

### IX- Correct the verbs in brackets:

1. By 1854, a quarter of the population of Ireland (emigrate) abroad. **Had emigrated**
2. Irish people emigrated because many ( die) of starvation. **Had died**
3. Not everyone **returned** : 14 people ( adapt) to life in England and decided to stay there. **Had adapted**
4. Ruba didn't feel very confident about taking her driving test . She ( fail) twice. **Had failed**
5. Salah didn't recognise his friend, Hani . He ( not see) him for years. **Hadn't seen**
6. Firass found it difficult to get up this morning . He ( work) late the night before. **Had worked**
7. **When** Laila read the letter she couldn't stop smiling . She ( pass) her exams. **Had passed**
8. Samer couldn't contact his brother, Hani . He ( switch off) his mobile. **Had switched off**
9. Later studies showed that the disaster ( kill) over one third of the population of Agadir. **had killed**
10. My family and I returned to England from Syria, but I ( learn) much about an interesting culture. **Had learnt**
11. I went to the doctor's this morning . I (feel) ill **during the night.. had felt**
13. My sister moved into a new flat. **Before that** she ( live) with her husband's parents. **Had lived**
14. My father retired last year. He ( work) for the same company all his life. **had worked**
15. I wasn't surprised that he fell asleep at the wheel of his car . He ( drive) nearly 1,000 kilometers. **Had driven**
16. He ( look for) work for only two weeks . Then yesterday he was offered two jobs. **Had looked for**
17. The people **thought** they (recycle) their rubbish. **had recycled**
18. The court **heard** that the crime ( take place) on a tennis court. **Had taken place**
19. I **heard** this morning, unexpectedly, that I ( win) a writing competition. **Had won**
20. **When** he didn't win in 1986, he retired . He ( lose) to his greatest rival. **Had lost**
21. After retirement he started writing books . He ( learn) so many things during his career. **Had learnt**

22. By the time they reached the top they were exhausted. They ( climb) for many days. **Had been climbing**

### PAST PERFECT & PAST PERFECT CONTINUOUS:

**HAD + V3 & HAD BEEN VING**

BY BY THE TIME UNTIL WHEN BEFORE	V2 عام	HAD +V3
		HAD +BEEN + VING <b>FOR ,SINCE. ALL</b>
BEFORE THAT BECAUSE AFTER	HAD +V3	V2
	HAD +BEEN + VING	
HAD +V3 . V2 HAD +BEEN + VING . V2		V2 . HAD +V3 V2 . HAD +BEEN + VING
SHOWED THOUGHT RETURNED HEARD SAID ASKED	HAD +V3	