suitable solution. One more thing , when he wanted to decide his future career , his parents gathered information about administration .They discussed that with their son and helped him take the right decision .He believed that without motivation , a person wouldn't have any desire to pursue greatness

7-The manager's parents had a positive influence in his life.

8-His father lacked experience.

9-His father used to solve his problems without thinking.

10-His father was very sociable.

11-The manager's mother used to relax her son when having a problem.

12-The manager was forced by his parents to decide his future career.

.....

II- Choose the correct answer (a, b, c or d) (165marks)

13-The airline companyto the passengers for the delay.

- a-refused b-apologized c-activated d-denied

14-My friend oftenus for help.

- a-asks b-tells c-speaks d-says

15-Thousands of young peoplethe employed each summer.

- a-back the wrong horse b-ace a test
c-jump out of their skin d-join the ranks of

16-You should speak directly . Don't

- a-act by the book b-beat around the bush
c-be on a roll d-assemble the case

17-There are two books on the table. Take.....you like.

- a-whichever b-whomever
c-whenever d-however

18-Some citizens take an.....role to develop the society.

- a-aggressive b-illegal c-active d-abusive

36-The verb that has the final sound \t\ is....

- a-asked b-ordered
c-connected d-painted

19-She.....at the speaker with some sharp words.

- a-came back b-picked up
c-got on d-put on

20-Why should I change my habits to.....their way of life ?

- a-follow through b-fit in with
c-read out d-drive off

21-My car is broken down. Could you.....me a lift?

- a-meet b-give c-take d-push

22-"Blind justice was not on the side " is an example of.....

- a-exaggeration b-metaphor
c-simile d-personification

23-On Saturday afternoons , Sami.....tennis.

- a-is playing b-had played
c-plays d-has played

24-I.....my grandparents recently.

- a-visit b-have visited
c-will visit d-am visiting

25-We.....about this issue since last week.

- a-are talking b-have been talking
c-talk d-talked

26-My mumdinner when we arrived home.

- a-was making b-makes
c-has made d-is making

27-By the time theythere , the lesson had started.

- a-got b-was getting c-get d-have got

28-I can't call at this time tomorrow. Ion my project.

- a-would work b-will be working
c-was working d-have worked

29-These clothes.....a month ago for daily use.

- a-have designed b-were designing
c-have been designed d-were designed

30-.....my brothermy sister is going to tutor me.

- a-Both\and b-Either\no
c-Either\or d-Neither\or

31-My mother didn't check her eyes herself. She....

- a-had them checked b-has checked them
c-has them checked d-had checked them

32-You wouldn't miss the lesson if you.....in time.

- a-come b-came c-have come d-had come

33-I didn't go shopping yesterday .I wish I gone.

- a-did b-do c-have d-had

34-She asked him why.....the job.

- a-he wants b-does he want
c-he wanted d-did he want

35-The word that has the silent letter is ...

- a-kidney b-kind c-kid d-knee

37-A: I got low marks in the exam.

B:.....

- a-We are proud of you
b-I can't decide yet
c-You mustn't let this depress you
d-Well done.

38-Ali: My brother has won the prize.

Rami:

- a-I'm sorry
b-It's inconvenient
c-How amazing !
d-This won't happen again

Ask about the underlined words: (40 marks)

39-We went to Aleppo by bus last week.

.....

40-It's Sally's birthday tomorrow.

.....

41- She has been waiting for the doctor all day.

.....

42-He has stayed in our town for three years.

.....

Rearrange the sentences and write a meaningful paragraph : (20 marks)

The receptionist called me the next day to ask me about the bill .After we checked out from the hotel , we forgot to pay the bill .**Last** week we stayed in a hotel in Aleppo for three days . I told her I was sorry and promised to pay the bill as soon as possible.

.....
.....
.....
.....

Composition: (40 marks)

Write a composition of no more than 80 words about the following topic:

My best friend.

Include the following:

- Introduce him\her.
- How long you have been friends
- What qualities you admire in him\her
- What qualities you dislike in him\her
- What friendship means to you

تكميلي

Read and choose the correct answer (A, B, C or D)

Culture shock is an experience people may have when they move to a foreign country with a new cultural environment, which is different from their own. These unfamiliar surroundings can lead to a feeling of being a little bit lost. People experiencing culture shock usually move through four stages; they will initially have the honeymoon stage which is characterized by a positive feeling that everything is new and exciting. But then, with some time and perhaps help from locals, people will start the adjustment stage and begin to feel more familiar and comfortable with the new environment. Adaption and acceptance is the final stage which contributes to the successful integration. In fact, there is no magic solution for dealing with culture shock. Everyone has to find his or her own balance between the values of home country and those of the host country. In other words, knowing what culture shock is and being able to identify your feelings is a relief. This experience shapes one's personality and gives an invaluable lesson that despite our differences, we are all similar and interconnected on this incredibly beautiful planet.

1-People suffer from culture shock because they :

- a-lack knowledge about new places.
- b-get familiar with new things
- c-deal with similar values.
- d-fit in with foreign traditions

2-A person may overcome culture shock when ...

- a-rejecting others' help
- b-arriving in a country
- c-getting help from locals
- d-visiting a new place

3-In the first stage of culture shock , people..

- a-become frustrated
- b-get lost
- c-feel enthusiastic
- d-feel homesick

4-Relaxation can be achieved when we...

- a-refuse new things
- b-we don't know how we feel
- c-ignore the values of the host
- d-realise what we feel

5-According to the text , human beings....

- a-share a lot of characteristics.
- b-are completely different
- c-have no similar values
- d-feel homesick in their countries

6-The word ' those ' in bold refers to

- a-values
- b-people
- c-countries
- d- feelings

Read the following text then decide if the sentences are true or false :

It is true that children are often well motivated to learn. It can generally be observed that children are better at learning than adults. They will start learning how to play a musical instrument for example more than a parent and are more likely to continue in mastering it . It seems that while children have the determination to practise , adults are less patient . In addition , adults have more commitments than the young , so perhaps they lack the time to persist with their studies . However , if it were true that it is the only pace of life that prevents our learning capacity , this would imply that the busier we are , the less likely we would be to take up new interests . In fact , this is not generally the case . To sum up , enthusiasm for learning new things seems to be dependent on the individual himself , not on his lifestyle . In fact , it is common to find people who lead active lives or have demanding jobs taking up hobbies and other activities as well.

7-Children are more patient to learn new things than adults.

8-Adults usually don't have enough time to continue with their learning activities.

9-Having interests in starting new hobbies depends on one's lifestyle.

10-Busy people can't practice any hobbies.

11-The younger you are , the more motivation you have to learn .

12-The text discusses the idea of how parents affect their children's future careers.

.....

II- Choose the correct answer (a, b, c or d) (165marks)

13-A mother usuallya lot for her children .

- a-sleeps
- b-destroys
- c-sacrifices
- d-blames

14-The tablet was discovered during an archaeological

.....

- a-imagination
- b-demotivation
- c-excavation
- d-remuneration

15-Education.....the respect of human rights.

- a-weakens
- b-refuses
- c-reduces
- d-strengthens

16-She hated to say the words for fear of causingto him.

- a-pain
- b-courage
- c-motivation
- d-convention

17-If you don'tfor what you did, I won't talk to you.

a-shout b-hesitate c-apologise d-respect

18-.....is a serious play or book which ends sadly.

a-A comedy b-A tragedy c-An essay d-A sonnet

19-She looks like she has.....several kilos.

a-come across b-run into c-put on d-got out

20-The towel is on the floor . Please

a-pick it up b-fit it in
c-get it through d-keep up with it

21-It was proved that the fire was

a-assembling the case b-an act of God.
c-on a roll d-acing a test

22-If you support a failure , you will....

a-beat around the bush
b-break the law
c-back the wrong horse
d-speak your mind

23-It.....for three days now. I wonder when it will stop.

a-rains b-had rained
c-has been raining d-rained

24-A few weeks ago, a womanto report a robbery.

a-had been calling b-calls
c-called d-has called

25-While Mary, she lost her purse.

a-was shopping b-is shopping
c-has shopped d-will shop

26-Suha.....a delicious cake already .

a-cooks b-is cooking c-has cooked d-will cook

27-I will call you as soon as Ihome.

a-arrive b-am arriving
c-was arriving d-will arrive

28-By the end of this year, I.....in this house for five years.

a-lived b-am living
c-will have lived d-had lived

29-A new house.....now.

a-builds b-is being built
c-has built d-was being built

30-Anas didn't plant the trees himself. He.....

a-planted them b-has them planted
c-had them planted d-has planted them

31-Tom ,car was broken down , couldn't come to the meeting,

a-that b-whom c-who d-whose

32-If the streets weren't crowded , Imy car.

a-would drive b-will drive
c-will have driven d-drove

33-Our flat is small . I wish it a bit bigger.

a-is b-isn't c-was d-wasn't

34-He asked her where.....

a-she lives . b-she lived
c-does she live d-did she live

35-I want to sitto be able tothe speech.

a-hear\here b-hire\here
c-here\hear d-hear\hire

36-The word that has a silent letter is

a-bell b-comb c-tap d- job

37-The word that has the final 't' sound is...

a-helped b-loved c-wanted d-planned

38-Ali: I won the competition.

Rami:

a-We are proud of you. b-It's a good idea.
c-I can't decide yet. d-I'm sorry for that.

Ask about the underlined words: (40 marks)

39-Fatimah will visit me next Monday.

40-I want to meet Mr.Hamad.

41-My family went to a café on Sunday.

42-Ahmad has read three novels so far.

Rewrite the following passage after correcting the four mistakes in it: (20 marks)

every morning , I wake up in 7.00 o'clock .
I wash me face , get dressed and laeve for school .

-Composition: (40 marks)

Write a composition of no more than 80 words about the following topic:

The importance of teachers in society.

Include the following:

- The role of teachers in life
- characteristics of a good teacher
- your favorite teacher and why you like him\her
- How they have inspired you.

Choose the correct answer:

1-His story was No one understood it.

- a-ambiguous b-persuasive
c-invaluable d-outcast

2-Many epics discussed the idea of

- a-aptitude b-excavations
c-immortality d-methodology

3-Nizar Qabbani was a very famous romantic.....

- a-poetry b-poems c-poetic d-poet

4-Making success requires self-.....

- a-confidence b-vanity c-rejection d-performance

5-Sheher temper when her children broke her favorite vase.

- a-met b-lost c-raised d-made

6-You have tothe new words in the dictionary.

- a-get out b-pick up c-look up d-put out

7-Neverto Lebanon before.

- a-he goes b-he went
c-has he been d-he has been

8-He failed his exams. His dream of going to university was

- a-by the law b-on a roll
c-an act of God d-dead in the water

9-The word that has a silent letter is:

- a-autumn b-normal c-hall d-kill

10-The word that has the final sound | t | is.....

- a-painted b-concluded c-brushed d-proved

11-Two testsby the Syrian students a year.

- a-do b-are done c-are being done d-did

12-Our house was painted by three workers . We

- a-have it painted b-didn't have it painted
c-had painted it d-had it painted

13-It was very cold last night . If only itwarmer.

- a-had been b-wasn't
c-hadn't been d-would be

14-She'd have given her job up if she.....it.

- a-hadn't liked b-didn't like
c-doesn't like d-hasn't liked

15-He was crossing the street when he suddenly....

- a-was slipping b-slipped
c-had slipped d-has slipped

16-Ithree books so far.

- a-read b-was reading c-had read d-have read

17-I wondered what

- a-had they bought? b-did they buy?
c-they had bought . d-they have bought.

18-I will never forget the dayI met you.

- a-who b-where c-which d-when

19-Ifor two hours when dad arrived.

- a-have studied b-had been studying
c-study d-was studying

20-Hundreds of young peoplefrom university every year.

- a-graduate b-are graduating
c-graduated d-have graduated

21-The teacher questions and the children wrote them down in their notebooks.

- a-read off b-read on c-read out d-read over

22-.....has a negative effect on children's mental health.

- a-perseverance b-demotivation
c-inspiration d-motivation

23-When migrants experience the frustration stage , they.....the new culture.

- a-enjoy b-balance c-reject d-accept

24-Everyone at work likes her. She.....

- a-loses face b-saves face
c-breaks bread with others d-has a wide face

25-Tragedies are based around.....

- a-misery b-happiness
c-terror d-discrimination

26-He's too young toin an election.

- a-aspire b-fine c-vote d-adopt

27-I'll work hard tomy new boss

- a-give\ a lift b-lose\ temper
c-meet\ expectations d-run\ risk

28-My uncle hastennis since he was 20 years old.

- a-run into b-got into
c-read off d-looked up

29-He always makes right

- a-decide b-decise c-decisions d-deciding

30-.....people often benefit from others' experiences.

- a-successful b-success c-succeed d-successfully

31-I can't buy this car . It.....

- a-follows its heart b-costs an arm and a leg
c-speaks its mind d-is a pain in the neck

32-These curtainstomorrow.

- a-are cleaning b-will be cleaned
c-are cleaned d-clean

33-The police has taken away his driving license.

- a-He has taken away his driving license.
b- He hasn't had his driving license taken away.
c- He has had his driving license taken away.
d-He has his driving license taken away.

34-She.....here until the train arrives.

- a-will wait b-is waiting c-waits d-had waited

35-When the guest arrived , Icoffee already.

- a-have made b-made c-had made d-would make

36-I wish Imore interesting book last night.

- a-read b-had read c-was reading d-didn't read

37-The roof because we didn't shore it up.

- a-fell b-fall c-had fallen d-has fallen

38-I think peoplestill.....cars in the future.

- a-will \use b-will\have used
c-will\be using d-are\using

39-Damascus ,is big , is the capital city of Syria.

a-that b-where c-which d-who

40-If our team.....the match yesterday ,we'd have been very happy.

a-won b-win c-was winning d-had won

41-The word that has a silent letter is ...

a-bomb b-physics c-letter d-winter

42-The word that starts with a voiced sound is ..

a-sure b-pure c-care d-garden

43-Ritta likes fashion. She usually reads.....the most famous fashion designers.

a-out b-on c-over d-back

44-All the actors moved fastthe stage.

a-into b-in c-onto d-from

45-Laws areby the government.

a-broken b-decreased c-reduced d-protected

46-Making success requires

a-remuneration b-demotivation

c-vanity d-perseverance

47-Syrian..... can be acquired by paternity.

a-nationally b-nationality

c-national d-nation

48-A.....is a machine which is used to clean carpets.

a-drill b-vacuum cleaner

c-laundrette d-photocopier

49-If parentstheir children , they will affect their mental health.

a-encourage b-prove c-demotivate d-unload

50-His parents are very proud of him . He is

a-on a roll b-assembling the case

c-joining the ranks d-running the risk

51-He has toan effort to achieve his dream.

a-give b-run c-raise d-make

52-The verb that has the final sound \t\ is:

a-avoided b-washed c-loved d-played

53-The word that has the first sound voiced is :

a-fine b-stayed c-know d-drink

54-He didn't jack up his car himself. He....

a-didn't have it jacked up b-had jacked it up.

c-had it jacked up d-has it jacked up.

55-The housesa week ago.

a-painted b-were painted

c-were painting d-are painted

56-He the report by this time next week .

a-will have written b-will write

c-will be writing d-will be written

57-I felt angry with my son. He.....computer games all the day.

a-has been playing b-had been playing

c-was playing d-is playing

58-Mary will visit me when she.....enough time.

a-will have b-has had c-had d-has

59-If only my brother.....smoking. It's unhealthy.

a-would quit b-quits c-will quit d-has quitted

60-I'm very interested in music .I always readthe latest musical techniques.

a-over b-off c-on d-out

61-Don't make noise. My little daughter

a-sleeps b-has been sleeping

c-slept d-is sleeping

62-By the time the police , the burglar had run away.

a-arrived b-arrive

c-had arrived d-have arrived

63-The carpenteryou told me about is skillful.

a-who b-which c-whom d-whose

64-The tailor would have shortened your shirt if youhim .

a-has asked b-had asked c-asked d-ask

65-It hardlyin the desert.

a-is raining b-hasn't rained c-rained d-rains

66-She watches American movies but she.....all the words.

a-isn't understanding b-hasn't understood

c-doesn't understand d-understands

67-A:I think you'll be a champion in the future.

B:.....

a-We're proud of you .

b-You are exaggerating .

c-Why don't you go ?

d-I'll hold on .

67-The woman took the key.....her purse to open the door.

a-into b-off c-out of d-off

1-Composition: (30 marks)

Write a composition of no more than 80 words about the following topic:

A book fair you have been to recently.

Include the following:

- *What kinds of books did you see?
- *Which one(s) did you like most?
- *Which do you prefer , electronic books or paper books ? Why?

Recently, I had the pleasure of visiting a book fair in Damascus, which is an excellent platform for book lovers, to explore new works from various genres. There were many different kinds of books on history, literature, science, religion, and more. I was very interested in history books. For me , paper books are more interesting than electronic because you can read them anywhere and they don't hurt our eyes. The Book Fair was a wonderful experience that I will cherish for a long time.

2-Composition: (30 marks)

Write a composition of no more than 80 words about the following topic:

The role of parents in their children's future.

Include the following:

How parents should deal with their children's strengths\weaknesses \ interests\ needs\ failure\ success.
How they should help them choose their future career.

Parents play an essential role in their children's future. They can support their child's future in a variety of ways. They should motivate them to complete their work on time. Parents should also ensure that their children have access to the best educational materials, such as textbooks and other resources, to ensure they are educated properly and up-to-date with information. One way to help your child explore career options is to start a discussion about their interests. They should talk with them about the hobbies, activities, and subjects they most enjoy and think about potential careers or job opportunities related to them.

3-Write a composition of no more than 80 words about the following topic:

"Advise people at your own age on how to be successful "

Include the following:

- *What success means
- *Factors of success
- *How to deal with failure

Success is no accident. It is hard work, perseverance, studying, sacrifice and most of all, love of what you are doing. In fact, there are some factors which help us to be successful. Start by setting your goals. Having a goal is an essential thing, but it should be a smart goal. Timing also is a crucial ingredient to success. Furthermore, one needs confidence to be successful. However, most people don't realise that failure acts as a stepping-stone towards success because we can learn more about our lives when we fail. Finally, it is significant to know that things do not just happen to your benefit by themselves; you must work hard to make them happen.

4-Write a composition of no more than 80 words about the following topic:

"Advantages of using the Internet."

Include the following:

- *How long have you been using it
- *What for
- *How it changes your life
- *How people should use it

The internet plays a vital role nowadays, it helps people to talk with their relatives and family members no matter how far they are. I have been using the internet for more than ten years. I have been using it for learning and finding information. The internet has saved our time and efforts in the field of studying and working. On the other hand, surfing the net for long time can damage our sight and cause many other diseases. So people must use the internet carefully and in a logical way . Finally, the internet has made things easier and more enjoyable.

1-Composition: (40 marks)

Write a composition of no more than 80 words about the following topic:

My best friend.

Include the following:

- Introduce him\her.
- How long you have been friends
- What qualities you admire in him\her
- What qualities you dislike in him\her
- What friendship means to you

A best friend is indeed a precious gem and I am fortunate to have found that gem of my life, Rami has been my best friend since childhood. He is a good boy who helps everyone, is friendly and well-behaved. He is loyal and devoted friend, and he inspires me to be a better person every day. There is only one thing that I don't like about him, which is his stress when he run into a problem. We push each other to do our best and we are always there in need. Finally, a true friend will be one who will stay by your side at all times. Life is an awful, ugly place to not have a best friend.

2-Composition: (40 marks)

Write a composition of no more than 80 words about the following topic:

The importance of teachers in society.

Include the following:

- The role of teachers in life
- characteristics of a good teacher
- your favorite teacher and why you like him\her
- How they have inspired you.

Teachers are the most important members of our society. They give children purpose, set them up for success as citizens of our world, and inspire them to do well and succeed in life. The children of today are the leaders of tomorrow, and teachers are that critical point that makes a child ready for their future. The good teachers who pass on knowledge, critical thinking skills, inspire students and parents, serve as role models, and play a role in the development of children. My favorite teacher is the (.....) teacher because he always motivates me for pursuing my dreams and achieve my goals in life. They are the builders of communities, thereby influencing society positively.

3-Write a composition of no more than 80 words about the following topic:

"A film you have watched recently."

Include the following:

- *Name the film
- *Describe the story of the film
- *The character you liked most
- * The lesson you learned

Last Sunday, I went to a theatre to watch The Gladiator. Gladiator means a man trained to fight with weapons against other men or wild animals in an arena. The Roman general, who is betrayed by the son of the emperor, determined to avenge the murder of his family and the emperor. I was very excited when I was watching the movie. Russell Crowe is my favorite film actor. It is a movie of men's honor and dignity. The movie motivates people, makes them think, and spreads meaningful message that honest and insisting have no alternatives to reach the summit of success.

4-Write a composition of no more than 80 words about the following topic:

" A problem you have faced recently."

Include the following:

- *What happened to you.
- *How you solved it.
- *Who helped you.
- * Your feelings.

Last week my family and I went on a vacation to Lattakia. While we were driving our car broke down and we couldn't move on. I tried to call a mechanic but he wasn't available. Then I decided to see what is the problem and fix it. After Two hours with the help of my father we could solve the problem and the car started working. It was an awful day staying under the burning sun for more than two hours. Finally, we got to our destination exhausted and tired.

A job you want after graduation.

Your future career.

A personal experience.

An important decision that changed your life.

Someone who has influenced you.

A genius / A short biography

Since my childhood I loved my grandfather. He was a successful doctor who treated patients for free. People come to him from everywhere . In the past, medicine was not very developed. Sometimes he treated difficult cases with alternative medicine. At that time, I failed my secondary exam in the first semester, but my grandfather supported me. I made it and entered the medical school. I decided to follow his footsteps and study medicine, but using modern technology. I graduated from medicine and now I am a cardiologist. My grandfather had the biggest impact on me. Finally, I will never forget my grandfather's favor because he was and will always be my role model.

The government efforts in Syria to improve education at schools.

Women's role in the Syrian society.

Education is the main sector which develop communities and gives them the power in life. To improve the reality of education in Syria . Public and private schools must be built and equipped with the best technologies and means of learning . Activate online learning. Don't forget the women's role as a mother at home and teaches at schools. However, her role as a teacher is the most important work in building a conscious and educated generation .Women are the active component of society. Finally, the educational process will be better through their participation in education and building a modern community.

Many people visit your country, but they don't know a lot about it.

Write an article to help them culturally aware of your country.

Syria is a great country ,and it is full of many historical and cultural areas that attract many visitors .Many tourists visit Syria, but they are not culturally aware of it. Syria is home to one of the oldest civilizations in the world, with a rich artistic and cultural heritage. Syria is a traditional society with a long cultural history. The Syrians are famous for the traditional arts and cooper artifacts. Marriage ceremonies are occasions for the relatives and friends to enjoy time together. Finally, Syria has a beautiful landscapes and moderate climate which make it one of the most attractive destinations for tourists.

-One of the recent medical inventions that has a great impact on medicine nowadays.

-The role of engineering in the modern world.

-About different uses of artificial intelligence in our modern life.

-The role of robots to enhance human healthcare as you imagine in the future.

Medical engineering is one of the most important inventions today. With the big advance in technologies that helped the doctors to cure many different diseases, thousands of lives have been rescued. The Robotic surgery paved the way to use the machines in doing complicated operations with more efficiently and less damage. It helps doctors to perform surgery more accurately and easier than traditional surgery, and from here we see that the cooperation of medical engineering with the artificial intelligence project is the best medical technology useful for humans. Finally, the emerging of the Artificial Intelligence enhanced human healthcare in a way we couldn't imagine.

An article about a person's rights and duties in society.

Write an article about what it takes to be a good citizen in your community.

Citizenship.

The importance of law.

Citizenship is the main relationship between the citizen and the homeland. The law is the important link between them. Therefore, it is very important to know your duties and rights as a citizen. Among the duties of a good citizen in society: obeying rules and regulations, respecting traffic rules, protecting public and private facilities, respecting the opinion of others and defending the homeland. As for the rights of a good citizen in society, it is the right to education, the right to vote, the right to own property and the right to justice. Rights and duties can only be achieved through the law. Because the law protects everyone and help the nations to be stronger and stable.

-An essay about the arguments for and against e-learning at school.

-The Internet could be a very positive step towards education, organization and participation in a meaningful society."

Today, E- learning has emerged as a necessary resource for students and schools around the world. However, there are many advantages of online learning for students. Some people say that e-learning saves time and money for the students as they can depend on the online lessons to follow their education process, they can study at home, connect with teachers, and get information easier than the traditional ways. Now resources are available from anywhere at any time. On the other hand, some people say that the problem with e-learning is that we don't have this real reaction and discussion among the students and the teachers. The face-to-face learning experience is missing. Finally, I think e- learning is more important than traditional learning as it saves time and money.

Write about a natural disaster you saw or heard about.

last year an earthquake hit one of our cities which resulted in the destruction of many buildings and many people lost their lives. It was one of the most powerful quakes that we had never seen before. Many people suffered because of that disaster as they became homeless and helpless. Our government did the best to help those effected people, but it was more powerful than its abilities. For me, it was like a nightmare, I hope it will not happen again in anywhere. Finally, I think we should help each other when the nature gets angry and disasters happen.