

A- Read the following text then do the tasks below :

The law related to computer crime is changing very quickly. Modern criminals are using computers to help them commit crimes like identity theft and to make it easier to commit old crimes like theft or fraud. One issue that makes it hard to fight computer crime is that this type of offence is often more difficult to solve than traditional crimes because the criminals are invisible and their actions may be hard to prove. Another issue is that it is quite difficult to prosecute a computer criminal successfully because usually nothing is actually stolen or physically damaged. In recent years computer crime has increased as the number of people using the Internet to buy things or to access their bank accounts has grown. This new type of business has attracted techno-criminals who order goods without paying, or break into the computer systems of businesses and move money to their own account or send viruses which can seriously damage computers and the information they contain. These viruses can affect millions of people worldwide. Criminals can use the Internet to plan crimes and pass on confidential information more easily than meetings or telephone conversations. Computers allow criminals access to millions of people whom they may persuade to pay for something worthless.

Answer the following questions : (18 marks)

1- What examples of old and new crimes does the writer give? New crimes like identity theft and old crimes like theft or fraud.

2- Why is it difficult to prosecute a computer criminal successfully? Because usually nothing is actually stolen or physically damaged.

3-Why is it hard to fight computer crime? Because the criminals are invisible and their actions may be hard to prove.

Find words in the text which mean the following(10m)

4-The crime of lying or cheating to get money. fraud

5-To show that something is true. prove

Read the text to correct the information(12)

6-This type of offence is often easier to solve than traditional crimes. This type of offence is often more difficult to solve than traditional crimes.

7-In recent years computer crime has decreased as the number of people using the Internet. In recent years computer crime has increased as the number of people using the Internet.

III- Complete the following paragraph by filling in gaps : (18 marks)

8- Every country has developed its own code of law over hundreds ...and.... thousands of years.

9- They have broken the law – they shouldbe..... punished.

10- Anyonewho..... has committed a crime will have a criminal record.

IV- Fill in the spaces with words from the list. Use each word once only. (24 marks)

protect war convention respect commit

The Geneva 11-Convention is a set of international laws that 12- protect injured soldiers and civilians during 13-war. The law makes sure that every person is treated well and with 14-respect. The first treaty was written in 1864 but it is often changed due to different types of war.

V- Complete the following dialogue by writing the suitable questions or answers. (32 marks)**Write at least three words for each question :**

15-**Maher** : How many brothers and sisters have you got?

Fars : I have got two brothers and one sister.

16-**Maher** : Where do you live?

Fars : I live in Damascus, Syria.

17-**Maher** : How long have you been living there?

Fars : I have been living there for three years.

18- **Maher**: How do you usually go to school?

Fars : I usually go to school by bus.

VII- Complete the following sentences using clauses: (14 marks)

19- Modern criminals are using computers to commit crimes.

20- He left the court a free man because he proved his innocence.

VIII- Choose the correct words in brackets: (18 marks)

21- Many people believe that the worst crimes are murder and other (violence – violent) acts.

22-The jury said he was (guilty – guilt).

23- **Mean** is the opposite of (generous – patient).

IX- Correct the verbs in brackets: (18 marks)

24- Syria has been (is) an important trading center for several millennia.

25- What have you been doing (you do) since I last saw you?

26- Throughout history people have moved (move) from one country to another.

X- Translation:**Translate the following sentence into Arabic: (10 marks)**

27- Person is innocent until someone proves that he or she is guilty.

يكون الإنسان بريء حتى يثبت شخص ما أنه مذنب.

Translate the following sentence into English:

28- توجب عليه أن يدفع غرامة لأنه كان يقود بدون تأمين

He had to be a fine because he was driving without insurance.