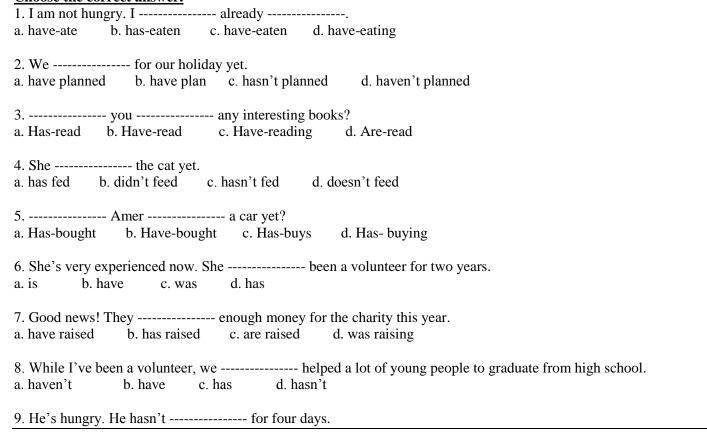
Grammar

Present Perfect				
Form	Example			
Affirmative s + have/has + past participle(v3)	I have tried sushi.			
Negative s + have not (haven't)/has not (hasn't) + past	I have not tried sushi.			
participle				
Question Have/Has + subject + past participle	Have you tried sushi?			
Use	Examples			
- to talk about actions that happened at an indefinite	- She has already seen this film.			
time in the past.	- They have won several awards.			
- with "since" and "for" to talk about actions that began	- She has already seen this film They have won			
in the past and continue up to now.	several awards.			
- to talk about an action finished in the past, but the	- I have lost my pen. I am unable to do my exercise.			
resulting state is still present.				
- with "yet" to talk about events that have not happened	- They haven't discovered a cure for the common cold			
before now.	yet.			
Adverbs	Examples			
Just – already – yet – ever – never – for – since – how	I have studied since 12 o'clock.			
long – up to now – so far – recently)	I have studied for two hours.			
يأتي بعدها تاريخ بدء الفعل :Since	I have been a teacher since 2017.			
يأتي بعدها المدة الزمنية للفعل :For	I have been a teacher for five years.			
مع النفي والسؤال :Yet	Have you eaten yet?			
Ever: السؤال	I haven't eaten yet.			
Never: لا نضع not بعدها	I've never been to the USA.			
قد تأتي قبل الفعل الرئيسي أو في نهاية الجملة :Already	I've already done my homework.			
	I've done my homework already.			

Choose the correct answer.



ورقة عمل إنكليزي – تاسع/ وحدة ثانية

a. ate	b. eating	c. eaten	d. eat		
10. She m	nisses him! She	e	seen him for a long time.		
a. has	b. hasn't	c. have	d. haven't		
Write qu	<u>estions</u>				
1			?		
She is wo	rking on <u>a nev</u>	<u>v project.</u>			
2			?		
He has returned from <u>Europe</u> .					
3			?		
Maya has taught English since 2019.					
4			?		
Susan enj	oys <u>reading</u> .				
5			?		
This car b	elongs to Mar	<u>tin</u> .			