

Grammar

Present Perfect	
Form	Example
Affirmative s + have/has + past participle(v3)	I have tried sushi.
Negative s + have not (haven't)/has not (hasn't) + past participle	I have not tried sushi.
Question Have/Has + subject + past participle	Have you tried sushi?
Use	Examples
- to talk about actions that happened at an indefinite time in the past.	- She has already seen this film. - They have won several awards.
- with "since" and "for" to talk about actions that began in the past and continue up to now.	- She has already seen this film. - They have won several awards.
- to talk about an action finished in the past, but the resulting state is still present.	- I have lost my pen. I am unable to do my exercise.
- with "yet" to talk about events that have not happened before now.	- They haven't discovered a cure for the common cold yet.
Adverbs	Examples
Just – already – yet – ever – never – for – since – how long – up to now – so far – recently) يأتي بعدها تاريخ بدء الفعل For: يأتي بعدها المدة الزمنية للفعل Yet: مع النفي والسؤال Ever: السؤال Never: لا نضع بعدها Already: قد تأتي قبل الفعل الرئيسي أو في نهاية الجملة	I have studied <i>since 12 o'clock</i> . I have studied <i>for two hours</i> . I have been a teacher <i>since 2017</i> . I have been a teacher <i>for five years</i> . Have you eaten yet? I haven't eaten yet. I've never been to the USA. I've already done my homework. I've done my homework already.

Choose the correct answer.

- I am not hungry. I ----- already -----.
a. have-ate b. has-eaten c. have-eaten d. have-eating
- We ----- for our holiday yet.
a. have planned b. have plan c. hasn't planned d. haven't planned
- you ----- any interesting books?
a. Has-read b. Have-read c. Have-reading d. Are-read
- She ----- the cat yet.
a. has fed b. didn't feed c. hasn't fed d. doesn't feed
- Amer ----- a car yet?
a. Has-bought b. Have-bought c. Has-buys d. Has- buying
- She's very experienced now. She ----- been a volunteer for two years.
a. is b. have c. was d. has
- Good news! They ----- enough money for the charity this year.
a. have raised b. has raised c. are raised d. was raising
- While I've been a volunteer, we ----- helped a lot of young people to graduate from high school.
a. haven't b. have c. has d. hasn't
- He's hungry. He hasn't ----- for four days.

a. ate b. eating c. eaten d. eat

10. She misses him! She ----- seen him for a long time.

a. has b. hasn't c. have d. haven't

Write questions

1. -----?

She is working on a new project.

2. -----?

He has returned from Europe.

3. -----?

Maya has taught English since 2019.

4. -----?

Susan enjoys reading.

5. -----?

This car belongs to Martin.
