









Unit 8 – At Risk (Student's Book) P.58

Hang gliding (n)	القفز بالمنزلة (المنزلة: هي طائرة تشبه الطائرة الشراعية لكن حجمها أكبر)	a glider that looks like a large kite and is used for sailing in the air. 	
Skydiving (n)	رياضة الغوص في السماء	the sport of jumping from an airplane and falling for a while before opening the parachute. 	
Mountain biking (n)	قيادة دراجات نارية على تضاريس عالية ووعرة.	a bicycle made for riding on rugged, uphill terrain 	
Water skiing (n)	التزلج على المياه	to ski on water while holding and being pulled by a line attached to a motorboat. 	
Bungee jumping (n)	القفز بالمطاط	a recreational activity in which a person harnessed to the end of a long, anchored, elasticized rope, or bungee, steps off a height, rapidly drops hundreds of feet in the air, then bounces up and back down, repeatedly, while the movement gradually slows to a stop. 	

Skiing (n)	التزلج على الثلج	one of a pair of long, narrow, smooth runners. Skis have curved front tips and are attached to boots and used to glide over snow.	
Scuba diving (n)	الغوص باستخدام أداة خاصة للتنفس	the act of swimming underwater while wearing special breathing equipment.	
Skateboarding (n)	التزحلق على لوح له أربع عجلات	a flat, short, narrow board that has four wheels on the bottom. People stand to ride on a skateboard.	
Free climbing (n)	التسلق الحر	rock climbing without the assistance of devices	

#### Unit 8 – Sky Walkers (Student's Book) P.59

<b>To shoot (v)</b>	يلتقط صورة	To take a photograph of something	
<b>To spice up (v)</b>	يزيد الإثارة والتشويق	To add interest or excitement to something	
<b>Incredible (adj)</b>	لا يصدق	Impossible or very difficult to believe	
<b>Scaling (v)</b>	يتسلق إلى أعلى قمة منحدر	climbing to the top of something very high and steep	
<b>Skyscrapers (n)</b>	ناطحات سحاب	very tall buildings in a city	
<b>Beneficial (adj)</b>	نافع - مفيد	having a good effect	
<b>Snap (v)</b>	يصور	a photograph taken with an ordinary camera; snapshot.	
<b>Circumstances (n)</b>	ظروف	a condition or fact connected with or having an effect on an event or situation.	
<b>Spoil (v)</b>	يفسد - يتلف	to damage or ruin; make unable to be used or enjoyed.	

#### Choose the correct answer.

1. People use ----- to take selfies.

- a. Instagram      b. Facebook      c. a selfie stick      d. Snapchat

2. Marat Dupri decided he would ----- when he bought his camera.

- a. shoot landscape pictures  
b. take selfies  
c. climb tall buildings  
d. take pictures of skyscrapers

3. Selfies taken in dangerous circumstances can lead to -----.

- a. happiness      b. death      c. safety      d. travelling

**Decide if the following statements are True /T/ or False /F/.**

1. Selfies are shared on social media.  
2. When Marat Dupri bought his camera, he decided to shoot skyscrapers pictures.  
3. 'The sky walker' is a name that was given to Daniel Lau because he climbed up very high places.

**Vocabulary**

1. To add interest or excitement to something is to -----.

- a. shoot      b. scale      c. benefit      d. spice up

2. Having a good effect

- a. beneficial      b. scaling      c. incredible      d. shooting

3. Very tall buildings in a city

- a. benefit      b. incredible      c. scaling      d. skyscrapers

**Grammar**

**Wish**

We use wish to talk about something that we would like to be different in the present, in the future or in the past,  
e.g.

- Our classroom is crowded.

• I wish our classroom weren't crowded.

Form	Use	Example
wish + simple past	Wishes about the present & future	- I want to go home, but I don't know the way. - I wish I <i>knew</i> the way home.
wish + past perfect	Wishes about the past	Rita didn't come to class yesterday. I wish Rita <i>had come</i> .

Note: we use were with all pronouns. We use "I wish I were..." and "I wish it were..."

**Choose the correct answer.**

1. I wish I ----- to my father.

- a. had listened      b. have listened      c. listen      d. am listening

2. I wish it ----- snowing.

- a. will stop      b. would stop      c. stops      d. is stopping

3. He wishes he ----- so old.

- a. isn't      b. aren't      c. is      d. weren't

4. She wishes she ----- the train.

- a. has taken      b. is taking      c. had taken      d. takes

5. I wish the prices ----- so high.

- a. aren't      b. weren't      c. are      d. wasn't

6. I wake up so late every morning.

I wish I ----- earlier.

- a. wake up      b. woke up      c. am waking up      d. didn't wake up

7. She did not study hard at school.

She wishes she ----- hard at school.

- a. has studied      b. studied      c. studies      d. had studied

8. Noel didn't visit the Sorbonne when he was in Paris.

He wishes he ----- the Sorbonne when he was in Paris.

- a. visited      b. had visited      c. visits      d. has visited

9. I am not tall enough to reach the books on the top shelf.

I wish I ----- tall enough to reach the books on the top shelf.

- a. were      b. had been      c. wasn't      d. weren't

10. They spent so much money on their shopping trip.

They wish they ----- so much money on their shopping trip.

- a. hadn't spent      b. didn't spend      c. spent      d. had spent

Unit 8 – On the Edge of Innocence (Activity Book) P.52			
<b>Miracle (n)</b>	معجزة	an act or event that doesn't follow the law of nature, but caused by God	
<b>Critical (adj)</b>	حرج – خطير	serious and dangerous	
<b>Tumour (n)</b>	ورم	a mass of cells growing in or on a part of the body causing medical problems	
<b>Survive (v)</b>	ينجو	to continue to live	
<b>Tender (adj)</b>	رفيق – لطيف	kind, gentle and loving	
<b>Surgeon (n)</b>	طبيب جراح	a doctor who performs operations in a hospital	
<b>Innocence (n)</b>	براءة	the state of being not guilty	
Analysis (n)	تحليل	the process of separating something into parts in order to study it.	
Laboratory (n)	مختبر	a place used for scientific experiments	
Tests (n)	اختبارات	a trial to find out what something is, what it is made up of, or how good it is.	
Rush (v)	ينطلق بسرعة	to act or go quickly; hurry	
Pharmacy (n)	صيدلية	a place in which drugs are prepared and sold; drugstore.	
Money box (n)	حصالة لادخار النقود	a closed container in which money is kept, especially one with a hole in the top through which coins can be pushed	
Helpless (adj)	عاجز	without power or control.	
(n) Despair	يأس	the complete lack of hope.	
(v) Kneel	يجثو – يركع	to rest on the knee or knees.	
Frame (v)	بروز – أطر	to enclose within a rim or border.	

**Choose the correct answer.**

1. ----- was ill.

- a. the poor family's son      b. the little daughter      c. the pharmacist      d. Armstrong

2. The son had a -----.

- a. headache      b. stomachache      c. tumour      d. toothache

3. The doctor told the mother that her son needed a/an -----.

- a. pound      b. operation      c. miracle      d. medicine

4. The daughter rushed to the nearest -----.

- a. hospital      b. clinic      c. doctor      d. pharmacy

**Decide if the following statements are true or false.**

1. The daughter was ill and needed an operation.
2. The doctor told the mother that her son was ok.
3. The daughter ran to the nearest pharmacy.

**Vocabulary**

**Choose the correct answer.**

1. An act or event that doesn't follow the law of nature, but caused by God.

- a. a miracle      b. critical      c. surgeon      d. tumour

2. Serious and dangerous.

- a. a miracle      b. critical      c. surgeon      d. tender

3. A mass of cells growing in or on a part of the body causing medical problems.

- a. innocence      b. despair      c. surgeon      d. tumour

4. To continue to live.

- a. a miracle      b. critical      c. surgeon      d. survive

5. Kind, gentle and loving.

- a. a miracle      b. critical      c. surgeon      d. tender